

Audiobook preview

Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash...

Satoshi Nakamoto

BITCOIN

A PEER-TO-PEER ELECTRONIC CASH SYSTEM



SATOSHI NAKAMOTO

Bitcoin A Peer To Peer Electronic Cash System

Lukas Leys



Bitcoin A Peer To Peer Electronic Cash System:

Bitcoin, a Peer-to-peer Electronic Cash System Satoshi Nakamoto, 2008 A purely peer to peer version of electronic cash would allow online payments to be sent directly from one party to another without going through a financial institution Digital signatures provide part of the solution but the main benefits are lost if a trusted third party is still required to prevent double spending We propose a solution to the double spending problem using a peer to peer network The network timestamps transactions by hashing them into an ongoing chain of hash based proof of work forming a record that cannot be changed without redoing the proof of work The longest chain not only serves as proof of the sequence of events witnessed but proof that it came from the largest pool of CPU power As long as a majority of CPU power is controlled by nodes that are not cooperating to attack the network they ll generate the longest chain and outpace attackers The network itself requires minimal structure Messages are broadcast on a best effort basis and nodes can leave and rejoin the network at will accepting the longest proof of work chain as proof of what happened while they were gone

Industry Use Cases on Blockchain Technology Applications in IoT and the Financial Sector Mahmood, Zaigham, 2021-03-18 Blockchain technology presents numerous advantages that include increased transparency reduced transaction costs faster transaction settlement automation of information increased traceability improved customer experience improved digital identity better cyber security and user controlled networks These potential applications are widespread and diverse including funds transfer smart contracts e voting efficient supply chain and more in nearly every sector of society including finance healthcare law trade real estate and other important areas However there are challenges and limitations that exist such as high energy consumption limited scalability complexity security network size lack of regulations and other critical issues Nevertheless blockchain is an attractive technology and has much to offer to the modern day industry Industry Use Cases on Blockchain Technology Applications in IoT and the Financial Sector investigates blockchain technology s adoption and effectiveness in multiple industries and for the internet of things IoT based applications presents use cases from industrial and financial sectors as well as from other transaction based services and fills a gap in this respect by extending the existing body of knowledge in the suggested field While highlighting topics such as cybersecurity use cases and models for blockchain implementation this book is ideal for business managers financial accountants practitioners researchers academicians and students interested in blockchain technology s role and implementation in IoT and the financial sector

Cryptocurrency Regulation Immaculate Dadiso Motsi-Omoijiade, 2022-06-16 This work argues that current cryptocurrency regulation particularly in the areas of enforcement and compliance is inadequate It proposes reflexive regulation as an alternative approach This book provides strategies for a reflexive regulation approach to cryptocurrencies developed through the identification of the internal self regulatory mechanisms of the cryptocurrency system Apportioning blame for current problems to the regulators failure to take into account the inherent technical features of cryptocurrencies the work promotes

reflexive regulation in which the law acts at a subsystem specific level to install correct and redefine democratic self regulatory mechanisms It provides strategies for this approach developed through the identification of the internal self regulatory mechanisms of the cryptocurrency system These are identified as imbedded in the technical functionality of computer code and consensus based distributive governance mechanisms respectively In addition to providing a technical historical and legal overview of cryptocurrencies the book concludes by providing recommendations aimed at redirecting code and consensus towards achieving regulatory goals In this way it draws from the theory of reflexive law in order to provide both a substantive and jurisprudential perspective on the regulation of cryptocurrencies and to illustrate how Financial Technology Fintech regulation can only be effective once regulators consider both the Fin and the tech in their regulatory approaches The book will be of interest to researchers academics and policy makers working in the areas of Financial Regulation and Jurisprudence Financial Crime Banking Regulation Information Systems and Information Technology

