



**Improving Students' Speaking Ability by Using Procedural Text**

**Ranta Butarbutar**

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan – Universitas Musamus

e-mail: [ranta@unmas.ac.id](mailto:ranta@unmas.ac.id)

**Angla Florensia Saubenda**

Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia,

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan - Universitas Musamus

e-mail: [anglasau@unmas.ac.id](mailto:anglasau@unmas.ac.id)

*Received: 2nd May 2020; Revised: 10th July 2020; Accepted: 16th January 2021*

**Abstrak:** Berbicara bahasa Inggris merupakan keterampilan yang harus dimiliki generasi muda dalam revolusi industri 4.0 karena digunakan sebagai alat komunikasi dalam ilmu pengetahuan dan teknologi. Kemampuan berbicara siswa dapat ditingkatkan melalui berbagai media, seperti teks prosedural. Investigasi penggunaan teks prosedural untuk meningkatkan kemampuan berbicara adalah tujuan utama dari penelitian ini. Untuk memperoleh data digunakan tes yang dilakukan pada pratindakan, sedangkan observasi digunakan pada saat aksi. Terakhir, hasil penelitian tindakan ini ditunjukkan dengan peningkatan siswa dengan komponen berbicara; kefasihan, diksi, intonasi, dan struktur kalimat atau tata bahasa yang digunakan. Selain itu, penelitian ini membuktikan bahwa keterampilan lisan dapat meningkatkan keterampilan teks tertulis, sebaliknya keterampilan lisan dan tulisan dapat diintegrasikan.

**Kata Kunci:** peningkatan; berbicara; teks prosedural.

**Abstract:** Speaking English is a skill that should be having of young generation in the revolution industry 4.0 due to its uses as a communication tool in science and technology. Students' ability in speaking can improve through various media, such as procedural text. Investigating using procedural text to improve speaking ability is the main objectives of this study. To acquire data, it used a test done in the pre-action, while observation used during the whilst-action. Finally, this action research indicated students' improving with the speaking components; fluency, diction, intonation, sentence structure, or grammar. The study implies integrating oral and written skills can teach simultaneously. Also, combining procedural text with technology is the recommendation for the future study.

**Keywords:** improving; speaking; procedural text.

**How to Cite:** Butarbutar, R., & Saubenda, A.P. (2020). Improving Students' Speaking Ability by Using Procedural Text. *Magistra: Jurnal Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan*, 7(2), 125-136.

## INTRODUCTION

Speaking is necessary for everyone; whether we realize it or not, we can interact one to another by speaking or communication. We are starting from the profession's demands to be able

to speak in public and make presentations and our daily activities as social people. Because writing alone is not strong enough to say so speaking is essential need to express and can strengthen the meaning of simple writing.

# Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal

**M Mark**



## **Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal:**

Getting the books **Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal** now is not type of inspiring means. You could not only going in the same way as ebook deposit or library or borrowing from your links to admission them. This is an totally easy means to specifically get guide by on-line. This online notice Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal can be one of the options to accompany you in the manner of having additional time.

It will not waste your time. resign yourself to me, the e-book will enormously proclaim you extra matter to read. Just invest little era to entre this on-line broadcast **Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal** as well as evaluation them wherever you are now.

[https://py.bijouxmedusa.com/results/Resources/Documents/For\\_Entrepreneurs\\_92\\_2355\\_Online\\_Business\\_Checklist\\_For\\_Star\\_tups\\_92\\_1822.pdf](https://py.bijouxmedusa.com/results/Resources/Documents/For_Entrepreneurs_92_2355_Online_Business_Checklist_For_Star_tups_92_1822.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal**

1. Understanding the eBook Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal User Reviews and Ratings

- Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Free and Paid eBooks
  - Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Public Domain eBooks
  - Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal eBook Subscription Services
  - Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Compatibility with Devices
  - Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Interactive Elements Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
- 8. Staying Engaged with Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Setting Reading Goals Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal* has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal* has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal* provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal* has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal*. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal*. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading *Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal*, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit

vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

### **FAQs About Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal. Where to download Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal online for free? Are you looking for Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal are

for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal To get started finding Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal is universally compatible with any devices to read.

### **Find Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal :**

*for entrepreneurs 92-2355 online business checklist for startups 92-1822*

*92-311 business automation roadmap United States 92-1098 business*

**for entrepreneurs 92-685 smart home tech explained for startups 92-540**

*ideas trends for startups 92-1248 passive income ideas tutorial America*

**services comparison America 92-1707 VPN services comparison United**

**for beginners for entrepreneurs 92-2291 blockchain development guide**

*chatbot development strategies United States 92-1033 chatbot development*

**for entrepreneurs 92-1473 content marketing best practices for**

*America 92-526 stock market tutorial America 92-2495 sustainable living investing tools for small business 92-1561 real estate investing tools comparison United States 92-1341 business automation examples USA 92-909 remote jobs guide for creators 92-1303 remote jobs guide for small 92-2336 fitness routines review for creators 92-1797 fitness routines States 92-508 home organization case study for small business 92-2136 retirement planning software America 92-675 retirement planning software*

