Optimum Multiuser Detection Is Tractable for Synchronous CDMA Systems Using M-Sequences

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***Abstract*— The optimum multiuser detection problem was shown to be NP-hard, i.e., its computational complexity increases exponentially with the number of users [1], [2]. In this letter, we show that the optimum multiuser detection problem for a synchronous code-division multiple access (CDMA) system is equivalent to the minimum capacity cut problem in a related network and propose an optimum multiuser detection algorithm with polynomial computational complexity for a certain class of signature sequences. The minimum cut problem is solvable in polynomial time if the capacities of the links not incident to source and sink are nonnegative. This condition in the optimum detection problem is equivalent to all cross correlations between the signature sequences of the users being negative. One example of such set of signature sequences is obtained when shifted versions of the maximal length sequences (or m-sequences) are used. In this case the cross correlation between users i and j is given as $\Gamma_{ij} = -1/G$ for all i, j, where G is the processing gain.**

***Index Terms*—CDMA, optimum multiuser detection.**

I. Introduction

IN CODE-DIVISION multiple access (CDMA) systems users are assigned unique signature waveforms which they use to modulate their information bits. Let the signature sequence of the ith user be $s_i(t)$ for $t \in [0, T]$ where T is the bit duration. The received signal for a synchronous CDMA system with binary phase-shift keying (BPSK) modulation is given by

$$r(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} A_i a_i s_i(t) + n(t) \tag{1}$$

where A_i and a_i are received amplitude and the transmitted bit (± 1 equiprobably) of the ith user and $n(t)$ is the additive white Gaussian noise (AWGN) process with power spectral density σ^2. The received signal vector at the output of the conventional receivers is given by

$$\boldsymbol{y} = \boldsymbol{\Gamma A a} + \boldsymbol{n}. \tag{2}$$

The vector $\boldsymbol{y}$ is a sufficient statistics for the multiuser detection problem. In (2), $\boldsymbol{\Gamma}$ is a nonnegative definite matrix where Γ_{ij} is $\int_0^T s_i(t)s_j(t)\,dt$, $\boldsymbol{A}$ is a diagonal matrix containing the received amplitudes of the users with $A_{ii} = A_i$, $\boldsymbol{a}$ is the vector containing the information bits of the users and $\boldsymbol{n}$ is a Gaussian random vector with auto covariance matrix $E[\boldsymbol{n}\boldsymbol{n}^\top] = \sigma^2\boldsymbol{\Gamma}$.

The aim of the multiuser detection is to recover the information bits transmitted by the users in this multiaccess environment. Optimum multiuser detection [1] is based on the maximum likelihood criteria. The optimum multiuser detector chooses $\boldsymbol{a}^*$ as the transmitted bit vector if for $\boldsymbol{a} = \boldsymbol{a}^*$ the conditional probability density of $\boldsymbol{y}$ given $\boldsymbol{a}$ is maximized. Denoting the probability density function of $\boldsymbol{n}$ by $f_{\boldsymbol{n}}(\cdot)$, the optimum detection problem is given as

$$\begin{aligned}\boldsymbol{a}^* &= \arg \max_{\boldsymbol{a}\in\{-1,1\}^N} f_{\boldsymbol{n}}(\boldsymbol{y} - \boldsymbol{\Gamma A a}) \\ &= \arg \min_{\boldsymbol{a}\in\{-1,1\}^N} \boldsymbol{a}^\top \boldsymbol{R a} - 2\boldsymbol{a}^\top \boldsymbol{A y}\end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

where $\boldsymbol{R} = \boldsymbol{A\Gamma A}$ with $R_{ij} = A_i A_j \Gamma_{ij}$. We can convert (3) to a 0–1 programming problem by introducing a vector $\boldsymbol{b}$ where $\boldsymbol{b} = (\boldsymbol{a} + \boldsymbol{u})/2$ and $\boldsymbol{u}$ is an N-dimensional vector of all ones, $\boldsymbol{u} = [1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad \cdots \quad 1]^\top$ as

$$\boldsymbol{b}^* = \arg \min_{\boldsymbol{b}\in\{0,1\}^N} \boldsymbol{b}^\top \boldsymbol{R b} - \boldsymbol{b}^\top \boldsymbol{y} \tag{4}$$

where $\boldsymbol{y} = \boldsymbol{Ru} + \boldsymbol{Ay}$. Note that the solutions of (3) and (4) are related by the one-to-one relationship $a_i^* = 2b_i^* - 1$.

