

CAMBRIDGE

SECOND EDITION

Nicholas Tims & Jan Bell with Chris Redston & Gillie Cunningham

face2face



B2 English Profile
Profile

Upper Intermediate
Workbook with Key

Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate

Kathleen Armour



Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate:

Face2face Upper Intermediate Workbook with Key Nicholas Tims,Chris Redston,Jan Bell,Gillie Cunningham,2013-03-07
Face2Face second edition is a fully updated and redesigned edition of this best selling general English course for adults and young adults who want to learn quickly and effectively in today s world Based on the communicative approach it combines the best in current methodology with innovative new features designed to make learning and teaching easier Vocabulary and grammar are given equal importance and there is a strong focus on listening and speaking in social situations *Face2face Upper Intermediate Student's Book with DVD-ROM* Chris Redston,Gillie Cunningham,2013-01-31 face2face Second edition is the flexible easy to teach 6 level course A1 to C1 for busy teachers who want to get their adult and young adult learners to communicate with confidence face2face Second edition is informed by Cambridge English Corpus and its vocabulary syllabus has been mapped to the English Vocabulary Profile meaning students learn the language they really need at each CEFR level The course improves students listening skills by drawing their attention to the elements of spoken English that are difficult to understand The free DVD ROM in the Upper Intermediate Student s Book includes consolidation activities and electronic portfolio for learners to track their progress with customisable tests and grammar and vocabulary reference sections

Face2face Intermediate Workbook Without Key Nicholas Tims,Chris Redston,Gillie Cunningham,2013-02-14 face2face Second edition is the flexible easy to teach 6 level course A1 to C1 face2face is informed by Cambridge English Corpus and its vocabulary syllabus has been mapped to the English Vocabulary Profile meaning students learn the language they really need at each CEFR level The Intermediate Level Workbook offers additional consolidation activities as well as a Reading and Writing Portfolio for extra skills practice A Workbook with Key is also available **Face2face** Nicholas Tims,2007

Face2face Upper Intermediate Workbook Without Key Nicholas Tims,Chris Redston,Jan Bell,Gillie Cunningham,2013-03-07 face2face Second edition is the flexible easy to teach 6 level course A1 to C1 face2face Second edition is informed by Cambridge English Corpus and its vocabulary syllabus is informed by the English Vocabulary Profile meaning students learn the language they really need at each CEFR level The Upper Intermediate Workbook with Key offers additional consolidation activities as well as a Reading and Writing Portfolio for extra skills practice A Workbook with Key is also available Face2face. Intermediate. Workbook ,2006 **Face2face for Spanish Speakers Upper Intermediate Workbook with Key** Chris Redston,2009-03-26 Based on the communicative approach and drawing on the best of current thinking and practice face2face prepares students for real world communication This new edition provides specific help for Spanish speakers As well as providing practice of all the key language presented in the Upper Intermediate Student s Book the Workbook has 32 pages dedicated to the Reading and Writing Competences specified for Common European Framework Level B2 There is also a Reading and Writing Progress Portfolio where students assess their progress The Answer Key can be removed if preferred face2face for Spanish Speakers has six new pages devoted to common errors made by Spanish speakers

which have been informed by the Cambridge Learner Corpus There are four new Reading and Writing Portfolio Plus pages which focus on correspondence **Face2face. Upper-Intermediate. Workbook with Key** Jan Bell,Nicholas Tims,2013

