

RETRIEVAL PROCESSES IN RECOGNITION MEMORY: EFFECTS OF ASSOCIATIVE CONTEXT¹

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Recognition of a single word is impaired when another, associatively related, word accompanies it at the time of the test. Recognition of a word presented at input as a member of an associatively related pair is impaired when the other member of the pair is removed or changed at test. These context effects suggest that retrieval or utilization of stored mnemonic information in a recognition-memory task depends on both availability and accessibility of this information. It is argued that nominally identical input and test items may sometimes be encoded differently because of their different cognitive environments, with the consequence that the "old" test item as a retrieval cue fails to provide access to the stored information about the earlier occurrence of its copy. The results of the experiment and their interpretation disagree with the widely held view that "there is no retrieval problem in recognition memory."

Remembering an event depends on appropriate storage and successful retrieval of mnemonic information about various aspects of the event. Retrieval of stored information may take place in many ways: A descriptive label of the event may be reproduced in recall, a nominally identical copy of it may be recognized as an "old" one, the event in question may be judged to have occurred more recently than some other event, the number of occurrences of events of a specified class may be assessed on the basis of stored information, and so forth. In every one of these situations, S's task is to "utilize" (Melton, 1963) the information stored in the past to meet the demands of the present. The theorist's task is to explain how such utilization occurs.

This paper is concerned with utilization or retrieval of stored information in a recognition-memory task. We report an experiment whose results suggest that recognition—identification of an event as identical with one that has occurred before—depends, among other things, upon accessibility of

stored information. This empirical lesson seems worth reporting for the simple reason that many students of memory assume the opposite. While few theorists might want to dispute the usefulness of the distinction between availability and accessibility of mnemonic information (e.g., Tulving & Pearlstone, 1966) in recall situations, the prevalent view with respect to recognition-memory tasks appears to be that problems of access to the stored information do not exist because such access is somehow "automatic" (e.g., Kintsch, 1970, p. 335). If this view is misleading, as we believe it is, it should be corrected. The main purpose of this paper is to provide evidence for the necessity of such a correction.

Who holds the view that a part of the retrieval process in recall is absent in recognition? Kintsch (1970) is the foremost advocate of the dual-process theory:

The basic difference between recall and recognition appears to be that recall involves a search process and recognition does not. In recognition, the problem of retrieval is simple: the item is sensorily present and it is a simple matter to retrieve its corresponding representation in memory [p. 337].

Bernbach (1967) also seemed to deny the access problem in recognition memory when he wrote that "the storage and retention of stimulus tags is the basis for performance in recognition-memory task [p. 514]," and that

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Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory

David Baud



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Table of Contents Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory

1. Understanding the eBook Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory User Reviews and Ratings
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory Free and Paid eBooks
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory Public Domain eBooks
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory eBook Subscription Services
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory Compatibility with Devices
 - Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Interactive Elements Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
8. Staying Engaged with Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Setting Reading Goals Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Effects Of Organization On Recognition Memory
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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creators 3-2408 electric vehicles for beginners for entrepreneurs 3-1465
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