II. Network Preliminaries

Consider a network $G = [V, A]$ with vertices $V = \{0, 1, \cdots, N+1\}$ and arcs A. For any two vertices i and j in G, c_{ij} denotes the capacity of the arc connecting (i, j). Let the nodes 0 and $N+1$ represent the source and the sink, respectively. A cut separating 0 and $N+1$ is a partition of the nodes $(\mathcal{S}, \bar{\mathcal{S}})$ where $0 \in \mathcal{S}$, $N+1 \in \bar{\mathcal{S}}$, $\mathcal{S} \cup \bar{\mathcal{S}} = V$, and $\mathcal{S} \cap \bar{\mathcal{S}} = \emptyset$. The capacity of the cut $(\mathcal{S}, \bar{\mathcal{S}})$ is given by [3]

$$C(\mathcal{S}, \bar{\mathcal{S}}) = \sum_{i\in\mathcal{S}} \sum_{j\in\bar{\mathcal{S}}} c_{ij}. \tag{5}$$

The minimum cut separating nodes 0 and $N+1$ is defined to be the cut separating nodes 0 and $N+1$ and having the minimum capacity.

In [4] it was shown that any cut separating nodes 0 and $N+1$ can be represented by a vector $(1, b_1, b_2, \cdots, b_N, 0)$ where $b_i \in \{0, 1\}$ for $i = 1, \cdots, N$ is an indication for membership in $\mathcal{S}$. That is $\mathcal{S} = \{i | b_i = 1\}$ and $\bar{\mathcal{S}} = \{i | b_i = 0\}$. It was also shown in [4] that the capacity of the cut $(\mathcal{S}, \bar{\mathcal{S}})$ is given by

$$C(\boldsymbol{b}) = \sum_{i=0}^{N+1} \sum_{j=0}^{N+1} c_{ij} b_i (1 - b_j) \tag{6}$$

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Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection

Léo Pomar

Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection:

Multiuser Detection Sergio Verdú,1998-08-13 Originally published in 1998 Multiuser Detection provides a comprehensive treatment of the subject of multiuser digital communications **Computational Science - ICCS 2006** Vassil Alexandrov,2006-05-26 The four volume set LNCS 3991 3994 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Computational Science ICCS 2006 held in Reading UK in May 2006 The main conference and its 32 topical workshops attracted over 1400 submissions The 98 revised full papers and 29 revised poster papers of the main track presented together with 500 accepted workshop papers were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in the four volumes The papers span the whole range of computational science with focus on the following major themes tackling grand challenges problems modelling and simulations of complex systems scalable algorithms and tools and environments for computational science Of particular interest were the following major recent developments in novel methods and modelling of complex systems for diverse areas of science scalable scientific algorithms advanced software tools computational grids advanced numerical methods and novel application areas where the above novel models algorithms and tools can be efficiently applied such as physical systems computational and systems biology environmental systems finance and others

Hardware Implementation of Intelligent Systems Horia-Nicolai Teodorescu,Abraham Kandel,2013-11-11 Intelligent systems are now being used more commonly than in the past These involve cognitive evolving and artificial life robotic and decision making systems to name a few Due to the tremendous speed of development on both fundamental and technological levels it is virtually impossible to offer an up to date yet comprehensive overview of this field Nevertheless the need for a volume presenting recent developments and trends in this domain is huge and the demand for such a volume is continually increasing in industrial and academic engineering 1 communities Although there are a few volumes devoted to similar issues none offer a comprehensive coverage of the field moreover they risk rapidly becoming obsolete The editors of this volume cannot pretend to fill such a large gap However it is the editors intention to fill a significant part of this gap A comprehensive coverage of the field should include topics such as neural networks fuzzy systems neuro fuzzy systems genetic algorithms evolvable hardware cellular automata based systems and various types of artificial life system implementations including autonomous robots In this volume we have focused on the first five topics listed above The volume is composed of four parts each part being divided into chapters with the exception of part 4 In Part 1 the topics of Evolvable Hardware and GAs are addressed In Chapter 1 Automated Design Synthesis and Partitioning for Adaptive Reconfigurable Hardware Ranga Vemuri and co authors present state of the art adaptive architectures their classification and their applications Advanced Intelligent Computing Theories and Applications De-Shuang Huang,2007-08-09 This volume in conjunction with the two volumes CICS 0002 and LNCS 4681 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the Third International Conference on Intelligent Computing held in Qingdao China in August 2007 The 139 full papers published here were carefully reviewed and selected

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Computational Intelligence. Theory and Applications Bernd Reusch,2001-09-26 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the International Conference on Computational Intelligence 7th Dortmund Fuzzy Days held in Dortmund Germany in October 2001 The 71 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from an overwhelming number of submissions Also included are four invited contributions and 24 poster presentations The papers are devoted to foundational and practical issues in fuzzy systems soft computing neural networks evolutionary algorithms and machine learning and thus cover the whole range of computational intelligence Computational Science - ICCS ... ,2002

