

REHABILITATION NOTES

REHABILITATION SECTION
BALTIMORE CITY MEDICAL SOCIETY

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EDITOR

FUNCTIONAL EVALUATION: THE BARTHEL INDEX

A simple index of independence useful in scoring improvement in the rehabilitation of the chronically ill

Since 1955, the chronic disease hospitals in Maryland (Montebello State Hospital, Deer's Head Hospital, and Western Maryland Hospital) have been using a simple index of independence to score the ability of a patient with a neuro-muscular or musculoskeletal disorder to care for himself, and by repeating the test periodically, to assess his improvement. The Index (BI) has also been taught to many nurses, who have been helpful in evaluating patients prior to admission to these hospitals and after discharge.

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AND
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The values assigned to each item are based on time and amount of actual physical assistance required if a patient is unable to perform the activity. Full credit is not given for an activity if the patient needs even minimal help and/or supervision, ie, if he cannot safely perform the activity without someone present in the room with him. Because of the time required to attend an incontinent patient and since he is not socially acceptable, continence was weighted heavily.

Environmental conditions may affect the patient's score. If he has special requirements (other than the usual home setting), his score will be lower when they are not met. Examples are: doorways wide enough for easy access by wheelchair; all rooms on the same level if he cannot walk; grab bars at the toilet and tub.

To be more valuable, an explanation of special environmental requirements should accompany the BI of each patient when these are indicated.

Each patient's BI is scored at the beginning of treatment in the Rehabilitation Service (PM&R), at intervals during the course of his rehabilitation, and at the time of maximum benefit. In this way, it is possible to determine how well and how rapidly he has progressed toward independence. Sometimes improvement does not show up because the presence of another person may still be required even though he does not actually give physical assistance. Usually lack of improvement in the BI after a reasonable period of treatment indicates poor potential for rehabilitation.

Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index

Judd E. Hollander



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Table of Contents Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index

1. Understanding the eBook Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index User Reviews and Ratings
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index Free and Paid eBooks
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index Public Domain eBooks
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index eBook Subscription Services
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index Compatibility with Devices
 - Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Interactive Elements Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
8. Staying Engaged with Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Setting Reading Goals Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Functional Evaluation The Barthel Index
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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