

# 4 Ecosystems and Communities Chapter Test A

## Multiple Choice

Write the letter that best answers the question or completes the statement on the line provided.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. How does an area's weather differ from the area's climate?
- Weather involves temperature and precipitation and climate involves only temperature.
  - An area's weather depends on where it is located on Earth and the area's climate does not.
  - An area's weather does not change very much and an area's climate changes many times.
  - Weather is the area's day-to-day conditions and climate is the area's average conditions.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. The tendency for warm air to rise and cool air to sink results in
- global wind patterns.
  - ocean upwelling.
  - the seasons.
  - regional precipitation.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. An organism's niche is
- the range of physical and biological conditions in which an organism lives and the way it obtains what it needs to survive and reproduce.
  - all the physical and biological factors in the organism's environment.
  - the range of temperatures that the organism needs to survive.
  - a full description of the place an organism lives.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. No two species can occupy the same niche in the same habitat at the same time
- because of the interactions that shape the ecosystem.
  - unless the species require different abiotic factors.
  - because of the competitive exclusion principle.
  - unless the species require different biotic factors.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. What would likely happen if the population of the bird species shown in the ecosystem in Figure 4-1 were to suddenly decrease?
- The fish population would decrease.
  - The fish population would increase.
  - The fish population would remain the same.
  - Fish would leave the ecosystem.



Figure 4-1

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. A wolf pack hunts, kills, and feeds on a moose. In this interaction, the wolves are
- hosts.
  - prey.
  - mutualists.
  - predators.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. A symbiotic relationship in which one organism is harmed and another benefits is
- mutualism.
  - parasitism.
  - commensalism.
  - predation.

# Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities

**RC Schank**



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## **Table of Contents Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities**

1. Understanding the eBook Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities User Reviews and Ratings
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities Free and Paid eBooks
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities Public Domain eBooks
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities eBook Subscription Services
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities Compatibility with Devices
  - Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Interactive Elements Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
8. Staying Engaged with Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Setting Reading Goals Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Chapter 4 Ecosystems And Communities
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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