The Rise and Development of FinTech Robin Teigland, Shahryar Siri, Anthony Larsson, Alejandro Moreno Puertas, Claire Ingram Bogusz, 2018-02-15 This comprehensive guide serves to illuminate the rise and development of FinTech in Sweden with the Internet as the key underlying driver The multiple case studies examine topics such as the adoption of online banking in Sweden the identification and classification of different FinTech categories process innovation developments within the traditional banking industry and the Venture Capital VC landscape in Sweden as shown through interviews with VC representatives mainly from Sweden but also from the US and Germany as well as offering insight into the companies that are currently operating in the FinTech arena in Sweden The authors address questions such as How will the regulatory landscape shape the future of FinTech companies What are the factors that will likely drive the adoption of FinTech services in the future What is the future role of banks in the context of FinTech and digitalization What are the policies and government initiatives that aim to support the FinTech ecosystem in Sweden Complex concepts and ideas are rendered in an easily digestible yet thought provoking way The book was initiated by the IIS the Internet Foundation in Sweden an independent organization promoting the positive development of the Internet in the country It is also responsible for the Internet s Swedish top level domain se including the registration of domain names and the administration and technical maintenance of the national domain name registry The book illustrates how Sweden acts or does not act as a competitive player in the global FinTech arena and is a vital addition to students and practitioners in the field

Bitcoin and Cryptographic Finance. Technology, Shortcomings and Alternative Cryptocurrencies Lukas Leys, 2017-12-06 Designed by an anonymous creator Bitcoin is an intriguing and revolutionary modern technology and payment transaction infrastructure But as with any new technology there are many obstacles and threats on the path towards mainstream acceptance What are the shortcomings of the Bitcoin protocol and Bitcoin as a currency Moreover which competitors may one day be able to surpass Bitcoin and make it obsolete Could a suitable competitor replace Bitcoin or will the open source virtual currency keep

improving itself to make competition obsolete Traditional classifications for currencies do not adequately apply to Bitcoin It is a new type of financial technology that entered the global market in 2008 and has since been able to draw the attention of investors business leaders regulators and politicians Whereas a Dollar Yen Yuan or Euro can be hold like a currency they cannot be secured and transacted simply by itself Individuals have to rely on third party intermediaries in order to transfer funds for them and in order to store them securely Contrary to that one cannot focus on Bitcoin as a currency without acknowledging that it is also a transaction system in itself and would not be able to function is one part of this duality is gone In fact it is even more precise to look at Bitcoin as a decentralized transaction and financial services system with a currency function being only one aspect of the technology In this book Bitcoin Ripple cryptocurrency financial technology financial service virtual currency

E-Commerce Zheng Qin, Qinghong Shuai, Guolong Wang, Pu Zhang, Mengyu Cao, Mingshi Chen, 2022-11-07 This book mainly discusses the background of e commerce the basic knowledge of e commerce the basic models of e commerce the basic principles of e commerce and the cases of e commerce This book has formed a theoretical system of e commerce with a clear integration boundary The introduction of the systematic theory is guided by the background of e commerce centered on the model of e commerce paved with the principles of e commerce and integrated with the cutting edge cases This book defines the basic concepts models and principle of e commerce in the form of mathematical analysis and analyzes the basic theory of e commerce from the perspective of mathematical model This enables readers to form an abstract understanding of the connotation and extension of e commerce It establishes a knowledge system with the background of social ecology engineering ecology and innovative ecology taking the models of e commerce as the core the principles of e commerce as the process the architecture of e commerce as the platform and the operation and management of e commerce as the means to integrate the knowledge into application This book uses case study to comprehensively analyze and apply the knowledge system involved in e commerce combining theoretical research with engineering research Through this book readers can systematically master all kinds of theories involved in e commerce This book aims at different professional and diverse reader groups It can be used as the basic books for students of various e commerce related specialties

Cloudmoney Brett Scott, 2022-07-05 Axiom Award Gold Medalist for Business Commentary The reach of Corporations into our lives via cards and apps has never been greater many of us rarely use cash these days But what we re told is a natural and inevitable move is actually the work of powerful interests And the great battle of our time is the battle for ownership of the digital footprints that make up our lives In Cloudmoney Brett Scott tells an urgent and revelatory story about how the fusion of Big Finance and Big Tech requires cloudmoney digital money underpinned by the banking sector to replace physical cash He dives beneath the surface of the global financial system to uncover a long established lobbying infrastructure an alliance of partners waging a covert war on cash He explains the technical political and cultural differences between our various forms of money and shows how the cash system has been under attack for

decades as banking and tech companies promote a cashless society under the banner of progress Cloudmoney takes us to the front lines of a war for our wallets that is also about our freedom from marketing strategies against cash to the weaponization of COVID 19 to push fintech platforms and from there to the rise of the cryptocurrency rebels and fringe groups pushing back It asks the most pressing questions Who benefits from a cashless society and who gets left behind Is the end of cash the end of true privacy And is our cloudmoney future closer than we think it is

