

# Sensorless position estimation of Permanent-Magnet Synchronous Motors using a saturation model

Al Kasseem Jebai, François Malrait, Philippe Martin and Pierre Rouchon

**Abstract**—Sensorless control of Permanent-Magnet Synchronous Motors (PMSM) at low velocity remains a challenging task. A new well-established method consists in injecting a high-frequency signal and use the rotor saliency, both geometric and magnetic-saturation induced. This paper proposes a clear and original analysis based on second-order averaging of how to recover the position information from signal injection; this analysis blends well with a general model of magnetic saturation. It also proposes a simple parametric model of the saturated PMSM, based on an energy function which simply encompasses saturation and cross-saturation effects. Experimental results on a surface-mounted PMSM and an interior magnet PMSM illustrate the relevance of the approach.

**Index Terms**—Permanent-magnet synchronous motor, sensorless position estimation, signal injection, magnetic saturation, energy-based modeling, averaging.

## I. INTRODUCTION

PERMANENT-Magnet Synchronous Motors (PMSM) are widely used in industry. In the so-called “sensorless” mode of operation, the rotor position and velocity are not measured and the control law must make do with only current measurements. While sensorless control at medium to high velocities is well understood, with many reported control schemes and industrial products, sensorless control at low velocity remains a challenging task. The reason is that observability degenerates at zero velocity, causing a serious problem in the necessary rotor position estimation.

A new well-established method to overcome this problem is to add some persistent excitation by injecting a high-frequency signal [1] and use the rotor saliency, whether geometric for Interior Permanent-Magnet machines or induced by main flux saturation for Surface Permanent-Magnet machines [2]–[10]. Signal injection is moreover considered as a standard building block in hybrid control schemes for complete drives operating from zero to full speed [11]–[15].

However to get a good position estimation under high-load condition it is important to take cross-saturation into account [16]–[26]. It is thus necessary to rely on a model of the saturated PMSM adapted to control purposes, i.e. rich enough to capture in particular cross-saturation but also simple enough to be used in real-time and to be easily identified in the field; see [27]–[32] for references more or less in this spirit.

The contribution of this paper, which builds on the preliminary work [33], is twofold: on the one hand it proposes a clear

and original analysis based on second-order averaging of how to recover the position information from signal injection; this analysis can accommodate to any form of injected signals, e.g. square signals as in [34], and blends well with a general model of magnetic saturation including cross-saturation. On the other hand a simple parametric model of the saturated PMSM, well-adapted to control purposes, is introduced; it is based on an energy function which simply encompasses saturation and cross-saturation effects.

The paper runs as follows: section II presents the saturation model. In section III position estimation by signal injection is studied thanks to second-order averaging. Section IV is devoted to the estimation of the parameters entering the saturation model using once again signal injection and averaging. Finally section IV-C experimentally demonstrates on two kinds of motors (with interior magnets and surface-mounted magnets) the relevance of the approach and the necessity of considering saturation to correctly estimate the position.

## II. AN ENERGY-BASED MODEL OF THE SATURATED PMSM

### A. Notations

In the sequel we denote by  $x_{ij} := (x_i, x_j)^T$  the vector made from the real numbers  $x_i$  and  $x_j$ , where  $ij$  can be  $dq$ ,  $\alpha\beta$  or  $\gamma\delta$ . We also define the matrices

$$M_\mu := \begin{pmatrix} \cos \mu & -\sin \mu \\ \sin \mu & \cos \mu \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad K := \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

and we have the useful relation

$$\frac{dM_\mu}{d\mu} = KM_\mu = M_\mu K.$$

### B. Energy-based model

The model of a two-axis PMSM expressed in the synchronous  $d-q$  frame reads

$$\frac{d\phi_{dq}}{dt} = u_{dq} - R i_{dq} - \omega K(\phi_{dq} + \phi_m) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{J}{n^2} \frac{d\omega}{dt} = \frac{3}{2} i_{dq}^T K(\phi_{dq} + \phi_m) - \frac{\tau_L}{n} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \omega, \quad (3)$$

with  $\phi_{dq}$  flux linkage due to the current;  $\phi_m := (\lambda, 0)^T$  constant flux linkage due to the permanent magnet;  $u_{dq}$  impressed voltage and  $i_{dq}$  stator current;  $\omega$  and  $\theta$  rotor (electrical) speed and position;  $R$  stator resistance;  $n$  number of pole pairs;  $J$  inertia moment and  $\tau_L$  load torque. The physically impressed voltages are  $u_{\alpha\beta} := M_\mu u_{dq}$  while the physically measurable

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# Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet

