

# ASPECTS OF COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS

COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS

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graph TD; A[COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS] --> B[synchronical]; A --> C[diachronical]
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synchronical

diachronical

# Comparative Linguistics

**Allan R. Keiler**



## **Comparative Linguistics :**

**Dictionary of Historical and Comparative Linguistics** R. L. Trask, 2019-08-08 With nearly 2400 entries this dictionary covers every aspect of the subject from the most venerable work to the exciting advances of the last few years many of which have not even made it into textbooks yet

**Historical and Comparative Linguistics** Raimo Anttila, 1989-01-01 In any course of historical and comparative linguistics there will be students of different language backgrounds different levels of linguistic training and different theoretical orientation This textbook attempts to mitigate the problems raised by this heterogeneity in a number of ways Since it is impossible to treat the language or language family of special interest to every student the focus of this book is on English in particular and Indo European languages in general with Finnish and its closely related languages for contrast The tenets of different schools of linguistics and the controversies among them are treated eclectically and objectively the examination of language itself plays the leading role in our efforts to ascertain the comparative value of competing theories This revised edition 1989 of a standard work for comparative linguists offers an added introduction dealing mainly with a semiotic basis of change a final chapter on aspects of explanation particularly in historical and human disciplines and added sections on comparative syntax and on the semiotic status of the comparative method

**Towards a General Comparative Linguistics** Jeffrey Ellis, 2021-03-22 No detailed description available for  
**Towards a General Comparative Linguistics** *The Comparative Method in Historical Linguistics* Antoine Meillet, 1967

**Reconstructing Grammar** Spike Gildea, 2000 Comparative linguistics and grammaticalization theory both belong to the broader category of historical linguistics yet few linguists practice both The methods and goals of each group seem largely distinct comparative linguists have by and large avoided reconstructing grammar while grammaticalization theoreticians have either focused on explaining attested historical change or used internal reconstruction to formulate hypotheses about processes of change In this collection some of the leading voices in grammaticalization theory apply their methods to comparative data largely drawn from indigenous languages of the Americas showing not only that grammar can be reconstructed but that the process of reconstructing grammar can yield interesting theoretical and typological insights **A**

**Reader in Historical and Comparative Linguistics** Allan R. Keiler, 1971 *Comparative Indo-European Linguistics* Robert Stephen Paul Beekes, 2011 This book gives a comprehensive introduction to Comparative Indo European Linguistics It starts with a presentation of the languages of the family from English and the other Germanic languages the Celtic and Slavic languages Latin Greek and Sanskrit through Armenian and Albanian and a discussion of the culture and origin of the Indo Europeans the speakers of the Indo European proto language The reader is introduced into the nature of language change and the methods of reconstruction of older language stages with many examples from the Indo European languages A full description is given of the sound changes which makes it possible to follow the origin of the different Indo European languages step by step This is followed by a discussion of the development of all the morphological categories of Proto Indo

European The book presents the latest in scholarly insights like the laryngeal and glottalic theory the accentuation the ablaut patterns and these are systematically integrated into the treatment The text of this second edition has been corrected and updated by Michiel de Vaan Sixty six new exercises enable the student to practice the reconstruction of PIE phonology and morphology

**Language History, Language Change, and Language Relationship** Hans Henrich Hock, Brian D. Joseph, 2019-09-02 Why does language change Why can we speak to and understand our parents but have trouble reading Shakespeare Why is Chaucer's English of the fourteenth century so different from Modern English of the late twentieth century that the two are essentially different languages Why are Americans and English one people divided by a common language And how can the language of Chaucer and Modern English or Modern British and American English still be called the same language The present book provides answers to questions like these in a straightforward way aimed at the non specialist with ample illustrations from both familiar and more exotic languages Most chapters in this new edition have been reworked with some difficult passages removed other passages thoroughly rewritten and several new sections added e g on the regularity of sound change and its importance for general historical comparative linguistics Further the chapter notes and bibliography have all been updated The content is engaging focusing on topics and issues that spark student interest Its goals are broadly pedagogical and the level and presentation are appropriate for interested beginners with little or no background in linguistics The language coverage for examples goes well beyond what is usual for books of this kind with a considerable amount of data from various languages of India

