

CHAPTER 12: CAUSAL-COMPARATIVE RESEARCH

CAUSAL AND COMPARATIVE RESEARCH II: DEFINITION AND PURPOSE

- -Causal-comparative research is sometimes treated as a type of descriptive research since it describes conditions that already exist.
 - -Causal comparative research attempts to determine reasons, or causes, for the existing condition
 - -In causal-comparative or „ex-post facto, research the researcher attempts to determine the cause, or reason, for preexisting differences in groups of individuals
 - -Such research is referred to as ex post facto (Latin for “after the fact”) since both the effect and the alleged cause have already occurred and must be studied in retrospect
 - -The basic causal-comparative approach involves starting with an effect and seeking possible causes
 - -The basic approach starts with cause and investigates its effects on some variable
 - -The basic approach is sometimes referred to as retrospective causal-comparative research (since it starts with effects and investigates causes)
 - -The variation as prospective causal-comparative research (since it starts with causes and investigates effects)
 - -Retrospective causal-comparative studies are far more common in educational research
 - -Causal-comparative studies attempt to identify cause-effect relationships; correlational studies do not
 - -Causal-comparative studies typically involve two (or more) groups and one independent variable, whereas correlational studies typically involve two or more variables and one group
 - -Causal-comparative studies involve comparison, correlational studies involve relationship
- Neither method provides researchers with true experimental data
- -Causal-comparative and experimental research both attempt to establish cause-effect relationships and both involve comparisons.
 - -Experimental study the researcher selects a random sample and then randomly divides the sample into two or more groups
- Groups are assigned to the treatments and the study is carried out
- -Individuals are not randomly assigned to treatment groups because they already were selected into groups before the research began
 - -Experimental research the independent variable is manipulated by the researcher, whereas in causal-comparative research, the groups are already formed and already different on the independent variable
 - -Independent variables in causal-comparative cannot be manipulated, should not be manipulated, or simply are not manipulated but could be
 - -Not possible to manipulate organismic variables such as age or gender
 - -Ethical considerations often prevent manipulation of a variable that could be manipulated but should not be
- If the nature of the independent variable is such that it may cause physical or mental harm to participants, the ethics of research dictate that it should not be manipulated

Comparative Research Paper Examples

Siddappa N.Byrareddy



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General Technical Report NC. ,1981 **Human Rights and Social Equality: Challenges for Social Work** Sven Hessle,2016-05-13 The mission of the social work profession and the development of social policy are rooted in a set of core values and are the foundation of social work s unique purpose and perspective Human rights offer a normative base for social work and for the formation of inclusive social policies This informative and incisively written edited collection brings together experts from around the world to explore the tension between a normative and a political base of social work and social development and therefore to address the question How can social work and social policies contribute in the endeavor to respect protect and fulfill human rights This volume will show that there is no straightforward answer to this question owing to the clash between different sociocultural and local conditions and demands for universal human rights Comparative Research ,1981 *Symposium "Analysing the Dynamics of Social Change in Europe"* Richard Berthoud,Katharina Spiess,2002 This special edition of Schmollers Jahrbuch has been compiled to illustrate the potential value of comparative European studies As Melvin Kohn says cross national research is valuable even indispensable for establishing the generality of findings and the validity of interpretations derived from single nation studies It is equally valuable perhaps even more valuable for forcing us to revise our interpretations to take account of cross national differences and inconsistencies that could never be uncovered in single nation studies Cross country comparisons are of immense potential value for different actors Within Europe they are of likely significance To the institutions of the EU itself offering a detailed map of variations in social and economic experiences between countries and groups of countries To policy makers at the national level showing how far the social and economic problems observed locally are experienced in common with other European countries To social scientists seeking to understand the processes and results of change If the influences identified in one country are not generalisable to other countries it is necessary to develop hypotheses about the reasons for the differences To analysts of social policy looking for general conclusions about the influence of government actions on individuals lives in Europe There are many different approaches to cross country research Summary macro data may be compared across many countries At the other extreme highly detailed studies can be undertaken of the effects of policy in just two or three countries The papers in this compilation are focused on micro level data about individuals and households in most of the countries in the EU They are mostly based on one cross national survey the European Community Household Panel ECHP Most of them have been contributed by members of the European Panel Analysis Group EPAG The Methodology of Comparative Research Robert T. Holt,John Elliot Turner,1970 **Handbook of Qualitative Organizational Research** Kimberly D. Elsbach,Roderick M. Kramer,2015-11-19 This handbook provides a comprehensive overview of state of the art innovative approaches to qualitative research for organizational scholars Individual chapters in each area are written by experts in a variety of fields who have contributed some of the most innovative studies themselves in recent years An indispensable reference guide to anyone

conducting high impact organizational research this handbook includes innovative approaches to research problems data collection data analysis and interpretation and application of research findings The book will be of interest to scholars and graduate students in a wide variety of disciplines including anthropology organizational behavior organizational theory social psychology and sociology *Reprints of Papers by National Research Fellows in the Biological Sciences ... National Research Council (U.S.). Fellowship in Biological Sciences,1928* **Theory and Practice in Comparative Studies, Canada, Australia and New Zealand** Australian and New Zealand Association for Canadian Studies. Conference,Peter Crabb,Australian and New Zealand Association for Canadian Studies,1983 **Comparative Studies** ,1980 *Government Reports Announcements & Index* ,1988 **The Journal of Physical Education** ,1930 **Journal of the Pan-Pacific Research Institution** Pan-Pacific Research Institution,1926 Physical Training: Supplement to Association Men Luther Halsey Gulick,George John Fisher,Martin Isaac Foss,John Brown,Harold T. Frierhood,1929 Report of the Director-General of Forests New Zealand Forest Service,1924 **Research Paper** University of Chicago. Department of Geography,1973 Comparative Research Methods Donald P. Warwick,Samuel Osherson,1973 **Reader in Comparative Librarianship** D. J. Foskett,1976 Stages of Social Research Contemporary Perspectives ,1970 *Controversial Issues in Social Work Research* Walter W. Hudson,Paula Nurius,1994 **Indian Antiquary** ,1880

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