**Jiyuan Zhang**



## **Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet:**

**Sensorless Position Estimation in Sinusoidal Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motor** Deepak Shivaram Shet, 1998 Real Time Implementation of Sensorless Position Estimation in a Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motor Using DSP TMS320C24X Rohit Khetarpal, 2003

**Position Sensorless Control Techniques for Permanent Magnet Synchronous Machine Drives** Gaolin Wang, Guoqiang Zhang, Dianguo Xu, 2019-11-15 The book focuses on position sensorless control for PMSM drives addressing both basic principles and experimental evaluation It provides an in depth study on a number of major topics such as model based sensorless control saliency based sensorless control position estimation error ripple elimination and acoustic noise reduction Offering a comprehensive and systematic overview of position sensorless control and practical issues it is particularly suitable for readers interested in the sensorless control techniques for PMSM drives The book is also a valuable resource for researchers engineers and graduate students in fields of ac motor drives and sensorless control

**The Electric Generators Handbook - 2 Volume Set** Ion Boldea, 2005-11-16 The modern world hungers for electricity Traditionally this hunger was sated with predominantly constant speed regulated synchronous generators However new demands require the stable quick and efficient delivery and control offered by variable speed generators Surveying all of the technologies used to satisfy the world s demand for o

**Control of Electric Machine Drive Systems** Seung-Ki Sul, 2011-04-20 A unique approach to sensorless control and regulator design of electric drives Based on the author s vast industry experience and collaborative works with other industries Control of Electric Machine Drive Systems is packed with tested implemented and verified ideas that engineers can apply to everyday problems in the field Originally published in Korean as a textbook this highly practical updated version features the latest information on the control of electric machines and apparatus as well as a new chapter on sensorless control of AC machines a topic not covered in any other publication The book begins by explaining the features of the electric drive system and trends of development in related technologies as well as the basic structure and operation principles of the electric machine It also addresses steady state characteristics and control of the machines and the transformation of physical variables of AC machines using reference frame theory in order to provide a proper foundation for the material The heart of the book reviews several control algorithms of electric machines and power converters explaining active damping and how to regulate current speed and position in a feedback manner Seung Ki Sul introduces tricks to enhance the control performance of the electric machines and the algorithm to detect the phase angle of an AC source and to control DC link voltages of power converters Topics also covered are Vector control Control algorithms for position speed sensorless drive of AC machines Methods for identifying the parameters of electric machines and power converters The matrix algebra to model a three phase AC machine in  $d q n$  axes Every chapter features exercise problems drawn from actual industry experience The book also includes more than 300 figures and offers access to an FTP site which provides MATLAB programs for selected problems The book s

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The Proceedings of the 9th Frontier Academic Forum of Electrical Engineering Weiming Ma, Mingzhe Rong, Fei Yang, Wenfeng Liu, Shuhong Wang, Gengfeng Li, 2021-04-21 This book includes the original peer reviewed research papers from the 9th Frontier Academic Forum of Electrical Engineering FAFEE 2020 held in Xi'an China in August 2020 It gathers the latest research innovations and applications in the fields of Electrical Engineering The topics it covers including electrical materials and equipment electrical energy storage and device power electronics and drives new energy electric power system equipment IntelliSense and intelligent equipment biological electromagnetism and its applications and insulation and discharge computation for power equipment Given its scope the book benefits all researchers engineers and graduate students who want to learn about cutting edge advances in Electrical Engineering

Optimization and Control of Electrical Machines Abdel Ghani Aissaoui, Ahmed Tahour, Ilhami Colak, 2018-07-18 Electrical machines are used in the process of energy conversion in the generation transmission and consumption of electric power In addition to this electrical machines are considered the main part of electrical drive systems Electrical machines are the subject of advanced research In the development of an electrical machine the design of its different structures is very important This design ensures the robustness energy efficiency optimal cost and high reliability of the system Using advanced techniques of control and new technology products has brought electrical machines into their optimal functioning mode Different techniques of control can be applied depending on the goals considered The aim of this book is to present recent work on the design control and applications of electrical machines