*A Contribution to the General Theory of Comparative Linguistics* Radoslav Katičić, 1970

*Comparative Bantu: v. 1. The comparative linguistics of the Bantu languages* Malcolm Guthrie, 1967

*Descriptive and Comparative Linguistics* Leonard Robert Palmer, 1972 The immense output in modern linguistics with its ferment of new ideas and successive revolutions and counter revolutions requires that an introduction should be critical a delicate task in which Professor Palmer has admirably succeeded While descriptive linguistics has overshadowed comparative linguistics over the last forty years the great majority of student linguists are still philologists engaged in the study of texts Hence there is a current need for an introduction which gives full weight to the comparative and historical aspects Provided by the publisher

**Historical Linguistics** Lyle Campbell, 2004 This accessible hands on text not only introduces students to the important topics in historical linguistics but also shows them how to apply the methods described and how to think about the issues abundant examples and exercises allow students to focus on how to do historical linguistics Distinctive to this text is its integration of the standard topics with others now considered important to the field including syntactic change grammaticalization sociolinguistic contributions to linguistic change distant genetic relationships areal linguistics and linguistic prehistory Examples are taken from a broad range of languages those from the more familiar English French German and Spanish make the topics more accessible while those from non Indo European languages show the depth and range of the concepts they illustrate This second edition features expanded explanations and

examples as well as updates in light of recent work in linguistics including a defense of the family tree model a response to recent claims on lexical diffusion frequency and a section on why languages diversify and spread *Teach Yourself Comparative Linguistics* Robert Lord, 1966 Non Aboriginal material *Comparative Linguistics* Robert Lord, 1966

Language, History, Ideology Camiel Hamans, Hans Henrich Hock, 2024-05-16 This volume presents twelve in depth case studies that critically examine the ways in which historical linguistics and language change interact with ideology These varying interactions have been present since the birth of historical comparative linguistics as a field of study Work in historical linguistics may be appropriated or rejected for ideological reasons most notably in the debates surrounding the Indo European homeland it can also be influenced by ideological biases as in the alternative histories that have been proposed for Moldovan and Maltese The development of linguistically defined nation states may itself fuel linguistic change for instance through the suppression of minority languages or the division of existing languages to mirror political divisions as occurred in the Balkans or it may lead to the formulation of pseudo histories designed to give a nation a more prestigious past The book will be of interest not only to historical linguists but also to anthropologists historians and all those interested in language policy

**Linguistic Semiotics** Mingyu Wang, 2020-02-25 This is the first book of its kind that explains the basic concepts theoretical foundations and systematic research of linguistic semiotics so as to establish a well founded framework for linguistic semiotics as an independent discipline While examining the major claims of different schools of semiotics it also addresses 12 central issues concerning linguistic semiotics and outlines semiotic studies in China focusing on the multiple research areas and accomplishments In addition to illustrations and tables the book offers an Index of References in Linguistic Semiotics consisting of 1 063 entries including monographs journal papers conference proceedings etc in Chinese English and Russian

**Comparative Linguistics in Southeast Asia** Ilia Peiros, 1998 **History of the Language Sciences / Geschichte der Sprachwissenschaften / Histoire des sciences du langage. 3. Teilband** Sylvain Auroux, E.F.K. Koerner, Hans-Josef Niederehe, Kees Versteegh, 2008-07-14 No detailed description available for HIST LANGUAGE SCIENCES KOERNER 3 TLBD HSK 18 3 E BOOK *Geschichte der Sprachwissenschaften* Sylvain

Auroux, Herbert Ernst Wiegand, 2000 Biographical note Sylvain Auroux is Professor at the ENS Lettres et Sciences Humaines University of Lyon France E F K Koerner is Professor at the Centre for General Linguistics Typology and Universals Research ZAS Berlin Germany Hans J Niederehe is Professor Emeritus for Romance Philology of the University of Trier Germany Kees Versteegh is Professor at the Institute of the Middle East of the University of Nijmegen Netherlands **An Introduction to Historical and Comparative Linguistics** Raimo Anttila, 1975

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