

6. Reinforcement Schedules and Choice Behaviour

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Chapter Preview

Introduction

- Instrumental responses are not usually reinforced every time they occur
- Will be looking at the effects of intermittent **schedules of reinforcement**
- Reinforcement schedules
 - Determine rate, pattern, and persistence of instrumental behaviour
 - Similar behaviour patterns occur for schedules with similar response-reinforcer relationships
 - Exact rates might differ depending on context
 - Patterns are highly predictable
 - Influence how instrumental responses are learned and maintained through reinforcement
 - Highly relevant to behaviour motivation
- Lab studies on reinforcement schedules usually done w/ a Skinner box
 - Provide clearly defined responses that can occur repeatedly
 - Supports detection of any changes in rate of responding

☐ **Schedule of Reinforcement:** a program or rule that determines how and when a response will be followed by delivery of the reinforcer

Simple Schedules of Intermittent Reinforcement

Simple Schedules

- A single factor determines which instrumental response gets reinforced
- This factor can be the number of responses made (ratio schedules) or the time that's passed since response made (interval schedules)

Ratio Schedules

- Reinforcement only depends on the number of responses made
- **Continuous reinforcement** schedule
 - Enforces a 1:1 ratio b/w the response and reinforcement
- **Partial or Intermittent reinforcement**
 - Reinforcement doesn't happen every time req'd # of responses made
 - Response rate doesn't affect rate of reinforcement
- **Fixed-Ratio Schedules (FR)**
 - Set up so that reinforcement happens only when a certain number of responses are given
 - **FR10 → Must make 10 responses to earn 1 reinforcer**
 - Continuous reinforcement schedules are technically a type of FR
 - Fixed 1:1 ratio b/w responding & reinforcement
 - Good for quick learning
 - Doesn't maintain high rates of behaviour
 - ◻ Quickly have more reinforcers than req'd
 - ◻ Motivation becomes a problem
 - Extinction occurs rapidly
 - On a CRF schedule...
 - ◻ Steady, moderate response rate
 - ◻ Pauses are brief and unpredictable
 - Different response patterns happen w/ FR schedules that require a higher # of responses
 - Responses steady at a high rate followed by a **post-reinforcement pause**
 - Pauses are longer when ratio requirements are higher
 - Length of the pause correlated to the upcoming ratio requirement

☐ **Ratio Schedules:** a schedule where reinforcement depends on the number of responses the subject performs. Timing of responses doesn't matter

☐ **Continuous Reinforcement (CRF):** a schedule of reinforcement in which every occurrence of the instrumental response produces the reinforcer

☐ **Intermittent Reinforcement:** a reinforcement schedule where only some of the responses are reinforced

☐ **Fixed-Ratio Schedules (FR):** a reinforcement schedule where a fixed number of responses must occur in order for the next response to be reinforced

✎ When training on FR schedules, start with a low value e.g. FR11, then gradually increase towards higher ratio requirements

☐ **Post-Reinforcement Pause:** a pause in responding that typically occurs after the delivery of the reinforcer on FR and FI schedules (response rate = 0)

Chapter Reinforcement

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