

The Passive Voice

The passive voice is used to show interest in the person or object that experiences an action rather than the person or object that performs the action.

“Sam cooks the food”

(Active)



(Passive)

“The food is cooked by Sam”

TENSE	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Present Simple	Sam cooks the food	The food is cooked (by Sam)
Past Simple	Sam cooked the food	The food was cooked (by Sam)
Future Simple	Sam will cook the food	The food will be cooked (by Sam)
Present Continuous	Sam is cooking the food	The food is being cooked (by Sam)
Past Continuous	Sam was cooking the food	The food was being cooked (by Sam)
Going to	Sam is going to cook the food	The food is going to be cooked (by Sam)
Present Perfect	Sam has cooked the food	The food has been cooked (by Sam)
Past Perfect	Sam had cooked the food	The food had been cooked (by Sam)
Used to	Sam used to cook the food	The food used to be cooked (by Sam)
Would Always	Sam would always cook the food	The food would always be cooked (by Sam)
Infinitive	Sam has to cook the food	The food has to be cooked (by Sam)
Modals	Sam should cook the food	The food should be cooked (by Sam)

When to use the Passive Voice

- When the object receiving the action is more important than the actor.
- When we do not know or do not want to mention who is doing the action.
- When we want to make statements more polite or formal.

(by Sam)?

In passive sentences, the thing receiving the action is the subject of the sentence and the thing doing the action is **optionally** included near the end of the sentence.

The Passive Voice Perfect English Grammar

B Lingard



The Passive Voice Perfect English Grammar:

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