

Immunology Kuby Chapter 4 Exam Questions With 100% Correct Answers

1. Define cytokines. - Answer Cyto (cell); kinein (to move)
Low molecular-weight (30 kDa)
Proteins or glycoproteins
Released in response to stimuli

Define autocrine - Answer Cell that releases cytokine is the target. Same

Define paracrine - Answer Cell that releases cytokine nearby cell is the target. Near

Define endocrine - Answer Cell that releases cytokine cell that is far away is the target.
Far

What is the affinity constant of cytokines? What is the general outcome of cytokine binding? - Answer

Describe how the following terms relate to cytokine function: pleiotropy, redundancy, synergy, antagonism, and cascade induction. - Answer

Be able to categorize a biological scenario as autocrine, paracrine, endocrine, pleiotropic, redundant, synergic, antagonistic, and/or cascade inducing. - Answer

How do cytokines regulate the intensity and duration of the immune response? - Answer
Activation
Proliferation
Differentiation
Secretion of antibodies
Secretion of cytokines

How are cytokine response regulated? - Answer Receptor expression on target cells
Directionality of cytokine release
Cytokines have a short half life

What cytokines are associated with innate immunity? - Answer TNF- α
IL-1

Kuby Chapter 8 Answers

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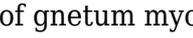
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