Chapter 3: The Boolean Connectives

These are truth-functional connectives: the truth value (truth or falsity) of a compound sentence formed with such a connective is a function of (i.e., is completely determined by) the truth value of its components.

§ 3.1 Negation symbol: ¬

The negation of a true sentence is false; the negation of a false sentence is true. This information is recorded in the "truth-table" on p. 69. (Here and in other such tables we will abbreviate *true* by 'T' and *false* by 'F'.)

P	¬P
T	F
F	T

This table tells us that the negation of a sentence has the opposite truth value.

Some terminology: If P is atomic, then both P and ¬P are called "literals." Thus, Cube(a) and ¬Cube(a) are literals, but ¬¬Cube(a) is not a literal.

§ 3.2 Conjunction symbol: ∧

Writing conjunctions in FOL and in English

In English, conjunction is expressed by *and*, *moreover*, and *but*.

> *George is wealthy and John is not wealthy*

> *George is wealthy but John is not wealthy*

are both translated in FOL as Wealthy(george) ∧ ¬Wealthy(john)

Note that we read this FOL sentence as: "Wealthy George and not wealthy John." This way of reading FOL sentences will make it much easier later when we come to write them using Tarski's World.

∧ vs. 'and'

In English, 'and' often conveys a temporal meaning: 'and then' or 'and next'. Thus, these aren't equivalent:

> *Max went home and Claire went to sleep*

> *Claire went to sleep and Max went home*

The first suggests that Claire retired after Max left; the second suggests that Max didn't leave until after Claire retired.

But in FOL, the following sentences are equivalent:

> WentHome(max) ∧ WentToSleep(claire)

> WentToSleep(claire) ∧ WentHome(max)

That is, ∧ requires nothing more than joint truth, not temporal order.

Chapter 3 The Boolean Connectives Stanford

R Sandford

Chapter 3 The Boolean Connectives Stanford:

[Alasdair Urquhart on Nonclassical and Algebraic Logic and Complexity of Proofs](#) Ivo Düntsch,Edwin Mares,2021-09-24 This book is dedicated to the work of Alasdair Urquhart The book starts out with an introduction to and an overview of Urquhart s work and an autobiographical essay by Urquhart This introductory section is followed by papers on algebraic logic and lattice theory papers on the complexity of proofs and papers on philosophical logic and history of logic The final section of the book contains a response to the papers by Urquhart Alasdair Urquhart has made extremely important contributions to a variety of fields in logic He produced some of the earliest work on the semantics of relevant logic He provided the undecidability of the logics R of relevant implication and E of relevant entailment as well as some of their close neighbors He proved that interpolation fails in some of those systems Urquhart has done very important work in complexity theory both about the complexity of proofs in classical and some nonclassical logics In pure algebra he has produced a representation theorem for lattices and some rather beautiful duality theorems In addition he has done important work in the history of logic especially on Bertrand Russell including editing Volume four of Russell s Collected Papers **New Directions in Relevant Logic** Igor Sedlár,Shawn Standefer,Andrew Tedder,2025-01-30 This book brings together contemporary work on relevant logics to showcase the recent progress of the field and set the stage for future research The papers in the volume contribute to the formal and philosophical development of the field They include contributions from different traditions and approaches ranging from philosophical discussions of the foundations of relevant and related kinds of non classical logic to mathematical work concerning open technical problems in the field This is the first edited collection on the topic in many years and it includes contributions from established figures as well as younger generations of researchers Relevant logics have recently seen a resurgence of interest and this volume will be an important resource for logicians working on substructural and relevant logics for years to come **Interval and Point-based Approaches to Hybrid System Verification** Arjun Kapur,Stanford University. Computer Science Department,1997 We use Linear time Temporal Logic for expressing properties under either a sampling semantics or a super dense semantics and we introduce Hybrid Temporal Logic for expressing properties under a continuous interval semantics Linear time Temporal Logic is useful for expressing point based properties whose validity is dependent on individual states while Hybrid Temporal Logic is useful for expressing both interval based properties whose validity is dependent on intervals of time and point based properties

Formal Semantics and the Algebraic View of Meaning Eli Dresner,1998 *Mathematical Reviews* ,2007 *An Introduction to Boolean Function Complexity* Michael S. Paterson,1976 The complexity of a finite Boolean function may be defined with respect to its computation by networks of logical elements in a variety of ways The three complexities of circuit size formula size and depth are considered and some of the principal results concerning their relationships and estimations are presented with outlined proofs for some of ths simpler theorems This survey is restricted to networks in which all two

argument logical functions may be used   **Toward Characterizing Boolean Transformations** STANFORD UNIV CALIF DEPT OF STATISTICS.,Alan E. Gelfand,1978 Binary switching nets have been presented as useful models for a variety of complex phenomena Determinate binary functions describe the response of an element in such a net to its inputs Such functions are called Boolean transformations Three structural properties are studied of these transformations forcibility internal homogeneity and threshold

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