Applied Cryptography and Network Security Ioana Boureanu, Philippe Owesarski, Serge Vaudenay, 2014-06-05 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Applied Cryptography and Network Security ACNS 2014 held in Lausanne Switzerland in June 2014 The 33 revised full papers included in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 147 submissions They are organized in topical sections on key exchange primitive construction attacks public key cryptography hashing cryptanalysis and attacks symmetric cryptography network security signatures system security and secure computation

Valuation of Crypto Assets. A Conceptual Framework and Case Application to the IOTA Token Abdulkarim Ajouaou Saidi, 2019-08-09 Master s Thesis from the year 2018 in the subject Business economics Controlling grade 2 0 Berlin School of Economics and Law language English abstract This thesis aims at elaborating fundamental valuation techniques for crypto assets Since research in this field is still at the very beginning this work intends to provide investors financial analysts token issuers researchers or crypto enthusiasts a framework of how to determine the fundamental value of this emerging asset class To do so three main research questions are formulated 1 How can the fundamental value of crypto assets be determined 2 Which valuation techniques can be applied to the different token types 3 What is the fundamental value of the IOTA token In order to answer the questions the thesis will progress in the following manner First the reader will be introduced to distributed ledger technology DLT and blockchain which represent the underlying technology of crypto assets In the next step the term crypto asset will be defined It will be elaborated to what extent crypto assets can be considered as a new asset class and how crypto assets can be classified into different types The terminological part will end up with a discussion of the fundamental value of this new asset class The main body of the thesis consists of two parts a theoretical conceptual and a practical applicational part The theoretical part aims to collect and evaluate all current valuation methods for crypto assets Different absolute as well as relative valuation techniques will be elaborated namely the Discounted Cash Flow DCF model and CAPM the asset rotation theory the Equation of Exchange the NVT ratio Metcalfe s Law the cost of production approach as well as the accessibility discount The second part of the main body comprises a case application of one valuation model namely the Equation of Exchange to the IOTA token

The Impact of Blockchain Technology on Capital Markets. A Transformation of our Financial System? Dominik Campanella, 2018-09-25 Blockchain technology could change our financial sector forever The digital distributed database is perceived as a focal point in the emerging FinTech sector and it is only at its beginning The disruptive potential on the capital markets is undeniable

since it already influenced our economy with the cryptocurrency Bitcoin But what kind of structural transformation can we expect Which challenges come with such an innovation And will it work with our existing financial infrastructure Dominik Campanella unearths the truth In his book he identifies potential application fields the uprising technology Campanella evaluates their operational and strategic implications and analyses remaining challenges of the wide adoption of blockchain technology In this book Bitcoin cryptocurrency financial sector innovation digitalization Cryptostorm Sundeeep Khanna,2023-05-14 The colour of money is changing to crypto With the regulatory environment struggling to keep up there has been prolonged ambivalence on the legality of cryptocurrencies This has led to chaos but has also allowed a few to make unprecedented gains Like all bubbles there is a looming threat of a big bang bust and with stories emerging of people losing lifetimes savings there are serious fallouts that should be considered Even so cryptos are an idea whose time has come That is why no central bank now dares to place a complete and comprehensive ban on them With bitcoin which kicked off this revolution now valued at a trillion dollars and many other virtual currencies worth billions the genie has left the bottle From being agents of chaos cryptos have gone mainstream and regulators are stuck between the proverbial rock and a hard place Before reason and rationality dawn though there will be ferment Of the thousands of cryptocurrencies in existence today only a handful will survive The ones that don t will spell ruin for millions of gullible Indians This the first book on the cryptostorm that is sweeping India reports stories of ordinary people whose lives have been touched and in some cases irrevocably changed by the promise and threat of cryptos The individuals in this book populate a new India They believe they have seen a way to uplift their lives unencumbered by governments and regulators Their voice needs to be heard because it is the sound of tomorrow which we ignore at our own peril *Bitcoin. What is its Impact on the Future of Online Commerce?* Christopher Schulz,2021-03-08 Pre University Paper from the year 2019 in the subject Computer Sciences Cryptocurrency grade 1 language English abstract In general this paper is going to consist of an explanation of Bitcoins and the Blockchain system followed by the results of the question if Bitcoins could impact the future of online commerce Additionally this paper will exhibit the risks of investing or working in this decentralized trading system To show the procedure of purchasing Bitcoins or other cryptocurrencies I am going to conduct a self experiment and procure a cryptocurrency and document the process of doing so Cryptocurrencies have been causing major public attention for the last few years Especially the most prominent one Bitcoins In between all this internet activity people seem to overlook the real meaning of Bitcoins how they work and how they could be integrated in the economic world as it is right now The goal of this pre scientific paper is to explain the function of Bitcoins reveal it s risks and to elucidate the possibility of Bitcoins making an impact on the future of online commerce by detailed literature and internet research The History of the Computer Rachel Ignatofsky,2022-05-17 A strikingly illustrated overview of the computing machines that have changed our world from the abacus to the smartphone and the people who made them by the New York Times bestselling author and illustrator of Women in Science A beautifully

