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Contrastive Linguistics and Error Analysis

Error Analysis And Contrastive Linguistics

Jin-Ying Zhang



Error Analysis And Contrastive Linguistics:

Studies in Contrastive Linguistics and Error Analysis Dietrich Nehls,1979 **Contrastive Analysis vs. Error Analysis in Respect of their Treatment of the Avoidance Phenomenon** Elena Gluth,2020-04-06 Seminar paper from the year 2003 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 5 Free University of Berlin Institut für Englische Philologie language English abstract This research paper compares contrastive analysis with the error analysis approach in respect of their treatment of avoidance behaviour It considers several researches on avoidance behaviour and shows that contrastive analysis predicts the avoidance phenomenon in most cases and therefore gives a complete description of the areas of difficulty for learners of a second language There exist two different approaches for the identification of possible learning problems in the second language acquisition contrastive analysis and error analysis A number of proponents of an error analysis approach claim that contrastive analysis cannot serve as an adequate tool for identifying the areas of difficulty for learners of a second language But on the other hand it has been noticed that error analysis is not able to explain the avoidance phenomenon since error analysis registers only the errors done by learners of a second language Avoidance behaviour represents a communicative strategy of a learner of a second language by which the learner prefers using a simpler form instead of the target linguistic element for the reason of difficulty on the part of the target feature Consequently avoidance behaviour serves as a manifestation of learning problems and its results should be definitely considered when compiling language syllabi and tests Error Analysis, Contrastive Linguistics, and Second Language Learning Gerhard Nickel,Dietrich Nehls,1982 **Second Language Learning** ,1983 **Contrastive Analysis and Error Analysis in Respect of Their Treatment of the Avoidance Phenomenon** Elena Gluth,2008-03 Seminar paper from the year 2003 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 5 Free University of Berlin 22 entries in the bibliography language English abstract Introduction There exist two different approaches for the identification of possible learning problems in the second language acquisition contrastive analysis and error analysis A number of proponents of an error analysis approach claim that contrastive analysis cannot serve as an adequate tool for identifying the areas of difficulty for learners of a second language But on the other hand it has been noticed that error analysis is not able to explain the avoidance phenomenon since error analysis registers only the errors done by learners of a second language Schachter 1974 Avoidance behaviour represents a communicative strategy of a learner of a second language by which the learner prefers using a simpler form instead of the target linguistic element for the reason of difficulty on the part of the target feature Consequently avoidance behaviour serves as a manifestation of learning problems and its results should be definitely considered when compiling language syllabi and tests Laufer and Eliasson 1993 And since error analysis does not consider and is not able to explain the avoidance phenomenon it cannot be observed as an adequate approach for assisting teachers of a second language with learning materials In this paper we set a goal to compare contrastive analysis with the

error analysis approach in respect of their treatment of avoidance behaviour We will consider several researches on avoidance behaviour and will show that contrastive analysis does predict the avoidance phenomenon in most cases and therefore gives a complete description of the areas of difficulty for learners of a second language We suppose that we can come across the cases in which the avoidance phenomenon would not manifest itself although it has been predicted by contr

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