

Mathematically

$$\frac{P^0 - P^s}{P^0} = x_2$$

Here  $P^0$  = Pressure of solvent in pure stage.

$P^s$  = Pressure of solution

$x_2$  = Mole fraction of solute.

### DERIVATION OF THE LAW

Pressure of solvent in solution

= Mole fraction of solvent  $\times$  pressure of solvent in pure stage

**If solute is non-volatile**

Total pressure of solution = Pressure due to solvent

= Mole fraction of solvent  $\times$  pressure of solvent in pure stage

So  $P_{\text{solvent}} = x_1 \cdot P_{\text{solution}}$  Here  $x_1$  is mole fraction of solvent.

$$\frac{P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = x_1$$

Subtract each term from 1 on both side.

$$1 - \frac{P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = 1 - x_1$$

$$\frac{P_{\text{solution}} - P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = x_2$$

### 2.11 IDEAL & NON-IDEAL SOLUTION

Sr.	Ideal solution	Non-Ideal solution
1.	A solution which obey Roult's law is called ideal solution.	A solution which do not obey Roult's law is called non-ideal solution.
2.	Interaction between components of mixture i.e.-between A&B is some as found in A-A & B-B molecule.	Interaction between components of mixture i.e.-between A&B is not some as found in A-A & B-B molecule.

# Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes

**RJ Alexander**



## **Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes:**

The book delves into Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes. Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:

- Chapter 1: Introduction to Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
- Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
- Chapter 3: Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes in Everyday Life
- Chapter 4: Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes in Specific Contexts
- Chapter 5: Conclusion

2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes. This chapter will explore what Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes is, why Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes is vital, and how to effectively learn about Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes.

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4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.

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6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes.

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## **Table of Contents Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes**

1. Understanding the eBook Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes User Reviews and Ratings
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes Free and Paid eBooks
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes Public Domain eBooks
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes eBook Subscription Services
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes Compatibility with Devices
  - Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  - Interactive Elements Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
8. Staying Engaged with Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
    - Setting Reading Goals Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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