

ENT

1: A 22 year old girl comes into ENT with symptoms of vertigo, headache, nausea, tinnitus and hearing loss. She had a history of these episodic symptoms for the past 2 years and these symptoms last for minutes to hours. What is your probable diagnosis?

- A) External Otitis Media
- B) Meniere's Disease
- C) Fungal infection
- D) otitis media

Key: B

Explanation: Meniere disease is defined as recurrent episodes of, acute, unilateral symptoms that last from minutes to hours.

Meniere Triad: vertigo, Tinnitus and Sensorineural Hearing Loss

Diagnosis: Asymmetric fluctuating hearing loss is a characteristic feature.

Treatment: Symptomatic treatment. Vestibular suppressants like benzodiazepines are sometimes used

2: Mother brings her 7 month old child to the OPD with the complaints of otalgia, Hearing loss, fever. On otoscopic examination, bulging tympanic membrane (TM) with loss of landmarks, loss of light reflex Retracted and hypo-mobile TM. Mother is also complaining of sero sanguous discharge and repeated pulling of ear by Child. What is your diagnosis?

- a: Acute otitis media
- b: Chronic otitis media
- c: Mastoiditis
- d: otitis externa

Key: A

Explanation:

Clinical symptoms: Otagia/earache, Fever, Irritability, anorexia, repeatedly touching the affected ear

Bacterial pathogens: S. pneumoniae, Haemophilus influenzae, Moraxella catarrhalis

Risk factors: Passive cigarette smoke Children who attend daycare centers, Formula feeding/bottlefeeding

Treatment: Amoxicillin is the first-line agent in antibiotic-naive patients. A macrolide can be given if the patient is severely allergic to penicillin.

3: A woman after Bomb blast Injury has Pain, Hearing loss, Tinnitus, and Otorrhea.What has occurred?

- a)Facial Nerve Injury
- b)Tympanic membrane perforation
- c)Temporal Nerve Injury
- d)Stapes Injury

Key B

Explanation

Definition: It is a hole or tear in the eardrum.

Clinical presentation: sudden onset of pain accompanied by hearing loss, bloody otorrhea

Diagnosis: Otoscopy

Treatment: Tympanoplasty

4: A young female presents with episodic vertigo, tinnitus and sensorineural deafness. What's the diagnosis?

- A.Acoustic Neuroma
- B.Meniere's Disease
- C.Otosclerosis.
- D.Endolymphatic hydrop

Key B

Explanation:

Definition:

- Meniere disease (excessive accumulation of endolymph in the membranous labyrinth) is characterized by recurrent episodes of vertigo as well as unilateral aural fullness, tinnitus, and sensorineural hearing loss.

Meniere triad: Peripheral vertigo, Tinnitus,hearing loss

Treatment:

Benzodiazepines, Antihistamines, Antiemetics, hydroch lorothiazide/triamterene, betahistine & intratympanic gentamicin.

5:Nasal bone fracture of Type IBs according to modified Murray classification?

- a)Simple without displacement.
- b)Unilateral with septal fracture.
- c)Bilateral with septal fracture.
- d)Simple with displacement.

Key C

Type of nasal bone fracture	Characteristics
Type I	Simple without displacement
Type II	Simple with displacement/without telescoping
Type IIA	Unilateral
Type IIAs	Unilateral with septal fracture
Type IB	Bilateral
Type IBs	Bilateral with septal fracture
Type III	Comminuted with telescoping or depression

6: A 16-year-old boy comes to the physician with a 4-day history of sore throat and mild fever. He is on the varsity soccer team at his high school, but has been unable to go to practice for the last few days because he has been very tired and is easily exhausted. He has no history of serious illness and takes no medications. His mother has type 2 diabetes mellitus. He appears

Nursing Ent Mcqs With Answers

RD Boyd



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