

Criminology Past paper 2024

SECTION-A

Q. No. 2. Explain the concept of crime as a social problem. How does the perception of crime as a social problem vary across different societies? (20)

Explanation of the Outline: *Crime as a Social Problem and its Varying Perception across Different Societies*

This outline systematically explores crime as a social issue and highlights its varied perception across cultures, guided by theoretical frameworks, updated data, and visual aids. Here's a detailed explanation of each section:

1. Introduction

- **Overview:** Crime disrupts societal harmony, undermining safety, trust, and stability. Recognizing it as a social problem allows us to understand its roots and address its consequences.
 - **Objective:** To study the nature of crime, its socio-economic and cultural causes, and why different societies perceive crime differently.
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2. Defining Crime as a Social Problem

A. Nature of Crime

- **Principle:** Crime encompasses actions punishable by law, reflecting a breach of societal norms.
- **Explanation:** Crime threatens the fabric of communities and the rule of law.
- **Fact:** UNODC data shows global crime trends are influenced by economic development, governance, and societal conditions.

B. Causes of Crime

- **Economic Factors:** Poverty, unemployment, and income inequality are primary contributors.
- **Social Factors:** Broken families, lack of education, and weak institutions foster environments conducive to crime.
- **Cultural Factors:** Societal acceptance of behaviors, such as corruption in some cultures, perpetuates certain crimes.
- **Theories:**
 - *Strain Theory:* Crime arises from unmet societal expectations.
 - *Social Disorganization Theory:* Weak community institutions promote crime.
 - *Differential Association Theory:* Crime is learned behavior.

C. Impact of Crime

Introduction To Criminology Question Paper 2011

F Rizvi



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Decolonizing the Criminal Question Ana J. Aliverti, Ana Aliverti, Henrique Carvalho, Anastasia Chamberlen, Máximo Sozzo, 2023 This volume explores the uneasy relationship between crime crime control and colonialism foregrounding the relevance of the legacies of this relationship to criminological enquiries It invites and pursues a better understanding of the links between imperialism and colonialism on the one hand and nationalism and globalisation on the other The African Book Publishing Record, 2013 **Policing in Hong Kong** Kam C. Wong, 2015-03-06 The HKP Hong Kong Police Asia s Finest is a battle tested professional organization with strong leadership competent staff and deep culture It is also a continuously learning and reforming agency in pursuit of organisational excellence Policing in Hong Kong History and Reform is the first and only book on the development of the Hong Kong **Investigating Social Problems** A. Javier Trevino, 2021-01-09 For the Third Edition of Investigating Social Problems editor A Javier Trevino has gathered a panel of top experts to thoroughly examine all aspects of social problems providing students with a contemporary and authoritative introduction to the field Each chapter is written by a well known specialist on the topic being covered This unique contributed format ensures that the research and examples described are the most current and relevant available In addition the experts use both general theoretical approaches structural functionalism conflict theory symbolic interactionism as well as specialized theories chosen to bring additional insight and analysis to their assigned topics The text is framed around three major themes intersectionality the interplay of race ethnicity class and gender the global scope of many problems and how researchers take an evidence based approach to studying problems This title is accompanied by a complete teaching and learning package **Understanding New York's Crime Drop** Richard Rosenfeld, Karen Terry, Preeti Chauhan, 2020-09-10 This book explores New York City s historic crime drop over the past quarter of a century New York City s dramatic crime decline is a real brainteaser no one predicted it and as of yet no one has explained it at least to the satisfaction of most social scientists who study crime trends Three strategic lessons emerge from the contributions to this volume on New York s crime drop It is suggested that future research should go wide by putting New York in comparative context nationally and internationally go long by putting New York s recent experience in historical context develop a strong ground game by investigating New York s crime drop across multiple spatial units down to the street segment The contributors to Understanding New York s Crime Drop aim to provoke expanded and sustained attention to crime trends in New York and elsewhere This book was originally published as a special issue of the journal Justice Quarterly **Sex Work, Labour, and Empowerment** Sutirtha Sahariah, 2021-11-25 This book presents an analysis of the concepts of female empowerment and resilience against violence in the informal entertainment and sex industries Generally the key debates on sex work have centred on arguments proposed by the oppressive and empowerment paradigms This book moves away from such debates to look widely at the micro issues such as the role of income in the lives of sex workers the significance of peer organisations

and networks of women and how resilience is enacted and empowerment experienced It also uses positive deviancy theory as a useful strategy to bring about notable changes in terms of empowerment and agency for women working in this sector and also for addressing the wider issues of migration HIV AIDS and violence against women and girls The focus is on moving beyond a victimisation framework without downplaying the extent of the violence that women in this industry experience It conceptualises the theories of empowerment and power which have not been tested against women who work in this sector combined with in depth interviews with women working in the industry as well as academics activists and personnel in the NGO and donor sector In doing so it informs the reader of the numerous social political and economic factors that structure and sustain the global growth of the industry and analyses the diverse factors that lead many thousands of women and girls around the world to work in this sector The work presents an important contribution to the study of citizenship and rights from a non Western angle and will be of interest to academics researchers and policymakers across human rights sociology economics and development studies

The Politics of Prison Crowding Simone Santorso,2023-02-14 The Politics of Prison Crowding investigates recent transformations in Italy s penal system to make the key analytical observation that conditions of overcrowding have become the new normal under which the modern prison system continues to operate and deliver punishment Engaging with the politics of crowding thus entails a direct and pertinent engagement with the modern state s politics of criminal justice and social control Worldwide over the last decades a growing number of jurisdictions have prison systems operating above or to the limit of their capacity yet little attention has been paid to these elements in the analysis of prison politics and day to day functions By exploring the crowding issue this book offers an original and interesting insight into the politics and dynamics characterising contemporary prison systems The hypothesis of this book is that the politics of prison crowding have become the template for the daily administration of the prison system which incorporates not just policy and rules but day to day functions and practices regulating life behind bars Through interviews in modern Italian prisons the book brings to light a radical redefinition of a carceral system that harshens the delivery of punishment while justifying this exacerbation of pain by adding new bureaucratic logic to the administration of the penal system within a narrative of compliance to human rights standards By shedding new light on prison politics to open new critical perspectives and research paths The Politics of Prison Crowding offers a fundamental tool to scholars students and all professional policymakers and practitioners dealing with prison policies and the politics of justice

Corrections Mary K. Stohr,Anthony Walsh,2019-12-10 Written by two academic scholars and former practitioners Corrections From Research to Policy to Practice Second Edition offers students a 21st century look into the treatment and rehabilitative themes that drive modern day corrections Authors Mary K Stohr and Anthony Walsh expertly weave together research policy and practice to give readers a foundational understanding of the field of corrections Readers will gain a comprehensive and practical understanding of corrections as well as exposure to often overlooked topics including correctional programming and

treatment special problem solving courts and comparative corrections *Criminology & Penology Abstracts* ,1990 An international abstracting service covering etiology of crime and juvenile delinquency the control and treatment of offenders criminal procedures and the administration of justice Abstracts of journal articles and monographs Covermaterial from psychiatric literature as well as from criminological sources **Canadian Books in Print** ,1985 **Recording for the Blind & Dyslexic, ... Catalog of Books** ,1996 **Who's who in America** ,1926 Magazines for Libraries William Armstrong Katz,2003 Florida Law Review ,2014-04 *Guide to Reprints* ,1989 **The Criminal Justice Periodical Index** ,1979 Whitaker's Books in Print ,1998 Guide to Reprints, 1986 Ann S. Davis,Albert James Diaz,1986-12

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