

LANGUAGE STAGE1

- Old lexical forms & grammatical forms

Desemanticization/
Bleaching

Analogy

GRAMMATICALIZATION

Extension

Pragmatic
Inference

LANGUAGE STAGE2

- New grammatical forms out of old lexical and grammatical forms

How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar

Elisabeth Norcliffe



How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar:

Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics Ewa Dabrowska, Dagmar Divjak, 2015-05-19 Cognitive Linguistics is an approach to language study based on the assumptions that our linguistic abilities are firmly rooted in our cognitive abilities that meaning is essentially conceptualization and that grammar is shaped by usage The Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics provides state of the art overviews of the numerous subfields of cognitive linguistics written by leading international experts which will be useful for established researchers and novices alike It is an interdisciplinary project with contributions from linguists psycholinguists psychologists and computer scientists which will emphasise the most recent developments in the field in particular the shift towards more empirically based research In this way it will we hope help to shape the field encouraging methodologically more rigorous research which incorporates insights from all the cognitive sciences Editor Ewa Dabrowska was awarded the Alexander von Humboldt Professorship 2018

Cognitive Linguistics - Key Topics Ewa Dabrowska, Dagmar Divjak, 2019-07-08 The key topics discussed in this book illustrate the breadth of cognitive linguistic research and include semantic typology space fictive motion argument structure constructions and prototype effects in grammar New themes such as individual differences emergence and default non salient interpretations also receive coverage

Grammaticalization and Language Change Kristin Davidse, Torsten Leuschner, 2012 This collective volume focuses on the latest developments in the study of grammaticalization and related processes of change such as degrammaticalization constructionalization lexicalization and petrification It addresses topical issues relating to the motivations sources defining features and outcomes of these changes New theoretical reflections are offered on the pragmatic motivation of grammaticalization paths process oriented differences between grammaticalization lexicalization and degrammaticalization the question of gradualness and pace of grammaticalization and deictics as a distinct source of grammaticalization The articles describe various constructional and distributional changes affecting deictics determiners reflexives clitics nouns affixes adverbs and auxiliary verbs mainly in the Germanic and Romance languages The volume will be of great interest to historical linguists working on grammaticalization and related changes and to all linguists working on the interface between morphosyntax semantics pragmatics and discourse

The Genesis of Grammar Bernd Heine, Tania Kuteva, 2007-10-04 This book reconstructs what the earliest grammars might have been and shows how they could have led to the languages of modern humankind It considers whether these languages derive from a single ancestral language what the structure of language was when it first evolved and how the properties associated with modern human languages first arose

Language, Usage and Cognition Joan Bybee, 2010-04-01 Language demonstrates structure while also showing considerable variation at all levels languages differ from one another while still being shaped by the same principles utterances within a language differ from one another while exhibiting the same structural patterns languages change over time but in fairly regular ways This book focuses on the dynamic processes that create languages and give them their structure and variance It outlines a theory of language that

addresses the nature of grammar taking into account its variance and gradience and seeks explanation in terms of the recurrent processes that operate in language use The evidence is based on the study of large corpora of spoken and written language what we know about how languages change as well as the results of experiments with language users The result is an integrated theory of language use and language change which has implications for cognitive processing and language evolution

Grammaticalization Paul J. Hopper, Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2003-07-31 This is a general introduction to grammaticalization the change whereby lexical terms and constructions come in certain linguistic contexts to serve grammatical functions and once grammaticalized continue to develop new grammatical functions The authors synthesize work from several areas of linguistics including historical linguistics discourse analysis and pragmatics Data are drawn from many languages including Ewe Finnish French Hindi Hittite Japanese Malay and especially English This 2003 second edition has been thoroughly revised with substantial updates on theoretical and methodological issues that have arisen in the decade since the first edition and includes a significantly expanded bibliography Particular attention is paid to recent debates over directionality in change and the role of grammaticalization in creolization Grammaticalization will be a valuable and stimulating textbook for all linguists interested in the development of grammatical forms and will also be of interest to readers in anthropology and psychology

Studies in Language, 2009 Pragmatics, Subjectivity and the Grammaticalization of the English Perfect Kathleen Carey, 1994

Selected Proceedings of the 9th Hispanic Linguistics Symposium Nuria Sagarra, Almeida Jacqueline Toribio, 2006 This volume contains 30 papers selected from two conferences which were held jointly at the Pennsylvania State University in 2005 the 9th Hispanic Linguistics Symposium and the 8th Conference on the Acquisition of Spanish and Portuguese as First and Second Languages The papers are organized into sections on theoretical syntax phonetics and phonology second language acquisition and teaching acquisition of syntax and sociolinguistics

Language Contact and Contact Languages Peter Siemund, Noemi Kintana, 2008 This new volume on language contact and contact languages presents cutting edge research by distinguished scholars in the field as well as by highly talented newcomers It has two principal aims to analyze language contact from different perspectives notably those of language typology diachronic linguistics language acquisition and translation studies and to describe explain and elaborate on universal constraints on language contact The individual chapters offer systematic comparisons of a wealth of contact situations and the book as a whole makes a valuable contribution to deepening our understanding of contact induced language change With its broad approach this work will be welcomed by scholars of many different persuasions

From Interaction to Grammar Leelo Keevallik, 2003 This is a Ph D dissertation This study contributes to the research tradition of interactional linguistics It demonstrates how interactional patterns and sequences of actions are or emerge as part of the syntagmatic structure of a language and why th

The Wider Scope of English Herbert Grabe, Wolfgang Viereck, 2006 From a diachronic point of view two linguistic contributions deal with grammaticalization and iconicity and

with metaphorical aspects of compounding The other two linguistic papers are related to the present One offers a critique of perceptual dialectology and the other is concerned with recent developments in computer cartography The contributions in the domains of literary and cultural studies demonstrate the wide extension of the field of enquiry and of current methods Historically they reach from the Old English period to the present day and systematically from new approaches in the interpretation of particular works through overviews over the regional validity of modes of literary aesthetics to recent innovations in literary theory and narratology

The Coming of Age of the Profession Madeleine Lively, Mary Karen Williams, 1998 Accompanying disc supplies supporting materials including an annotated bibliography and a hands on introduction to new developments in technology

Causal Connectives in the Early History of English Nancy Wiegand, 1987 Linguistics, 2007 *Diachronica*, 1993 International journal for historical linguistics *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics: Gen-Int*, 2006

Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique À Helsingfors, 2002 The Evolution Of Human Languages John A. Hawkins, Murray Gell-Mann, 1992-10-20 This proceedings volume from a workshop by the same name sponsored by the Santa Fe Institute in August 1989 covers a range of disciplines and subdisciplines of relevance to linguistics phonetics psycholinguistics cognitive science sociolinguistics archaeological and anthropological linguistics neuroanatomy biology and physics

Head Marking in Usage and Grammar Elisabeth Norcliffe, 2009

This book delves into How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar. How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar is a crucial topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into How Grammaticalization Processes Create Grammar, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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