

CHAPTER – LEVERAGES

INTRODUCTION TO CAPITAL STRUCTURE

- Financing decision relates to the composition of relative proportion of various sources of finance. A Financial Manager compares the merits and demerits of different sources of finance while taking the financing decision.
- A business can be financed from either the shareholders' funds or borrowings from outside agencies.
- Shareholders' funds include equity share capital, preference share capital and accumulated profits. Equity has no fixed commitment regarding payment of dividend or principal amount and therefore, no risk is involved.
- Borrowings include borrowed funds like debentures and loans from financial institutions. The borrowed funds have to be paid back with interest and some amount of risk is involved if the principal and interest is not paid.
- Finally, it is the decision of the business to decide the ratio of borrowed funds and owned funds. However, most of the companies use a combination of both the shareholders' funds and borrowed funds.
- Whether the companies choose shareholders' funds or borrowed funds, each type of fund carries a cost. Borrowed funds involve interest payment whereas equities, as such do not have any fixed obligation but definitely they involve a cost. Both types of funds incur cost and this is the cost of capital to the company.

Meaning – Capital Structure refers to the mix of sources from where the long-term funds required in a business may be raised. In other words, it refers to the proportion of debt, preference capital and equity capital.

According to **Gerstenberg**, "Capital Structure of a company refers to composition or make up of its capitalization and it includes all long-term capital resources".

James C. Van Horne defines capital structure as "The mix of a firm's permanent long-term financing represented by debt, preferred stock and common stock equity".

Chapter Capital Structure And Leverage

**Paul J. Halpern, John Fred
Weston, Eugene F. Brigham**

Chapter Capital Structure And Leverage:

Capital Structure and Corporate Financing Decisions H. Kent Baker, Gerald S. Martin, 2011-03-31 A comprehensive guide to making better capital structure and corporate financing decisions in today's dynamic business environment. Given the dramatic changes that have recently occurred in the economy, the topic of capital structure and corporate financing decisions is critically important. The fact is that firms need to constantly revisit their portfolio of debt, equity, and hybrid securities to finance assets, operations, and future growth. *Capital Structure and Corporate Financing Decisions* provides an in-depth examination of critical capital structure topics, including discussions of basic capital structure components, key theories, and practices, and practical application in an increasingly complex corporate world. Throughout the book, it emphasizes how a sound capital structure simultaneously minimizes the firm's cost of capital and maximizes the value to shareholders. It offers a strategic focus that allows you to understand how financing decisions relate to a firm's overall corporate policy. Consists of contributed chapters from both academics and experienced professionals, offering a variety of perspectives and a rich interplay of ideas. Contains information from survey research describing actual financial practices of firms. This valuable resource takes a practical approach to capital structure by discussing why various theories make sense and how firms use them to solve problems and create wealth. In the wake of the recent financial crisis, the insights found here are essential to excelling in today's volatile business environment.

Capital Structure, Earnings Management, and Risk of Financial Distress Pietro Gottardo, Anna Maria Moisello, 2018-09-24 This book analyzes the impacts that family control of firms has on capital structure choices, leverage, and the risk of financial distress, earnings management practices, and the relation between accounting choices and firm market value. For these purposes, longitudinal data on Italian family and non-family non-financial firms are closely analyzed. The Italian setting is of special interest in this context because family businesses account for 94% of GDP; families are particularly committed to maintaining control of firms, and the economy is bank-based rather than market-based. The analyses draw on the socioemotional wealth approach, which emphasizes the importance of the stock of emotional value in family firms, in combination with financial theories such as Pecking Order Theory, Trade-off Theory, and Agency Theory. The findings cast significant new light on differences between family and non-family firms and the effects of different forms of family influence. The book will have broad appeal for academics, managers, practitioners, and policymakers.