illustrated journey through the history of computing from the Antikythera mechanism to the iPhone and beyond I loved it Eben Upton Founder and CEO of Raspberry Pi ONE OF THE BEST BOOKS OF THE YEAR The New York Public Library Computers are everywhere and have impacted our lives in so many ways But who created them and why How have they transformed the way that we interact with our surroundings and each other Packed with accessible information fun facts and discussion starters this charming and art filled book takes you from the ancient world to the modern day focusing on important inventions from the earliest known counting systems to the sophisticated algorithms behind AI The History of the Computer also profiles a diverse range of key players and creators from An Wang and Margaret Hamilton to Steve Jobs and Sir Tim Berners Lee and illuminates their goals their intentions and the impact of their inventions on our everyday lives This entertaining and educational journey will help you understand our most important machines and how we can use them to enhance the way we live You ll never look at your phone the same way again *Bitcoin Whitepaper* Mylittlewhitepaper,2022 Bitcoin whitepaper Kritische Analyse von Kryptowährungen. Was sind die Chancen und Risiken der Kryptowährung Bitcoin? F. Warner,2023-06-01 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2021 im Fachbereich BWL Investition und Finanzierung Note 1 3 FOM Hochschule f r Oekonomie Management gemeinn tztige GmbH M nchen fr her Fachhochschule Sprache Deutsch Abstract In dieser Arbeit wird versucht eine kritische Analyse von Kryptow hrungen zu geben Dabei wird besonders auf die Kryptow hrung Bitcoin eingegangen Konkret versucht diese Seminararbeit folgende Fragestellung zu beantworten Was sind die Chancen und Risiken der Kryptow hrung Bitcoin Als vor ber 3000 Jahren die ersten Kulturen begannen mit Geld anstatt mit Rohstoffen zu handeln erleichterte diese nderung den Handel und Erwerb von G tern immens Der Wandel zum Geld machte die Menschheit freier und ihr Handeln mit G tern globaler Denn im Gegensatz zu Rohstoffen ist Geld haltbar leicht transportierbar und kann ber L ndergrenzen hinaus verhandelt werden Die Idee von Geld ist simpel gesprochen Alles kann zu allem werden Geld kann grunds tzlich gegen jeden Gegenstand oder jede Dienstleistung umgetauscht werden Dabei war Geld zu Beginn so viel Wert wie die Sache die daf r eingetauscht wurde Mit dem wachsenden Vertrauen der Menschheit in Geld nderte sich das Denn das gr ne Papier auf dem die Zahl 100 steht ist genau genommen nichts wert Der Wert entsteht nur dann wenn alle es glauben Der Historiker Harari beschreibt dieses Ph nomen als intersubjektive Realit t Das System Geld kann nur bestehen weil die gesamte Menschheit es anerkennt Denn Damit Geld zu Geld wird bedarf es nicht einfach der Einf hrung der Zentralbanken sondern zun chst einem weit wichtigeren Faktor dem Vertrauen Wie abstrakt Geld aber werden kann erf hrt im Oktober 2008 zun chst eine Gruppe weniger Auserw hler als sie eine Mail von Satoshi Nakamoto erhalten Vorgestellt wird ein neuartiges Zahlungssystem welches dezentral arbeitet keine zentrale Steuerung ben tigt und rein digital ist Alle Teilnehmer k nnen so einfach und sicher zahlen nur dass die W hrung kryptografisch verschl ssel ist Banken und Finanzinstitute macht Nakamoto damit obsolet und revolutioniert damit die bestehenden Standards Die Erfindung die er in dieser E Mail beschreibt ist die Kryptow hrung Bitcoin *Applications of Blockchain in the Automotive Insurance Industry.*

