

# ***Gadaa* (Oromo Democracy): An Example of Classical African Civilization**

by

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## **Abstract**

The paper briefly introduces and explains the essence of indigenous Oromo democracy and its main characteristics that are relevant for the current condition of Africa in general and Oromo society in particular. It also illustrates how Oromo democracy had functioned as a socio-political institution by preventing oppression and exploitation and by promoting relative peace, security, sustainable development, and political sovereignty, and how the *gadaa* system organized Oromo society around economic, cultural and religious institutions. Finally, the paper explores how the Oromo movement for national self-determination and multinational democracy struggles to revive and revitalize the Oromo democratic tradition.

## **Introduction**

Prior to their colonization during the European Scramble for Africa by the alliance of European imperialism and Ethiopian colonialism (Holcomb and Ibssa, 1990; Jalata, 2005), the Oromo people were independent and organized both culturally and politically using the *gadaa* system (Oromo democracy) to promote their wellbeing and to maintain their security and sovereignty. But, today, the Oromo do not have any autonomous or democratic political representation; they have been ruled by the successive regimes of the Amhara-Tigray ethno-national groups that have been supported by global powers (Jalata, 2005; Holcomb and Ibssa, 1990). The Ethiopian colonial terrorism and genocide that started during the last decades of the 19th century still continue in the 21st century. Ethiopia, former Abyssinia, has terrorized and committed genocide on the Oromo people during the Scramble for Africa with the help of European imperial powers such as England, France, and Italy.

# Gadaa Oromo Democracy An Example Of Classical African

**Bacha Kebede Debela, Geert  
Bouckaert, Meheret Ayenew  
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**Gadaa Oromo Democracy An Example Of Classical African:**

## Unveiling the Power of Verbal Beauty: An Emotional Sojourn through **Gadaa Oromo Democracy An Example Of Classical African**

In a global inundated with screens and the cacophony of immediate transmission, the profound power and psychological resonance of verbal art usually fade into obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous assault of noise and distractions. However, located within the lyrical pages of **Gadaa Oromo Democracy An Example Of Classical African**, a interesting perform of literary splendor that impulses with fresh thoughts, lies an remarkable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed with a virtuoso wordsmith, that exciting opus guides visitors on an emotional odyssey, softly revealing the latent potential and profound influence stuck within the delicate internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative evaluation, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is central subjects, dissect its interesting writing design, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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