Capital Structure Dynamics in Indian MSMEs Nufazil Altaf, Farooq Ahmad Shah, 2020-12-10 This book examines the capital structure dynamics in Indian MSMEs, offering empirical evidence to better understand the financial practices within entrepreneurial settings. Altaf and Shah, in this book, assess the financing pattern of Indian MSMEs, response of capital structure determinants to different macroeconomic states, links between working capital and capital structure, cash flow volatility, and capital structure, and also the impact of credit risk on capital structure and firm performance relationship. This book enthruses the audience looking to understand newer dynamics of capital structure and its interplay in the Indian MSMEs.

Capital

Structure and Firm Value Dr. Maloth Raghu Ram ,2018-12-03 Capital Structure decision is one of the crucial decisions to be taken by a company There are divergent views regarding Capital Structure and Firm Value There is dearth of studies in the area of Pharma Industry regarding Capital Structure and Firm Value Therefore the present study seeks to answer the following questions what are the factors determining the Capital Structure decision in Pharma sector in India What is the relationship between select variable and company value What is the impact of leverage on stock price volatility of Pharma Companies Period of the study is eleven years from 2005 to 2015 The panel data regression model has been employed It can be concluded that Debt Equity Ratio has negative impact on capital structure of a company It was revealed from the findings that majority of the select variables have significant impact on the capital structure The study also brings to light the fact that leverage effect is dominant in the stock market Findings of the present study are useful in gaining valuable insights into the intricacies of capital structure firm value and leverage effect The study is useful to finance managers investors researchers and also to academicians doing research in the area of corporate finance

Instructor's Manual to Accompany Gitman: Principles of Managerial Finance Lawrence Jeffrey Gitman,Cherie Mazer,1985

Practical Financial Management William Lasher,2005 A text that offers clear concise and practical real world treatment of key financial management topics with the assumption readers have little knowledge of financial concepts Advanced math is eliminated from the theory sections and everyday math is geared towards making the material useful yet understandable supported by numerous worked out examples and graphical and intuitive presentations of math where appropriate Written by a former CFO the book offers practical real world discussion of key topics including cross functional coverage of the agendas and biases decision makers across the firm may bring to a financial proposal

Student Problem Manual for Use with Essentials of Corporate Finance, Third Edition [by] Stephen A. Ross, Randolph W. Westerfield, Bradford D. Jordan Thomas H. Eysell,2001

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Im Fun Financial Management Eugene F. Brigham,2003-03

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Principles of Managerial Finance Lawrence J. Gitman,1985

Contemporary Financial Management R. Charles Moyer,James R. McGuigan,William J. Kretlow,1998 The 7th edition of this successful text provides a comprehensive correct and contemporary introduction to financial management incorporating recent changes in the financial operation of firms the increased focus on shareholder wealth maximization and cash flow management an emphasis on

international aspects of financial management a concern for the ethical behavior of managers and a reflection of the increased impact of the Internet in business practice

Introduction to Finance Ronald W. Melicher, Edgar A. Norton, 2008-04-18 The Thirteenth Edition of this successful book provides a survey of the foundations of the finance discipline It covers the three major financial areas Institutions Markets Investments and Financial Management This approach helps readers develop an integrated perspective of the different foundations of finance

Integrated Risk Management : Techniques and Strategies for Managing Corporate Risk Neil Doherty, 2000-03-27 Over the years risk management has developed separately in both the insurance and financial fields Today the two are finding value in each others tools and techniques Integrated Risk Management combines the best of the two notions of risk management insurance and financial to develop solutions ideal for todays complex risk environment Tools go beyond hedging strategies to also examine leveraging post loss financing contingent financing and diversification

Managerial Finance in a Canadian Setting Peter A. Lusztig, Bernhard Schwab, 1983

A Pocket Guide to Finance David J. Leahigh, 1996 This brief handy guide reviews financial management s most frequently used formulas basic concepts and definitions The easy to use reference revisits the essentials of a basic financial management course without the bulk and expanded explanations of a principals text As an inexpensive no frills review it is an excellent supplement for many undergraduate finance case and any upper division courses

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