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Iron oxide nanocatalyst with titanium and silver nanoparticles: Synthesis, characterization and photocatalytic activity on the degradation of Rhodamine B dye

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Nowadays, there is a growing concern about the environmental impacts of colored wastewater. Thus, the present work aims the synthesis, characterization and determination of photocatalytic activity of iron oxide (Fe_2O_3) nanocatalyst, evaluating the effect of hybridization with titanium ($\text{TiNPs-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$) and silver ($\text{AgNPs-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$) nanoparticles, on the degradation of Rhodamine B dye (RhB). Nanocatalysts were characterized by XRD, SEM, TEM, FTIR, N₂ porosimetry (BET/BJH method), zeta potential and DR5. Photocatalytic tests were performed in a slurry reactor, with the nanocatalyst in suspension, using RhB as a target molecule, under ultraviolet (UV) and visible radiation. Therefore, the photocatalytic activity of the nanocatalysts (non-doped and hybridized) was evaluated in these ideal conditions, where the $\text{AgNPs-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ sample showed the best photocatalytic activity with a degradation of 94.1% ($k = 0.0222 \text{ min}^{-1}$, under UV) and 58.36% ($k = 0.007 \text{ min}^{-1}$, under visible), while under the same conditions, the $\text{TiO}_2\text{-P25}$ commercial catalyst showed a degradation of 61.5% ($k = 0.0078 \text{ min}^{-1}$) and 44.5% ($k = 0.0044 \text{ min}^{-1}$), respectively. According with the ideal conditions determined, reusability of the $\text{AgNPs-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ nanocatalyst was measured, showing a short reduction (about 8%) of its photocatalytic activity after 5 cycles. Thus, the Fe_2O_3 nanocatalyst can be considered a promising catalyst in the heterogeneous photocatalysis for application in the degradation of organic dyes in aqueous solution.

Dyes are substances with high application potential in the most diverse areas, mainly to color the final products of textile, precious stones, leather, paper, plastics and food. For example, it is estimated that there are more than 100,000 synthetic dyes, with an annual production of more than 700,000 tons worldwide, generating a significant amount of wastewater¹. In addition, these colored waters are characterized by complex aromatic compounds, making their biodegradation difficult, becoming an environmental liability. Thus, advanced processes are needed to promote their correct treatment in order to meet environmental norms and legislation².

In this context, the Advanced Oxidative Processes (AOPs), highlighting the heterogeneous photocatalysis, becomes an attractive alternative, since they are technologies with potential to oxidize a great variety of complex organic compounds³, using a highly oxidant and less selective species (the hydroxyl radical, $^{\bullet}\text{OH}$), capable of mineralize many organic compounds⁴. Thus, the heterogeneous photocatalysis involves the photoactivation of a semiconductor (catalyst), under visible or ultraviolet radiation, with energy equal to or greater than band gap energy⁵, promoting oxy-reduction reactions on the catalytic surface and thus the degradation of organic pollutants.

Among the most used catalysts are titanium dioxide (TiO_2), cadmium sulfide (CdS), zinc oxide (ZnO), zinc sulphide (ZnS), tungsten trioxide (WO_3), tin dioxide (SnO_2) and iron oxide III (Fe_2O_3)⁶. However, these catalysts

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Table of Contents Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In

1. Understanding the eBook Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in a Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In User Reviews and Ratings
 - Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In Free and Paid eBooks
 - Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In Public Domain eBooks
 - Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In eBook Subscription Services

- Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In Compatibility with Devices
 - Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Interactive Elements Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
- 8. Staying Engaged with Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Setting Reading Goals Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Characterization Of Iron Oxide Nanocatalyst In
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

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- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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