

باب نمبر 01

ڈرافٹنگ کا تعارف

Introduction To Drafting

تعارف (Introduction)

ایک انجینئر کو شکل میں دینا یا بنانا ڈرافٹنگ کہلاتا ہے یا کاغذ پر تصورات کو گراف کی شکل میں پیش کرنا ڈرافٹنگ کہلاتا ہے۔ انجینئر کے سائز اور شکل کی تفصیلات کو ظاہر کرنے کے لئے مختلف اقسام کی لائنیں کھینچی جاتی ہیں اور دیگر معلومات بھی ڈرافٹنگ بنا کر ظاہر کی جاتی ہیں۔

ایک انسان اپنے خیالات و احساسات کو بڑی آسانی سے ڈرافٹنگ کے ذریعے پہچانتا ہے۔ اس لئے یہ ایک زبان ہے جو کہ پوری دنیا میں استعمال ہوتی ہے۔ اسے انجینئر کی زبان بھی کہتے ہیں۔ ایک انجینئر ڈیزائن اپنے ذہنی خیالات و احساسات کو کاغذ پر ڈرافٹنگ کو استعمال کرتے ہوئے منتقل کرتا ہے۔ اس مقصد کے لئے فری ہینڈ سکیچ (Free Hand Sketch) کو مومنا بنائے جاتے ہیں۔

ایک ڈرافٹسمین حقیقی شکل اور سائز کو سکیل کے ذریعے انجینئر کی ہدایات کے مطابق ڈرافٹنگ تیار کرتا ہے۔ وہ تفصیلی ڈرافٹنگ کو بناتا ہے جس میں پیمائش (Dimensions) نوٹس (Notes) اور تصریحات (Specification) کو ظاہر کرتا ہے ایک ہنرمند فرد یا دیگر ڈرافٹنگ کو دیکھ کر خام بیسٹریل کو سکیچ (حقیقی) شکل دینے کے لئے ڈرافٹنگ کا سہارا یا مدد لیتا ہے۔ انجینئر، ڈیزائنرز، سپروائزرز، ڈرافٹسمین اور دیگر ورکرز جو کہ پروجیکٹ پر مشغول یعنی کام کرتے ہیں، ڈرافٹنگ نہایت ہی ضروری ہے۔

سول ڈرافٹنگ کی ضرورت (Necessity of Civil Drafting)

سول ڈرافٹنگ تمام سول انجینئرنگ پروجیکٹس کے لئے بہت ہی اہم اور بہت ہی ضروری ہے جیسا کہ بلڈنگز، پلیوں (Bridges)، سڑکوں (Roads)، ڈیمز (Dams) وغیرہ۔ بلڈنگز (Buildings) پروجیکٹ کی ڈرافٹنگ میں خوبیاں اور خامیاں معلوم کی جاتی ہیں۔ خامیوں کو دور کیا جاتا ہے پھر ڈرافٹنگ مجاز دفتر کو منظوری کے لئے پیش کی جاتی ہیں۔ پھر اسی ڈرافٹنگ سے تفصیلی تخمینہ (Detailed Estimates) تیار کیا جاتا ہے اور رقم کی منظوری (Technical Sanction) حاصل کی جاتی ہے اور اس کے بعد حقیقی پروجیکٹ شروع کیا جاتا ہے۔

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Thomas Griffiths



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