

# 6. Reinforcement Schedules and Choice Behaviour

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## Chapter Preview

### Introduction

- Instrumental responses are not usually reinforced every time they occur
  - Will be looking at the effects of intermittent **schedules of reinforcement**
  - Reinforcement schedules
    - Determine rate, pattern, and persistence of instrumental behaviour
    - Similar behaviour patterns occur for schedules with similar response-reinforcer relationships
      - Exact rates might differ depending on context
      - Patterns are highly predictable
    - Influence how instrumental responses are learned and maintained through reinforcement
    - Highly relevant to behaviour motivation
  - Lab studies on reinforcement schedules usually done w/ a Skinner box
    - Provide clearly defined responses that can occur repeatedly
    - Supports detection of any changes in rate of responding
- ☐ **Schedule of Reinforcement:** a program or rule that determines how and when a response will be followed by delivery of the reinforcer
- ☐ **Ratio Schedules:** a schedule where reinforcement depends on the number of responses the subject performs. Timing of responses doesn't matter
- ☐ **Continuous Reinforcement (CRF):** a schedule of reinforcement in which every occurrence of the instrumental response produces the reinforcer
- ☐ **Intermittent Reinforcement:** a reinforcement schedule where only some of the responses are reinforced
- ☐ **Fixed-Ratio Schedules (FR):** a reinforcement schedule where a fixed number of responses must occur in order for the next response to be reinforced
- ☐ When training on FR schedules, start with a low value (e.g. FR1) then gradually increase towards higher ratio requirements
- ☐ **Post-Reinforcement Pause:** a pause in responding that typically occurs after the delivery of the reinforcer on FR and FI schedules (response rate = 0)

## Simple Schedules of Intermittent Reinforcement

### Simple Schedules

- A single factor determines which instrumental response gets reinforced
- This factor can be the number of responses made (ratio schedules) or the time that's passed since response made (interval schedules)

### Ratio Schedules

- Reinforcement only depends on the number of responses made
- **Continuous reinforcement** schedule
  - Enforces a 1:1 ratio b/w the response and reinforcement
- **Partial or Intermittent Reinforcement**
  - Reinforcement doesn't happen every time req'd # of responses made
  - Response rate doesn't affect rate of reinforcement
- **Fixed-Ratio Schedules (FR)**
  - Set up so that reinforcement happens only when a certain number of responses are given
    - **FR10** → Must make 10 responses to earn 1 reinforcer
  - Continuous reinforcement schedules are technically a type of FR
    - Fixed 1:1 ratio b/w responding & reinforcement
    - Good for quick learning
    - Doesn't maintain high rates of behaviour
      - Quickly have more reinforcers than req'd
      - Motivation becomes a problem
    - Extinction occurs rapidly
    - On a CRF schedule...
      - Steady, moderate response rate
      - Pauses are brief and unpredictable
  - Different response patterns happen w/ FR schedules that require a higher # of responses
  - Responses steady at a high rate, followed by a **post-reinforcement pause**
    - Pauses are longer when ratio requirements are higher
    - Length of the pause correlated to the upcoming ratio requirement

# Chapter Reinforcement

**R Sandford**



## **Chapter Reinforcement:**

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