

## Writing an Abstract for a Scientific Conference

Simkhada P,<sup>1-3</sup> van Teijlingen E,<sup>2-4</sup> Hundley V,<sup>4</sup> Simkhada BD<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>School of Health and Related Research (SCHARR)  
University of Sheffield, Sheffield, England, UK

<sup>2</sup>Manmohan Memorial Institute of Health Sciences  
Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal

<sup>3</sup>Nobel College, Pokhara University Nepal

<sup>4</sup>School of Health and Social Care

Bournemouth University, England, UK

<sup>5</sup>Inter

### Corresponding Author

Padam Simkhada

School of Health and Related Research (SCHARR)  
University of Sheffield, Sheffield, England, UK

E-mail: p.simkhada@sheffield.ac.uk

### Citation

Simkhada P, van Teijlingen E, Hundley V, Simkhada BD. Writing an Abstract for a Scientific Conference. Kathmandu Univ Med J 2013;45(3):262-265.

## INTRODUCTION

It is recognised that disseminating scientific information to a wide-range of audiences is of enormous importance. Such dissemination helps to ensure that vital scientific information, such as research findings reaches other researchers, policy-makers and the wider general public. One way of communicating with academic colleagues is through scientific conferences, which are often venues where new ideas are tested with a critical audience, (preliminary) findings are presented and/or methodological issues discussed. Regardless as to whether academics present an oral paper or a poster they usually are expected to submit a short abstract first to the organisers of the conference.

An abstract is a succinct summary of a longer piece of work, which is published in isolation from the main text and should therefore stand on its own and be understandable without reference to the longer piece.<sup>1</sup> A conference abstract is a short piece of written work, often not more than 200 or 300 words, which serves at least three separate functions. Each conference will have its own guidelines as to how an abstract should be prepared. If authors do not follow these guidelines their abstract is more likely to be

## ABSTRACT

For most students and junior researchers, writing an abstract for a poster or oral presentation at a conference is the first piece they may write for an audience other than their university tutors or examiners. Since some researchers struggle with this process we have put together some advice on issues to consider when writing a conference abstract. We highlight a number of issues to bear in mind when constructing one's abstract.

## KEYWORDS

Abstract writing, conference, oral presentation, poster, scientific writing

rejected. The first function of an abstract is to convince the conference organisers that your paper is worth accepting. Hence, it tells the organisers what message you want to convey and how this fits into the general theme of the conference. Secondly, after you have been accepted to present a paper or a poster at the conference your abstract will end up in the conference programme or abstract book and act as an advert for your talk or poster. Capturing the attention of the conference goer is the other key role of your abstract. Conference goers will base their decision to attend your paper, or any of the other ones on-going in the parallel session: on the contents of your short abstract. In theory, if you write an interesting abstract that is aimed at the target audience then you will also accomplish function 1 (that of convincing the conference organisers). Finally, after the conference has long finished, your abstract will act as a permanent record, especially if the conference programme or abstract book is published (either in hard copy or on the web).

The authors between them have submitted many conference abstracts to scientific conferences across the globe. Moreover, they will also have been on the

# Conference Abstract Researchgate

**RJ Alexander**



**Conference Abstract Researchgate:**

Discover tales of courage and bravery in is empowering ebook, Stories of Fearlessness: **Conference Abstract Researchgate** . In a downloadable PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

<https://py.bijouxmedusa.com/book/scholarship/HomePages/herman%20wirth.pdf>

## **Table of Contents Conference Abstract Researchgate**

1. Understanding the eBook Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate User Reviews and Ratings
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Conference Abstract Researchgate Free and Paid eBooks
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate Public Domain eBooks
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate eBook Subscription Services
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Conference Abstract Researchgate eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate Compatibility with Devices
  - Conference Abstract Researchgate Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Interactive Elements Conference Abstract Researchgate
8. Staying Engaged with Conference Abstract Researchgate
- Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Conference Abstract Researchgate
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Conference Abstract Researchgate
- Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Conference Abstract Researchgate
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Conference Abstract Researchgate
- Setting Reading Goals Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Conference Abstract Researchgate
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Conference Abstract Researchgate
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## Conference Abstract Researchgate Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Conference Abstract Researchgate free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Conference Abstract Researchgate free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Conference Abstract Researchgate free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Conference Abstract Researchgate. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users

should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Conference Abstract Researchgate any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

### **FAQs About Conference Abstract Researchgate Books**

**What is a Conference Abstract Researchgate PDF?** A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Conference Abstract Researchgate PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Conference Abstract Researchgate PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Conference Abstract Researchgate PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Conference Abstract Researchgate PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

**Find Conference Abstract Researchgate :**

[herman wirth](#)

**home taletso tvet college**

**harga rumah kopleng jupiter z 115**

[holistic data governance informatica us](#)

[handbook of kidney transplantation gabriel m danovitch](#)

[heil ham radio handbook second edition](#)

[healthy food in dubai healthy meal plans right bite](#)

[halliday resnick krane physics volume 1 5th edition](#)

[halliday and resnick fundamentals of physics 9th](#)

[hema malini the authorized biography](#)