Wireless Communication Systems Xiaodong Wang,H. Vincent Poor,2004 Wireless Communication Systems Advanced Techniques for Signal Receptionoffers a unified frameworkfor understanding today s newest techniques for signal processing in communication systems andusing them to design receivers for emerging wireless systems Two leading researchers cover a fullrange of physical layer issues including multipath dispersion interference dynamism andmultiple antenna systems Topics include blind group blind space time and turbo multiuserdetection narrowband interference suppression Monte Carlo Bayesian signal processing fast fadingchannels advanced signal processing in coded OFDM systems and more Technical Program, Proceedings ,2000 **Proceedings of the ... IEEE Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications** ,2003 *Recursive Matrix Factorization Algorithms in Adaptive Filtering and Mobile Communications* Srinath Hosur,1996 **2001 MILCOM** ,2001 *The Sixth IEEE International Symposium on Personal, Indoor, and Mobile Radio Communications, PIMRC '95, Royal York Hotel, Toronto, Canada, September 27-19, 1995* ,1995 *Government Reports Announcements & Index* ,1990 **Multiuser detection for DS-CDMA systems using optimization methods** Xianmin Wang (Ph. D.),2004 Several new multiuser detectors are developed for different direct sequence codedivision multiple access DS CDMA application environments The first detector is based on a semidefinite programming SDP relaxation technique In this detector maximum likelihood ML detection is achieved by relaxing the associated combinatorial problem into an SDP problem which leads to a detector of polynomial complexity It is shown that the SDP relaxation SDPR based detector can be obtained by solving a dual SDP problem which leads to improved efficiency Computer simulations demonstrate that the SDPR detector offers near optimal performance with much reduced computational complexity compared with that of the ML detector proposed by Verdu for both synchronous and asynchronous DS CDMA systems The second detector is based on a recursive convex programming RCP approach In this detector ML detection is carried out in two steps first the combinatorial problem associated with ML detection is relaxed to a convex programming problem and then a recursive approach is used to obtain an approximate solution for ML detection Efficient unconstrained relaxation approach is proposed for the proposed detector to reduce the involved computational complexity Computer simulations demonstrate that the proposed detectors offer near optimal detection performance which is superior to that offered by many

other suboptimal detectors including the SDPR detector However the computational complexity involved in the proposed detectors is much lower relative to that involved in Verdu s ML detector as well as our SDPR detector The third detector entails a subspace estimation based constrained optimization approach for channel estimation in DS CDMA systems with multipath propagation channels The proposed approach offers an improved approximation for the noise iii subspace compared with that offered by several existing algorithms Computer simulations show that the performance of the proposed detector offers nearly the same performance as that of existing subspace detectors but leads to a significant reduction in the amount of computation Relative to some existing constrained optimization methods the proposed detector offers a significantly improved performance while requiring a comparable amount of computation The fourth detector is proposed based on a vector constant modulus VCM approach This detector is designed for DS CDMA systems with multipath propagation channels where the effective signatures observed at receiver are distorted by multipath propagation and aliasing concurrently In this detector detection is carried out by solving a linear constrained optimization problem whose objective function is formulated based on the VCM criterion Two adaptation algorithms namely the constrained stochastic gradient algorithm and the recursive vector constant modulus algorithm are developed Analysis are presented to investigate the performance of the proposed detector Computer simulations show that the proposed detectors are able to suppress multiuser interference and inter symbol interference effectively More importantly they offer robust detection performance against the effective signature distortion caused by aliasing at the receiver Conference Proceedings ,2003 *Proceedings* ,2000 *IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory* ,1998 **Proceedings VIPromCom-2002** Mislav Grgić,2002 *Chinese Journal of Electronics* ,2005 Mathematical Reviews ,2004

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Table of Contents Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection

1. Understanding the eBook Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
    - The Rise of Digital Reading Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
    - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
    - Exploring Different Genres
    - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
    - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
    - Popular eBook Platforms
    - Features to Look for in an Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
    - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection

- Personalized Recommendations
- Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection User Reviews and Ratings
- Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Free and Paid eBooks
   - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Public Domain eBooks
   - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection eBook Subscription Services
   - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection eBook Formats
   - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
   - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Compatibility with Devices
   - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
   - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
   - Highlighting and Note-Taking Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
   - Interactive Elements Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
8. Staying Engaged with Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
   - Joining Online Reading Communities
   - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
   - Following Authors and Publishers Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
   - Benefits of a Digital Library
   - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
    - Setting Reading Goals Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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