Face to Face Chris Redston,Gillie Cunningham,2007 **Face2face Upper Intermediate Student's Book with CD-ROM/Audio CD** Chris Redston,2007-05-10 The presentation and practice of vocabulary and grammar are of equal importance and there is a strong focus on listening and speaking with an emphasis on real world language for social situations The listening and reading material provides fresh new angles on universal topics and students are given numerous opportunities to practise new language through a wide variety of communicative activities many of which are personalised face2face is also fully compatible with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages and gives students regular opportunities to evaluate their progress Each self contained double page lesson is easily teachable off the page with minimal preparation The Teacher s Books contain optional photocopiable resources and tests ensuring that the course can be tailored to the needs of different classes Each level provides approximately 80 hours of core teaching material which can be extended to 120 hours with the inclusion of the photocopiable resource material and extra ideas in the Teacher s Book The Student s Books are packaged with a free CD ROM Audio CD that offers hundreds of extra practice activities video sequences recording capability customisable tests and much more The face2face Elementary Student s Book CD ROM Audio CD won the ESU President s Award 2005 for the best use of new technology in ELT Face2face ,2013 face2face Intermediate Workbook with Key Nicholas Tims,Chris Redston,Gillie Cunningham,2006-06-15 The Workbook offers additional practise for students of face2face Starter with self study exercises which practise all the language taught in the Student s Book including exercises on pronunciation and spelling It also features a Reading and Writing Portfolio linked to the CEF which contains ten extra double page lessons to be used either for self study or in class What s more a list of Can do statements helps students to track their own progress in reading and writing The Workbook also features a removable Answer Key which can simply be pulled free of the books binding *FACE2FACE UPPER INTERMEDIATE CLASS AUDIO CDS* GILLIE CUNNINGHAM,CHRIS REDSTON,2013-02-28 face2face Upper-intermediate Student's Book with Audio CD/CD-ROM, Klett Edition Chris Redston,Gillie Cunningham,2007-04-10 face2face is a six level general English course for adults and young adults It goes from Starter level through to Advanced The Student s Book provides approximately 80 hours of core teaching material which can be extended to 120 hours with the inclusion of the photocopiable resources and extra ideas in the Teacher s Book Each self contained double page lesson is easily teachable off the page with minimal preparation The Student s Book comes packaged with a free fully interactive CD ROM Audio CD with over 200 exercises in all language areas including video games recording capability progress chart and customised tests There is also a selection of material from the Real World lessons which can be listened to on normal CD players **Face2face Upper Intermediate Teacher's Book with DVD** Chris Redston,Theresa Clementson,Gillie Cunningham,2013-03-07 Face2face Second edition is the flexible easy to

teach course for busy teachers who want to get their adult and young adult learners to speak and listen with confidence

face2face Cultura Inglesa Upper-Intermediate Student's Book/Workbook with Audio CD/CD-ROM Chris Redston, 2008

Face2face is a general English course for adults and young adults Based on the communicative approach it combines methodology with different features designed in order to make learning and teaching easier Vocabulary and grammar are given equal importance and there is a focus on listening and speaking in social situations The student s book provides approximately 80 hours

Face2face Intermediate Teacher's Book with DVD Chris Redston, Theresa Clementson, Gillie Cunningham, 2013-03-21

face2face Second edition is the flexible easy to teach 6 level course A1 to C1 The face2face Second edition Intermediate Teacher s Book with DVD offers detailed teaching notes for every lesson keys to exercises and extra teaching notes It also guides teachers through the Student s Book DVD ROM and relates face2face to CEF levels and English Profile Additionally busy teachers will find here progress tests photocopiable communicative activities and extra reading worksheets The free DVD in the Teacher s Book offers classroom videos integrated with the Real World sections in the Student s Book as well as the entire content of the Teacher s Book

face2face Intermediate Student's Book with DVD-ROM and Online Workbook Pack Chris Redston, Gillie Cunningham, Nicholas Tims, 2013-06-06

face2face Second edition is the flexible easy to teach 6 level course A1 to C1 for busy teachers who want to get their adult and young adult learners to communicate with confidence The DVD ROM in the Student s Book includes consolidation activities and an electronic portfolio for learners to track their progress with customisable tests and grammar and vocabulary reference sections The Online Workbook provides all of the workbook content plus additional multimedia in a package that supports independent study It offers a classroom without walls for schools that wish to take their teaching into the digital age allowing teachers to communicate with students and track their progress The content can be accessed via a Learning Management System and can be viewed on tablet devices such as iPad

Face2face Intermediate Workbook Answer Key Italian Edition Chris Redston, Gillie Cunningham, Nick Tims, 2007-01-16