*AC Motor Control and Electrical Vehicle Applications* Kwang Hee Nam, 2018-09-03 AC Motor Control and Electrical Vehicle Applications provides a guide to the control of AC motors with a focus on its application to electric vehicles EV It describes the rotating magnetic flux based on which dynamic equations are derived The text not only deals with the induction motor but covers the permanent magnet synchronous motors PMSM Additionally the control issues are discussed by taking into account the limitations of voltage and current The latest edition includes more experimental data and expands upon the topics of inverter pulse width modulation methods loss minimizing control and vehicle dynamics Various EV motor design issues are also reviewed while comparing typical types of PMSMs Features Considers complete dynamic modeling of induction and PMSM in the rotating frame Provides various field oriented controls while covering advanced topics in PMSM high speed control loss minimizing control and sensorless control Covers inverter sensors vehicle dynamics driving cycles etc not just motor control itself Offers a comparison between BLDC surface PMSM and interior PMSM Discusses how the motor produces torque and is controlled

based on consistent mathematical treatments      **Design and Operation of Permanent Magnet Machine for Integrated Starter-generator Application in Series Hybrid Bus** Sinisa Jurkovic,2009      Fundamental Sensing Issues in Motor Control Michael C. Harke,2006      **Power Converters and AC Electrical Drives with Linear Neural Networks** Maurizio Cirrincione,Marcello Pucci,Gianpaolo Vitale,2012-05-07 The first book of its kind Power Converters and AC Electrical Drives with Linear Neural Networks systematically explores the application of neural networks in the field of power electronics with particular emphasis on the sensorless control of AC drives It presents the classical theory based on space vectors in identification discusses control of electrical drives and power converters and examines improvements that can be attained when using linear neural networks The book integrates power electronics and electrical drives with artificial neural networks ANN Organized into four parts it first deals with voltage source inverters and their control It then covers AC electrical drive control focusing on induction and permanent magnet synchronous motor drives The third part examines theoretical aspects of linear neural networks particularly the neural EXIN family The fourth part highlights original applications in electrical drives and power quality ranging from neural based parameter estimation and sensorless control to distributed generation systems from renewable sources and active power filters Simulation and experimental results are provided to validate the theories Written by experts in the field this state of the art book requires basic knowledge of electrical machines and power electronics as well as some familiarity with control systems signal processing linear algebra and numerical analysis Offering multiple paths through the material the text is suitable for undergraduate and postgraduate students theoreticians practicing engineers and researchers involved in applications of ANNs      **Power Electronics Handbook** Muhammad H. Rashid,2010-07-19 Power electronics which is a rapidly growing area in terms of research and applications uses modern electronics technology to convert electric power from one form to another such as ac dc dc dc dc ac and ac ac with a variable output magnitude and frequency Power electronics has many applications in our every day life such as air conditioners electric cars sub way trains motor drives renewable energy sources and power supplies for computers This book covers all aspects of switching devices converter circuit topologies control techniques analytical methods and some examples of their applications 25% new content Reorganized and revised into 8 sections comprising 43 chapters Coverage of numerous applications including uninterruptable power supplies and automotive electrical systems New content in power generation and distribution including solar power fuel cells wind turbines and flexible transmission      Design Rules for Induction Machine Self-sensing Ian P. Brown,2009      *Vehicle, Mechatronics and Information Technologies* X.D. Yu,2013-08-30 Selected peer reviewed papers from the 2013 International Conference on Vehicle Mechanical Engineering and Information Technology VMEIT 2013 August 17 18 2013 Zhengzhou Henan China      **Proceedings of the 1995 IEEE IECON: Signal processing and control, Robotics vision and sensors, Emerging technologies, and Factory automation** ,1995      **Observer Techniques for Rotor Speed and Position Estimation for Permanent Magnet Assisted Synchronous**

**Reluctance Machines** Antonio Barrio Barrio,2018 The purpose of the project is to achieve a robust SENSORLESS control of a Permanent Magnet assisted Synchronous Reluctance Motor It is a part of an industrial project call CICYT carried out at MCIA research group in UPC This thesis concentrates on a special electrical control method called Field Oriented Control FOC Computer simulations of machine fed with a two levels voltage source inverter were performed Analisis of the robustnes of most usual sensorless methods have been performed and results corroborate that general sensorless observers methods are more insensitive to the gaussian noise *Proceedings of the ... Annual Conference of the IEEE Industrial Electronics Society* IEEE Industrial Electronics Society. Conference,2003 **Second International Conference on Power Electronics, Machines, and Drives (PEMD 2004)** ,2004 *Proceedings of ... International Conference on Power Electronics and Drive Systems* ,2005 *ICEMS'2001* Fengxiang Wang,Renyuan Tang,2001

## **Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has been apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve to the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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### **Table of Contents Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet**

1. Understanding the eBook Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in a Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet User Reviews and Ratings

- Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet Free and Paid eBooks
  - Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet Public Domain eBooks
  - Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet eBook Subscription Services
  - Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet Compatibility with Devices
  - Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Interactive Elements Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
- 8. Staying Engaged with Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Setting Reading Goals Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Sensorless Position Estimation Of Permanent Magnet
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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