

## باب نمبر 01

# ڈرافٹنگ کا تعارف

## Introduction To Drafting

### تعارف (Introduction)

ایک انجینئر کو شکل میں دینا یا بنانا ڈرافٹنگ کہلاتا ہے یا کاغذ پر تصورات کو گراف کی شکل میں پیش کرنا ڈرافٹنگ کہلاتا ہے۔ انجینئر کے سائز اور شکل کی تفصیلات کو ظاہر کرنے کے لئے مختلف اقسام کی لائنیں کھینچی جاتی ہیں اور دیگر معلومات بھی ڈرافٹنگ بنا کر ظاہر کی جاتی ہیں۔

ایک انسان اپنے خیالات و احساسات کو بڑی آسانی سے ڈرافٹنگ کے ذریعے پہچانتا ہے۔ اس لئے یہ ایک زبان ہے جو کہ پوری دنیا میں استعمال ہوتی ہے۔ اسے انجینئر کی زبان بھی کہتے ہیں۔ ایک انجینئر ڈیزائن اپنے ذہنی خیالات و احساسات کو کاغذ پر ڈرافٹنگ کو استعمال کرتے ہوئے منتقل کرتا ہے۔ اس مقصد کے لئے فری ہینڈ سکیچ (Free Hand Sketch) کو عموماً بنائے جاتے ہیں۔

ایک ڈرافٹسمن حقیقی شکل اور سائز کو سکیل کے ذریعے انجینئر کی ہدایات کے مطابق ڈرافٹنگ تیار کرتا ہے۔ وہ تفصیلی ڈرافٹنگ کو بناتا ہے جس میں پیمائش (Dimensions) نوٹس (Notes) اور تصریحات (Specification) کو ظاہر کرتا ہے ایک ہنرمند فرد یا دیگر ڈرافٹنگ کو دیکھ کر خام سبٹریل کو سکیچ (حقیقی) شکل دینے کے لئے ڈرافٹنگ کا سہارا یا مدد لیتا ہے۔ انجینئر، ڈیزائنرز، سپروائزرز، ڈرافٹسمن اور دیگر ورکرز جو کہ پروجیکٹ پر مشغول یعنی کام کرتے ہیں، ڈرافٹنگ نہایت ہی ضروری ہے۔

### سول ڈرافٹنگ کی ضرورت (Necessity of Civil Drafting)

سول ڈرافٹنگ تمام سول انجینئرنگ پروجیکٹس کے لئے بہت ہی اہم اور بہت ہی ضروری ہے جیسا کہ بلڈنگز، پل (Bridges)، سڑکوں (Roads)، ڈیمز (Dams) وغیرہ۔ بلڈنگز (Buildings) پروجیکٹ کی ڈرافٹنگ میں خوبیاں اور خامیاں معلوم کی جاتی ہیں۔ خامیوں کو دور کیا جاتا ہے پھر ڈرافٹنگ مجاز دفتر کو منظور کی کے لئے پیش کی جاتی ہیں۔ پھر اسی ڈرافٹنگ سے تفصیلی تخمینہ (Detailed Estimates) تیار کیا جاتا ہے اور رقم کی منظوری (Technical Sanction) حاصل کی جاتی ہے اور اس کے بعد حقیقی پروجیکٹ شروع کیا جاتا ہے۔

# Civil Dae Engineering S Urdu

**Brendan G. Carr**



**Civil Dae Engineering S Urdu:**

## **Civil Dae Engineering S Urdu** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has become more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **Civil Dae Engineering S Urdu**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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