Face2face is a general English course for adults and young adults who want to communicate quickly and effectively in today s world This Workbook Answers section is available separately from the pack which is a saleable item The presentation and practice of vocabulary and grammar are of equal importance and there is a strong focus on listening and speaking with an emphasis on real world language for social situations The listening and reading material provides fresh new angles on universal topics and students are given numerous opportunities to practise new language through a wide variety of communicative activities many of which are personalized face2face is also fully compatible with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages and gives students regular opportunities to evaluate their progress Each self contained double page lesson is easily teachable off the page with minimal preparation The Teachers Books contain optional photocopiable resources and tests ensuring that the course can be tailored to the needs of different classes Each level provides approximately 80 hours of core teaching material which can be extended

to 120 hours with the inclusion of the photocopiable resource material and extra ideas in the Teacher s Book The Student s Books are packaged with a free CD ROM Audio CD which offers hundreds of extra practice activities video sequences recording capability customizable texts and much more **Face2face Pre-intermediate** Nicholas Tims,Tims/Redston/Cunningham,Chris Redston,Gillie Cunningham,2016-09-01

Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate**," compiled by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

<https://py.bijouxmedusa.com/public/uploaded-files/default.aspx/They%20Called%20Themselves%20The%20K%20K%20K%20The%20Birth%20Of%20An%20American%20Terrorist%20Group.pdf>

Table of Contents Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate

1. Understanding the eBook Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate User Reviews and Ratings

- Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Free and Paid eBooks
 - Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Public Domain eBooks
 - Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate eBook Subscription Services
 - Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Compatibility with Devices
 - Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Interactive Elements Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
- 8. Staying Engaged with Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Setting Reading Goals Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to

digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate Books

1. Where can I buy Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.

5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate :

[they called themselves the k k k the birth of an american terrorist group](#)

the science of good cooking master 50 simple concepts to enjoy a lifetime of success in the kitchen

[the sixteen personality factor 16pf questionnaire free](#)

the trouble with lithium ev world

the ultimate guide to fellatio how to go down on a man and give him mind blowing pleasure ultimate guides series

[the nkjv study bible second edition](#)

[the philosophers toolkit a compendium of philosophical](#)

thermal engineering vijayaraghavan

[the pillow book of sei shi 1 2 onagon translated from the japanese and edited by ivan morris by sei shonagon summary study guide](#)

the ukulele 2nd edition

the secret garden vocal selections

the templar salvation 2-raymond khoury

the new net zero leading edge design and construction of homes and buildings for a renewable energy future

the power of critical thinking 4th edition answers

the secret war with iran the 30 year clandestine struggle against the worlds most dangerous terrorist power

secret war wiran

Face2face Workbook Upper Intermediate :

Oxford Bookworms Library: Orca | United States But one day, they meet an orca - a killer whale - one of the most dangerous animals in the sea. And life gets a little too exciting. Part of: Oxford Bookworms ... Oxford Bookworms Library Starter Level: Orca e-book But one day, they meet an orca - a killer whale - one of the most dangerous animals in the sea. And life gets a little too exciting. CEFR A1 Word count 1,600. Orca (Oxford Bookworms Starters) - Amazon.com But one day, they meet an orca and#150; a killer whale and#150; one of the most dangerous animals in the sea. And life gets a little too exciting. Oxford Bookworms Starter. Orca MP3 Pack Oxford Bookworms Starter. Orca MP3 Pack. 3rd Revised edition Edition. ISBN-13: 978-0194620307, ISBN-10: 0194620301. 4.6 4.6 out of 5 stars 11 Reviews. Orca Starter Level Oxford Bookworms Library But one day, they meet an orca - a killer whale - one of the most dangerous animals in the sea. And life gets a little too exciting. Orca Starter Level Oxford Bookworms Library When Tonya and her friends decide to sail around the world they want to see exciting things and visit exciting places. But one day, they meet an orca - a killer ... Oxford Bookworms Library: Starter Level:: Orca Word count 1600 Suitable for young learners - Oxford Bookworms Library: Starter Level:: Orca. ... 5. Oxford Bookworms Library: Starter Level:: Orca. 148 ratings ... Oxford Bookworms Library: Orca: Starter: 250-Word ... Oxford Bookworms Library: Orca: Starter: 250-Word Vocabulary · Paperback(New Edition) · \$11.00. Oxford Bookworms Library Orca Starter 250-Word ... Oxford Bookworms Library Orca Starter 250-Word Vocabulary Oxf ; Quantity. 9 available ; Item Number. 305164972930 ; ISBN. 9780194234245 ; Book Title. Oxford ... British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 by G Routh · 1972 — Royal Statistical Society. Journal. Series A: General, Volume 135, Issue 1, January 1972, Pages 159-161, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2345059>. British labour statistics historical abstract 1886-1968 Our collections information. We have over a million object records online, and we are adding to this all the time. Our records are never finished. Sometimes we ... British labour statistics : historical abstract 1886-1968. Publisher: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, 1971. Genre: Statistics. Physical Description: 436 pages ; 31 cm. ISBN: 9780113608027, 0113608020. British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 · From inside the