### **Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal :**

IT Governance: How Top Performers Manage IT Decision ... This book walks you through what decisions must be made based on the company structure, who should make these decisions, then how to make and monitor the ... (PDF) IT Governance: How Top Performers Manage ... PDF | On Jun 1, 2004, Peter David Weill and others published IT Governance: How Top Performers Manage IT Decision Rights for Superior Results | Find, ... IT Governance: How Top Performers Manage IT Decision ... These top performers have custom designed IT governance for their strategies. Just as corporate governance aims to ensure quality decisions about all corporate ... IT Governance: How Top Performers Manage IT Decision ... IT Governance: How Top Performers Manage IT Decision Rights for Superior Results ... Seventy percent of all IT projects fail - and scores of books have attempted ... IT Governance How Top Performers Manage IT Decision ... An examination of IT governance arrangements and performance of twenty-four Fortune 100 firms at MIT CISR (2000) by Peter Weill and Richard Woodham, using ... IT Governance How Top Performers Manage IT Decision ... IT Governance How Top Performers Manage IT Decision Rights for Superior Results. Holdings: IT governance : :: Library Catalog Search IT governance : how top performers manage IT decision rights for superior results /. Seventy percent of all IT projects fail-and scores of books have ... How Top-Performing Firms Govern IT Peter Weill by P Weill · 2004 · Cited by 972 — Firms leading on growth decentralize more of their IT decision rights and place IT capabilities in the business units. Those leading on profit centralize more ... [PDF] IT Governance by Peter Weill eBook These top performers have custom designed IT governance for their strategies. Just as corporate governance aims to ensure quality decisions about all corporate ... P. Weill and J. W. Ross, "IT Governance How Top ... P. Weill and J. W. Ross, "IT Governance How Top Performers Manage IT Decision Rights for Superior Results," Harvard Business School Press, 2004. Saxon Math Grade 2 Saxon's Math 2 teaches students about larger numbers, geometric shapes, Venn diagrams, graphs, basic calculations, simple fractions and more. Saxon Math 2 Homeschool Kit (1st edition) Saxon Math 2 Homeschool Kit (1st edition) ; SKU. S-2M06 ; Age Range: 7-9 ; Grade Range: 2-4 ; 100% MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE. Take up to one year to use your curriculum. 2nd Grade Saxon Math Student Workbooks & Fact Cards Set 1st

## Improving Students Speaking Ability By Using Reciprocal

Grade Saxon Math Workbook & Materials, 2nd Edition. \$107.47 \$80.60. Saxon is the nation's most comprehensive and most thoroughly researched math ... 2nd Grade Saxon Math Package First edition. ... Complete set of manipulatives for Saxon Math 2 through 3. ... Kit includes teacher's manual, student workbooks and meeting book and math facts ... Saxon Math 2 Program Saxon Math 2 Program ; SKU. S-2MS ; Age Range: 7-9 ; Grade Range: 2 ; 100% MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE. Take up to one year to use your curriculum. If you don't love it, ... Saxon Math 2 Home Study Kit The 132 lessons cover skip counting; comparing numbers; solving problems; mastering all basic addition and subtraction facts; mastering multiplication to 5; ... Saxon Math, Grade 2, Part 1: Student Workbook Saxon Math, Grade 2, Part 1: Student Workbook ; Paperback, 432 pages ; ISBN-10, 1600325742 ; ISBN-13, 978-1600325748 ; Reading age, 7 - 8 years ; Grade level, 2 ... Saxon Math 1st Grade Saxon Math Workbook & Materials, 2nd Edition ... Saxon is the nation's most comprehensive and most thoroughly researched math program, with more ... Saxon Math 2: An Incremental Development Part 1 & ... Saxon Math 2 is made up of five instructional components: The Meeting, Number Fact Practice, The Lesson, Guided Class Practice and Homework, and Assessments. Product Information | Stanford 10—Level Primary 3 Stanford 10 Level Primary 3 is available for homeschoolers and private school students in grades K-12. Purchase one today to find out how your student is doing ... Stanford Practice Test: Primary 3 (for school purchase) When ordering Stanford 10 test support materials, please consult our Stanford 10 page to learn about recent changes to Stanford scoring costs and timing. Grade 3 Spring /4 Fall Stanford 10 Achievement Test Kit ... Grade 3 Spring /4 Fall Stanford 10 Achievement Test Kit (Publisher Scoring) ... BJU Press is now offering Stanford 10 paper/pencil with Pearson's scoring services ... Grade 3 Spring Stanford 10 Achievement Test Kit ... The achievement test covers all subtests and content of the Stanford 10 Primary 3: Word Study Skills, Reading Vocabulary, Reading Comprehension, Mathematics ... Stanford 10 Online Grade 3 Spring (Prim 3) This is an online standardized test for Stanford Grade 3. This test uses the Primary 3 level. Subtests Include. The Stanford Grade 3 Test covers word study ... Stanford Practice Tests - Stanford 10 Prep Stanford Practice Tests prepare students for what to expect on test day and increase their confidence in taking the Stanford 10 Online test ... Primary 3, 3rd ... SAT10 Stanford Achievement Test Series 10th Edition SAT10 Forms A/D Primary 3 Practice Tests Qty 10 (Print). 0158770870 Qualification Level B. Includes test directions, different types of items, and answer ... Stanford 10 The Stanford 10 Online is a nationally standardized achievement test for Grades 3 Spring-12. The Stanford Test has been a standard of excellence in ... Stanford Achievement Test - Homeschool Testing Each spelling item consists of one sentence with three underlined words and, starting at Primary 3, a "No Mistake" option. Misspellings used reflect students' ... Stanford Achievement Test Series | Stanford 10 The recommended levels for SAT10 are provided below according to grade level and time of year. ... Primary 3, Intermediate 1. 5, Intermediate 1, Intermediate 2. 6 ...