**harcourt achieve inc saxon math 2**

**holt california physical science 8th grade answers**

**hand book of ayurvedic medicines with formulations a complete hand book of ayurvedic and herbal medi**

**harvard business essentials to negotiation**

*high speed imaging aostechnologies*

**Conference Abstract Researchgate :**

AP® European History Crash Course, 2nd Ed., Book ... REA's Crash Course for the AP® European History Exam - Gets You a Higher Advanced Placement® Score in Less Time About this new exam and test prep: The new ... AP® European History Crash Course, Book + Online - REA's AP® European History Crash Course® - updated for today's exam. A Higher Score in Less Time! At REA, we invented the quick-review study guide for AP® exams. AP European History Crash Course No matter how or when you prepare for the AP European History exam, REA's Crash Course will show you how to study efficiently and strategically, so you can ... AP® European History Crash Course, Book + Online AP® European History Crash Course® - updated for today's exam. A Higher Score in Less Time! At REA, we invented the quick-review study guide for AP® exams. AP European History Crash Course, 2nd Ed., Book + Online REA's Crash Course for the AP® European History Exam - Gets You a Higher Advanced Placement® Score in Less Time About. AP® European History Crash Course Book + Online REA's Crash Course for the AP® European History Exam - Gets You a Higher Advanced Placement® Score in Less Time. About this new exam and test prep: The new ... AP European History Crash Course REA's Crash Course for the AP(R) European History

Exam - Gets You a Higher Advanced Placement(R) Score in Less Time Crash Course is perfect for the ... AP European History Crash Course (Book + Online) REA's Crash Course for the AP® European History Exam - Gets You a Higher Advanced Placement® Score in Less Time About. AP European history : crash course Take REA's FREE Practice Exam After studying the material in the Crash Course, go online and test what you've learned. Our free, full-length practice exam ... AP® European History Crash Course, 2nd Ed. ... REA's Crash Course for the AP® European History Exam - Gets You a Higher Advanced Placement® Score in Less Time About this new exam and test prep: The new ... Flashcard California UST Service Technician part 1 - Quizlet Service tech is defined by any individual who? Test UST monitoring equipment. Trouble shoots UST systems. Installs UST monitoring equipment. California UST Service Technician part 1 Questions And ... Jan 11, 2023 — California UST Service Technician part 1 Questions And Answers. California UST service technician part 2 Flashcards - Quizlet Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like when an automatic tank gauge is utilized for singlewall Tank leak detection it shall ... California UST Service Technician part 1 Exam Questions and ... Jun 27, 2023 — California UST Service Technician part 1 Exam Questions and Answers (Latest Update 2023) (60 Questions, Verified Answers) California UST Professionals Exam References Aug 5, 2020 — California UST Professionals Exam References ... Please contact us if you have questions or problems with the UST "Training Plus" Requirements ... California UST Service Technician part 1 Exam Questions and ... Download California UST Service Technician part 1 Exam Questions and Answers (Latest Update 2023) ( and more Exams Nursing in PDF only on Docsity! California UST Service Technician part 1 Exam Questions and ... Download California UST Service Technician part 1 Exam Questions and Answers (Latest Update 2023) ( and more Nursing Exams in PDF only on Docsity! UT - CALIFORNIA UST SERVICE TECHNICIAN JOB TASK ... Scope of Practice of UST Service Technician (Task). 7%. Refer to California UST laws and regulations while working within the scope of a UST Service. Technician ... UT UT-California UST Service Technician - Issuu May 20, 2023 — Technician Practice Course ... A person preparing for the certification exam finds it quite challenging to go through the exam without using ... California Designated UST Operator Training (IC... In California, UST System Operators can only be certified after taking and passing the exam administered by the International Code Council (ICC) through ... Services Marketing: People, Technology, Strategy Services Marketing: People, Technology, Strategy. 7th Edition. ISBN-13: 978-0136107217, ISBN-10: 0136107214. 4.1 4.1 out of 5 stars 109 Reviews. 4.1 on ... Services Marketing (7th Edition) by Lovelock, Christopher ... Written on a 5th grade level, with cases that are out of date, and dated. the author is very verbose, and repetitive, its for an introductory freshmen level ... Services Marketing: Integrating Customer Focus Across ... The seventh edition maintains a managerial focus by incorporating company examples and strategies for addressing issues in every chapter, emphasizing the ... Services Marketing: People, Technology, Strategy, 7th edition Oct 31, 2023 — An examination of the relationship between the key elements of the services marketing management model (internal and external marketing, ... Services Marketing: People,

Technology, Strategy, 7th ... This globally leading textbook extensively updated to feature the latest academic research, industry trends, and technology, social media and case examples. Services Marketing 7th edition 9781260083521 Services Marketing 7th Edition is written by Valarie Zeithaml; Mary Jo Bitner; Dwayne Gremler and published by McGraw-Hill Higher Education (International). Services Marketing, Global Edition Services Marketing, Global Edition, 7th edition. Published by Pearson ... Services Marketing, Global Edition. Published 2015. Paperback. £76.99. Buy now. Free ... Services Marketing: Integrating Customer Focus Across ... The seventh edition maintains a managerial focus by incorporating company examples and strategies for addressing issues in every chapter, emphasizing the ... Services Marketing: People, Technology, ... Services Marketing: People, Technology, Strategy, by Lovelock, 7th Edition by Jochen Wirtz, Christopher H Lovelock - ISBN 10: 0136107249 - ISBN 13: ... Services Marketing 7th edition 9780078112102 0078112109 Rent Services Marketing 7th edition (978-0078112102) today, or search our site for other textbooks by Zeithaml. Every textbook comes with a 21-day "Any ...