

Unit I

Introduction to Auditing

Meaning and Definition of Auditing

The word Audit is derived from Latin word "Audire" which means "to hear". Auditing is the verification of financial position as disclosed by the financial statements. It is an examination of accounts to ascertain whether the financial statements give a true and fair view financial position and profit or loss of the business. Auditing is the intelligent and critical test of accuracy, adequacy and dependability of accounting data and accounting statements. Different authors have defined auditing differently, some of the definition are:

"Auditing is an examination of accounting records undertaken with a view to establishment whether they correctly and completely reflect the transactions to which they purport to relate."-**L.R.Dicksee**

"Auditing is concerned with the verification of accounting data determining the accuracy and reliability of accounting statements and reports." - **R.K. Mautz**

"Auditing is the systematic examination of financial statements, records and related operations to determine adherence to generally accepted accounting principles, management policies and stated requirement." -**R.E.Schlosser**

Objectives of Auditing

The objectives of auditing are changing with the advancement of business techniques. Earlier it was only to check the correctness of receipts and payments. The objectives of the auditing have been classified under two heads:

- 1) Main objective
- 2) Subsidiary objectives

Main Objective: The main objective of the auditing is to find reliability of financial position and profit and loss statements. The objective is to ensure that the accounts reveal a true and fair view of the business and its transactions. The objective is to verify and establish that at a given date balance sheet presents true and fair view of financial position of the business and the profit and loss account gives the true and fair view of profit or loss for the accounting period. It is to be established that accounting statements satisfy certain degree of reliability. Thus the main objective of auditing is to form an independent judgement and opinion about the reliability of accounts and truth and fairness of financial state of affairs and working results.

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Financial Accounting: For BCom of CBCS and Foundation Courses of CA, CS and CMA Maheshwari S.N. & Maheshwari S.K. & Maheshwari Sharad K., Financial Accounting provides a comprehensive coverage to course requirements of students appearing in the Financial Accounting paper at the BCom examinations of different Indian universities as per CBCS It also meets the requirements of students appearing in the accounting paper at the Foundation Examinations of Institute of Chartered Accountants of India the Institute of Company Secretaries of India and the Institute of Cost Accountants of India The book is divided into three sections Section I explains the fundamental principles necessary for understanding the subject It covers the entire accounting cycle from recording of financial transactions to the preparation of final accounts Section II deals with accounting problems related to certain specific types of business transactions Section III deals with partnership accounts

The Accountant, 1982

The symbiosis between information system project complexity and information system project success Carl Marnewick, Wikus Erasmus, Nazeer Joseph, 2017-12-01 Project success is widely covered and the discourse on project complexity is proliferating The purpose of this book is to merge and investigate the two concepts within the context of information system IS projects and understand the symbiosis between success and complexity in these projects In this original and innovative research exploratory modelling is employed to identify the aspects that constitute the success and complexity of projects based on the perceptions of IS project participants This scholarly book aims at deepening the academic discourse on the relationship between the success and complexity of projects and to guide IS project managers towards improved project performance through the complexity lens The research methodology stems from the realisation that the complexity of IS projects and its relationship to project success are under documented A post positivistic approach is applied in order to accommodate the subjective interpretation of IS project participants through a quantitative design The researchers developed an online survey strategy regarding literature concerning the success and complexity of projects The views of 617 participants are documented In the book descriptive statistics and exploratory factor analysis pave the way for identifying the key success and complexity constructs of IS projects These constructs are used in structural equation modelling to build various validated and predictive models Knowledge concerning the success and complexity of projects is mostly generic with little exposure to the field of IS project management The contribution to current knowledge includes how the success of IS projects should be considered as well as what the complexity constructs of IS projects are The success of IS projects encompasses strategic success deliverable success process success and the unknowns of project success The complexity of IS projects embodies organisational complexity environmental complexity technical complexity dynamics and uncertainty These constructs of success and complexity are mapped according to their underlying latent relationships to each other The intended audience of this book is fellow researchers and project and IS specialists including information technology managers executives project managers project team members the project management office PMO general

managers and executives that initiate and conduct project related work The work presented in this first edition of the book is original and has not been plagiarised or presented before It is not a revised version of a thesis or research previously published Comments resulted from the blind peer review process were carefully considered and incorporated accordingly

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Commonwealth Universities Yearbook ,1990 **The Municipal Year Book and Public Services Directory** ,1898
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