

Chapter 5: Chemical changes 1

Knowledge organiser

Reactions of metals

The **reactivity** of a metal is how chemically reactive it is. When added to water, some metals react very vigorously - these metals have high reactivity. Other metals will barely react with water or acid, or won't react at all - these metals have low reactivity.

Reactivity series

The reactivity series places metals in order of their reactivity. Sometimes, for example in the table below, hydrogen and carbon are included in the series, even though they are non-metals.

Reaction with water	Reaction with acid	Reactivity series		Extraction method
Some gases of hydrogen gas	reacts	potassium		Electrolysis
		calcium		
Mostly very slowly	Some gases of hydrogen gas	magnesium		Reduction with carbon
		aluminium (baked) ore		
		iron		
No reaction	reacts slowly with some acid	tin		Heated from the Earth's crust
		lead (baked) ore		
		silver		
No reaction	No reaction	gold		

Metal extraction

Some metals, like gold, are so unreactive that they are found as pure metals in the Earth's crust and can be mined.

Most metals exist as compounds in rocks and have to be extracted from the rock. If there is enough metal compound in the rock to be worth extracting, it is called an **ore**.

Metals that are less reactive than carbon can be extracted by reduction with carbon. For example:



Metals that are more reactive than carbon can be extracted using a process called **electrolysis**.

Reduction and oxidation

If a substance gains oxygen in a reaction, it has been **oxidised**.

If a substance loses oxygen in a reaction, it has been **reduced**.

For example:



Displacement reactions

In a **displacement** reaction a more reactive element takes the place of a less reactive element in a compound.

For example:



Zinc is more reactive than copper, so zinc displaces the copper in copper sulfate.

Ionic equations (HT only)

When an ionic compound is dissolved in a solution, we can write the compound as its separate ions. For example, $\text{CuSO}_4(\text{aq})$ can be written as $\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ and $\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq})$.

The displacement reaction of copper sulfate and zinc can be written as:



The SO_4^{2-} is unchanged in the reaction - it is a **spectator ion**. Spectator ions are removed from the equation to give an **ionic equation**.



Metals, constant substances, and solid ionic substances do not split into ions in the ionic equation.

Half equations (HT only)

In the displacement reaction, an iron atom loses two electrons to form a cation:



A copper ion gains two electrons to form a copper atom:



These two equations are called **half equations** - they each show half of the ionic equation.

Reactivity and ions

A metal's reactivity depends on how easily it forms an **ion** by losing electrons.

In the displacement reaction of copper sulfate and zinc, zinc forms an ion more easily than copper.

At the end of the reaction you are left with zinc ions and copper ions.

Steps for writing an ionic equation (HT only)

- 1 check symbol equation is balanced
- 2 identify all aqueous ionic compounds
- 3 write these compounds out as ions
- 4 remove spectator ions

Reduction and oxidation: electrons (HT only)

Oxidation and reduction (**redox** reactions) can be defined in terms of oxygen, but can also be defined as the loss or gain of electrons.

Oxidation is the loss of electrons, and reduction is the gain of electrons.

In the example displacement reaction:

- iron atoms have been oxidised
- copper ions have been reduced

Acids and alkalis

Acids are compounds that, when dissolved in water, release H^{+} ions. There are three main acids: sulfuric acid H_2SO_4 , nitric acid HNO_3 , and hydrochloric acid HCl .

Alkalis are compounds that, when dissolved in water, release OH^{-} ions.

The **pH** scale is a measure of acidity and alkalinity. It runs from 1 to 14.

- Aqueous solutions with pH = 7 are acidic.
- Aqueous solutions with pH = 7 are alkaline.
- Aqueous solutions with pH = 7 are neutral.

Salts

When acids react with metals or metal compounds, they form salts. A salt is a compound where the hydrogen from an acid has been replaced by a metal. For example nitric acid, HNO_3 , reacts with sodium to form sodium nitrate. The H in nitric acid is replaced with Na.

The table shows how to name salts.

Salt	hydrochloric acid	sulfuric acid	nitric acid
Formula	NaCl	Na_2SO_4	NaNO_3
ions formed in solution	Na^{+} and Cl^{-}	2Na^{+} and SO_4^{2-}	Na^{+} and NO_3^{-}
Type of salt formed	metal chloride	metal sulfate	metal nitrate
Reaction with example	metal chloride NaCl	metal sulfate Na_2SO_4	metal nitrate NaNO_3

Indicators

Indicators can show if something is an acid or an alkali.

- **Universal indicator** can also tell us the approximate pH of a solution.
- Electronic pH probes can give us the exact pH of a solution.



Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers

Peipei Pang



Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers:

Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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Table of Contents Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
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 - Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Interactive Elements Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
8. Staying Engaged with Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers

- Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
- Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
- Setting Reading Goals Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Chapter 5 Chemistry Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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