A Model Development from the Perspective of the Service Provider Sector Enrique Gil Ramirez, 2020-10-20 Master's Thesis from the year 2018 in the subject Economics International Economic Relations Cologne Business School K In language English abstract This research has been gathered together with the collaboration of Control Expert Company a German company dedicated to providing services to the core business of the automotive insurance industry This research is mainly focused on the different applications that Blockchain technology offers the automotive insurance industry Based on these applications a process model is developed from the perspective of the service provider sector of the automotive insurance Having the main focus in mind this research will answer the following question How does Blockchain technology benefit the Automotive Insurance Process The structure of this research will lead the reader through the evolution of the Blockchain technology and its features First a full definition of the technology will be explained This will be followed by the generations of Blockchain and its classification After that some history on regards Blockchain and the digital era will be mentioned Such as the main innovations of the digital era the creators of the technologies involved in Blockchain and the main innovations within Blockchain As the Internet of Things has become more and more popular during the last years it is not possible to ignore the huge impact that it is having on people's daily lives IoT represents a network of devices such as sensors vehicles computers and more which interact among themselves and exchange information Here comes a very interesting subcategory of the IoT The Internet of People The Internet of People describes the exchange of data through different devices but related to the people or in other words the information gathered comes strictly from people From this idea the Internet of Money rises describing mainly how Blockchain and Bitcoin are changing the financial system This is based on the idea of recording transactions in a safer way within a more decentralized system Due to the strong disruption of Blockchain within different industries and the usability of the technology it has been considered as an extra layer working over the internet This is a new tier that enables transactions on a different level permitting storage and record of data in a different way than a conventional database

Hat Bitcoin die Chance als Zahlungsmittel anerkannt zu werden?, 2024-06-18 Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2022 im Fachbereich BWL Sonstiges Note 1,0 Fachhochschule D sseldorf Sprache Deutsch Abstract Das Ziel dieser Arbeit ist es anhand der Gegenberstellung von Chancen und Risiken eine Aussage ber die Zukunft des Bitcoins als Zahlungsmittel zu treffen Methodisch wird folgenderma en vorgegangen Zuerst werden im zweiten Kapitel der Arbeit im Rahmen der theoretischen Grundlagen die Begriffe Zahlungsmittel und Virtuelle W hrung ertert Dieses soll dabei helfen die Fragestellung richtig zu verstehen Darauf aufbauend wird im dritten Kapitel der Bitcoin im Fokus stehen Hier wird die Historie die Funktionsweise und die Verbreitung des Bitcoins erkl rt Folglich werden im vierten und f nften Kapitel die Risiken und Chancen besprochen Schlie lich wird im letzten Kapitel das Fazit gezogen Im Jahr 1909 wurde das Papiergeld in Deutschland als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel anerkannt Seitdem ist das Papiergeld ein unverzichtbares Zahlungsmittel f r die Menschen Nun sind wir in einem digitalen Zeitalter angekommen wo schon seit Jahren ber Abschaffung des Papiergeldes

diskutiert wird. Es ist möglich, dass in der fernen Zukunft Münzen und das Papiergeld komplett aus unserem Alltag verschwindet und alles nur digital abläuft. Bereits jetzt werden die 500er Scheine nicht mehr produziert. Zudem schreiten weitere Projekte seitens der Europäischen Zentralbank voran: bereits in der nahen Zukunft soll das Bargeld durch den digitalen Euro ersetzt werden. Auch die Kryptowährungen rücken immer mehr in die Schlagzeilen. Immer mehr Anbieter akzeptieren eine Zahlung mit der bekanntesten Kryptowährung, den Bitcoin. Daraus ergibt sich auch die Fragestellung dieser Arbeit: Hat der Bitcoin die Chance als offizielles Zahlungsmittel anerkannt zu werden?