book · Common terms and phrases · Bibliographic information ... British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 by G Routh · 1972 — British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968. By the Department of Employment. London, H.M.S.a., 1971. 463 p. 12". £7. This splendid anthology ... Population, employment and unemployment - ESCoE The datasets are supplemented by publications such as the British Labour Statistics Historical Abstract which covers the period 1886-1968 and the monthly ... British labour statistics: historical abstract 1886-1968 British labour statistics: historical abstract 1886-1968 ; Published status: Published ; Publication date: 1971 ; Collect From: Main Reading Room ; Call Number: YYq ... British labour statistics: historical abstract, 1886-1968. British labour statistics: historical abstract, 1886-1968. Available at University Library Level 6 - Mobile Shelving - Sequence 1 (331.0942 BRI). British labour statistics: historical abstracts, 1886-1968 Title, British labour statistics: historical abstracts, 1886-1968. Author, Great Britain. Department of Employment. Publisher, H.M. Stationery Office, 1982. British labour statistics: Historical abstract 1886-1968 British labour statistics: Historical abstract 1886-1968 ; Print length. 436 pages ; Language. English ; Publisher. H.M. Stationery Off ; Publication date. January ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Featuring worked out-solutions to the problems in PRINCIPLES OF BIOSTATISTICS, 2nd Edition, this manual shows you how to approach and solve problems using the ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's Principles of Biostatistics by Marcello Pagano (2001-04-12) on Amazon.com. *FREE* shipping on qualifying ... Student solutions manual for Pagano and Gauvreau's ... Student solutions manual for Pagano and Gauvreau's Principles of biostatistics ; Genre: Problems and Exercises ; Physical Description: 94 pages : illustrations ; ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's Principles of Biostatistics. Edition: 2nd edition. ISBN-13: 978-0534373986. Format: Paperback/softback. Publisher ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Featuring worked out-solutions to the problems in PRINCIPLES OF BIOSTATISTICS, 2nd Edition, this manual shows you how to approach and solve problems using the ... Students Solution Manual PDF Student Solutions Manual. for. Principles of Biostatistics Second Edition. Kimberlee Gauvreau Harvard Medical School. Marcello Pagano Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's Principles of Biostatistics Paperback - 2001 - 2nd Edition ; Pages 112 ; Volumes 1 ; Language ENG ; Publisher Duxbury ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Featuring worked out-solutions to the problems in PRINCIPLES OF BIOSTATISTICS, 2nd Edition, this manual shows you how to approach and solve problems using the ... Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Read reviews from the world's largest community for readers. Book by Pagano, Marcello, Gauvreau, Kimberlee. Student Solutions Manual for Pagano/Gauvreau's ... Prepare for exams and succeed in your biostatistics course with this comprehensive solutions manual Featuring worked out-solutions to the problems in ...