

# DENSITY MATRIX MINIMIZATION WITH $\ell_1$ REGULARIZATION \*

RONGJIE LAI<sup>†</sup>, JIANFENG LU<sup>‡</sup>, AND STANLEY OSHER<sup>§</sup>

**Abstract.** We propose a convex variational principle to find sparse representation of low-lying eigenspace of symmetric matrices. In the context of electronic structure calculation, this corresponds to a sparse density matrix minimization algorithm with  $\ell_1$  regularization. The minimization problem can be efficiently solved by a split Bregman iteration type algorithm. We further prove that from any initial condition, the algorithm converges to a minimizer of the variational principle.

**Key words.** Density matrix,  $\ell_1$  regularization, eigenspace

**AMS subject classifications.** 65K10, 65F30

## 1. Introduction

The low-lying eigenspace of operators has many important applications, including those in quantum chemistry, numerical PDEs, and statistics. Given a  $n \times n$  symmetric matrix  $H$ , and denote its eigenvectors as  $\{\Phi_i\}_{i=1, \dots, n}$ . The low-lying eigenspace is given by the span of the first  $N$  (usually  $N \ll n$ ) eigenvectors.

In many scenario, the real interest is the subspace itself, but not a particular set of basis functions. In particular, we are interested in a sparse representation of the eigenspace. The eigenvectors form a natural basis set, but for oftentimes they are not sparse or localized (consider for example the eigenfunctions of the free Laplacian operator  $-\Delta$  on a periodic box). This suggests asking for an alternative sparse representation of the eigenspace.

In quantum chemistry, the low-lying eigenspace for a Hamiltonian operator corresponds to the physically occupied space of electrons. In this context, a localized class of basis functions of the low-lying eigenspaces is called Wannier functions [14, 28]. These functions provide transparent interpretation and understandings of covalent bonds, polarizations, etc. of the electronic structure. These localized representations are also the starting point and the essence for many efficient algorithms for electronic structure calculations (see e.g. the review article [10]).

### 1.1. Our contribution

In this work, we propose a convex minimization principle for finding a sparse representation of the low-lying eigenspace.

$$\begin{aligned} \min_{P \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}} \quad & \text{tr}(HP) + \frac{1}{\mu} \|P\|_1 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & P = P^T, \text{tr}P = N, 0 \leq P \leq I, \end{aligned} \tag{1.1}$$

where  $\|\cdot\|_1$  is the entrywise  $\ell_1$  matrix norm,  $A \leq B$  denotes that  $B - A$  is a positive semi-definite matrix, and  $\mu$  is a penalty parameter for entrywise sparsity. Here  $H$

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# Density Matrix Minimization With Regularization

**Hussin A.Rothana**



## **Density Matrix Minimization With Regularization:**

Exploiting Hidden Structure in Matrix Computations: Algorithms and Applications Michele Benzi, Dario Bini, Daniel Kressner, Hans Munthe-Kaas, Charles Van Loan, 2017-01-24 Focusing on special matrices and matrices which are in some sense near to structured matrices this volume covers a broad range of topics of current interest in numerical linear algebra Exploitation of these less obvious structural properties can be of great importance in the design of efficient numerical methods for example algorithms for matrices with low rank block structure matrices with decay and structured tensor computations Applications range from quantum chemistry to queuing theory Structured matrices arise frequently in applications Examples include banded and sparse matrices Toeplitz type matrices and matrices with semi separable or quasi separable structure as well as Hamiltonian and symplectic matrices The associated literature is enormous and many efficient algorithms have been developed for solving problems involving such matrices The text arose from a C I M E course held in Cetraro Italy in June 2015 which aimed to present this fast growing field to young researchers exploiting the expertise of five leading lecturers with different theoretical and application perspectives

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students and will be of interest to industrial practitioners and geoscientists wanting to incorporate rock conductivity into their interpretations

**Elements of Quantum Information** Wolfgang P. Schleich, Herbert Walther, 2007-06-27 Elements of Quantum Information introduces the reader to the fascinating field of quantum information processing which lives on the interface between computer science physics mathematics and engineering This interdisciplinary branch of science thrives on the use of quantum mechanics as a resource for high potential modern applications With its wide coverage of experiments applications and specialized topics all written by renowned experts Elements of Quantum Information provides an indispensable up to date account of the state of the art of this rapidly advancing field and takes the reader straight up to the frontiers of current research The articles have first appeared as a special issue of the journal Fortschritte der Physik Progress of Physics Since then they have been carefully updated The book will be an inspiring source of information and insight for anyone researching and specializing in experiments and theory of quantum information

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*Journal of Propulsion and Power*, 2008

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**Inverse Methods** Bo Holm Jacobsen, Klaus Mosegaard, 1996-09-18 Over the last few decades inversion concepts have become an integral part of experimental data interpretation in several branches of science In numerous cases similar inversion like techniques were developed independently in separate disciplines sometimes based on different lines of reasoning but not always to the same level of sophistication This book is based on the Interdisciplinary Inversion Conference held at the University of Aarhus Denmark For scientists and graduate students in geophysics astronomy oceanography petroleum geology and geodesy the book offers a wide variety of examples and theoretical background in the field of inversion techniques Lithuanian Physics Journal, 1997 Annales Geophysicae, 2009 An international multi and interdisciplinary scientific journal of original articles and of short communications in the following fields physics and dynamics of the oceans and seas incl oceanography and marine sciences air sea and air land vegetation interactions incl physical chemical and biological processes modelling and remote sensing of oceans atmospheres and climate physics dynamics and chemistry of the lower middle and upper atmosphere of the Earth incl meteorology and climatology physics of ionosphere and magnetosphere of the Earth incl solar-terrestrial relations geomagnetism and magnetic activity interplanetary and heliospheric physics incl solar wind energetic particles and radiation belts of the Earth physics and dynamics of the solar atmosphere incl chromosphere and corona emissions and magnetic activity space plasma physics and active experiments in space Journal of the American Statistical Association, 2009 **Expanded Abstracts with Biographies**, 2003

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