Is the consumer willing to adopt the innovative cryptocurrency Bitcoin as a payment method? Liutauras Rokas, 2020-04-28. Master's Thesis from the year 2019 in the subject Computer Sciences Cryptocurrency grade 2/7 course INNOVATION AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT. Language: English. Abstract: Is the consumer willing to adopt the innovative blockchain-based cryptocurrency Bitcoin as a payment method? The aim of this work is to assess the European consumer's intention to use Bitcoin for payments. Bitcoin is not yet defined in many ways. The role of the consumer is important as consumers play a significant role in technology adoption. In this work, Bitcoin is investigated from the consumer's perspective as an available innovative payment method. A literature review allowed characterizing Bitcoin and to outline factors that have an effect on the consumer's intention to adopt this innovative technology for payments. These factors, compatibility as in Innovation Diffusion Theory and perceived risk, were integrated with a theoretical research model, Technology Acceptance Model, and its constructs: perceived ease of use, perceived usefulness, and behavioral intention, in order to predict the consumer's intention to use Bitcoin for payments. The proposed model was empirically tested using data collected from a survey of European consumers. The Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) technique was used to evaluate this research model, and a Confirmatory Factor Analysis (CFA) was performed to test the reliability and validity of the proposed measurement model.

Risk Management for Investment Funds: A Practical Guide for European Funds in International Markets Luc Neuberg, François Petit, Martin Vogt, Paul Kleinbart, 2023-02-14. The first comprehensive risk management guide to European investment funds. The European investment fund market is one of the biggest financial markets in the world with a total value of approximately 22 trillion EUR. To help investors understand how risk is managed in this vast market, Risk Management for Investment Funds provides a comprehensive yet practical guide written by four financial experts from diverse and complementary backgrounds: former heads of risk management, university teachers, professional trainers, and an expert with a supervisory financial authority. Risk Management for Investment Funds offers valuable insights into managing risk for UCITS funds and alternative investment funds while covering the following aspects: The framework of European investment funds; Regulatory requirements related to risk management that apply to funds and fund managers; Traditional market liquidity, credit, counterparty, and operational risks faced by funds, their managers, and investors; Emerging risks related to climate change and technology; Analytical methods and innovative techniques developed by successful risk managers to assess and manage

risks as well as the theories underlying them Packed with a wealth of information that cannot be found in other books on risk management this authoritative guide to managing the risks of European funds is the most comprehensive publication on this important topic

Kryptowährungen als Gefahr für die Währungshoheit? Romaeus Hover, 2020-06-17 Bachelorarbeit aus dem Jahr 2019 im Fachbereich VWL Geldtheorie Geldpolitik Note 1,7 Universität der Bundeswehr München Neubiberg Sprache Deutsch Abstract Das Ziel dieser Arbeit ist es einen Überblick über die vorhandene Literatur zu geben sowie potentielle Entwicklungsmöglichkeiten der Kryptowährungen darzustellen Die Arbeit soll zeigen welche Gefahren für die Währungshoheit existieren und wie realistisch diese sind Ferner soll aufgezeigt werden welche Einflüsse die Gefahren vergrößern können sowie welche Entwicklungen der Kryptowährungen die Gefahr erhöhen könnten Diese potentielle Gefahr besteht nicht nur für den Euroraum sondern auch für andere Währungsunionen Die Analyse bezieht sich dabei jedoch nur auf den Euroraum da der Euro zu den weltweit stärksten Währungen zählt Falls Kryptowährungen eine Gefahr für den Euro darstellen könnten würde dies ein deutlich größeres Gefahrenpotential für die Zentralbanken schwächerer Währungen implizieren Die Betrachtung von den potentiellen Gefahren für diese Zentralbanken würde zu einer Verzerrung der Ergebnisse führen Um das Ziel der Arbeit zu erreichen wurde überwiegend Literatur verwendet die im Großteil nicht älter als zwei Jahre ist um so eine möglichst hohe Aktualität der Ergebnisse gewährleisten zu können Ältere Literatur wurde verwendet um Definitionen und Modelle zu erläutern Das Ergebnis der Arbeit ist dass Kryptowährungen in ihrer jetzigen Form keine akute Gefahr für die Währungshoheit der EZB darstellen Dies deckt sich mit den Befunden der restlichen Literatur und mit der eigenen Einschätzung der EZB Durch externe Faktoren oder durch die technische Weiterentwicklung der aktuellen Kryptowährungen kann das Risiko jedoch steigen dass der Euro an Relevanz verliert Durch den Verlust der Relevanz des Euros könnten Kryptowährungen auf längere Betrachtung damit eine Gefahr für die Währungshoheit der EZB darstellen

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Bitcoin A Peer To Peer Electronic Cash System Introduction

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