

Mathematically

$$\frac{P^0 - P^s}{P^0} = x_2$$

Here P^0 = Pressure of solvent in pure stage.

P^s = Pressure of solution

x_2 = Mole fraction of solute.

DERIVATION OF THE LAW

Pressure of solvent in solution

= Mole fraction of solvent \times pressure of solvent in pure stage

If solute is non-volatile

Total pressure of solution = Pressure due to solvent

= Mole fraction of solvent \times pressure of solvent in pure stage

So $P_{\text{solvent}} = x_1 \cdot P_{\text{solution}}$ Here x_1 is mole fraction of solvent.

$$\frac{P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = x_1$$

Subtract each term from 1 on both side.

$$1 - \frac{P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = 1 - x_1$$

$$\frac{P_{\text{solution}} - P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = x_2$$

2.11 IDEAL & NON-IDEAL SOLUTION

Sr.	Ideal solution	Non-Ideal solution
1.	A solution which obey Roult's law is called ideal solution.	A solution which do not obey Roult's law is called non-ideal solution.
2.	Interaction between components of mixture i.e.-between A&B is some as found in A-A & B-B molecule.	Interaction between components of mixture i.e.-between A&B is not some as found in A-A & B-B molecule.

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The Top Books of the Year Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels enthraling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papan, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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