

CHAPTER- 9

HYDRO GENERATOR, CHARACTERISTICS AND PERFORMANCE

9.1 GENERAL

The electric generator converts the mechanical energy of the turbine into electrical energy. The two major components of the generator are the rotor and the stator. The rotor is the rotating assembly to which the mechanical torque of the turbine shaft is applied. By magnetizing or "exciting" the rotor, a voltage is induced in the stationary component, the stator. The principal control mechanism of the generator is the exciter-regulator which sets and stabilizes the output voltage. The speed of the generator is determined by the turbine selection, except when geared with a speed increaser. In general, for a fixed value of power, a decrease in speed will increase the physical size and cost of the generator.

The location and orientation of the generator is influenced by factors such as turbine type and turbine orientation. For example, the generator for a bulb type turbine is located within the bulb itself. A horizontal generator is usually required for small turbine e.g. tube turbine and a vertical shaft generator with a thrust bearing is appropriate for vertical turbine installations.

Conventional cooling on a generator is accomplished by passing air through the stator and rotor coils. Fan blades on the rotating rotor assist in the air flow. For larger generator (above 5 MVA capacity) and depending on the temperature rise limitations of the winding insulation of the machine, the cooling is assisted by passing air through surface air coolers, which have circulated water as the cooling medium.

Large Generators interconnected with the grid should meet grid standards issued by Central Electricity Authority (CEA) (relevant extracts are enclosed as annexure-1).

9.2 Hydro Generators Early Designs

9.2.1 Large Hydro

Large salient pole hydro generators specified for installation up to 1970 were constrained by following considerations.

Insulation Systems for Stator and Rotor was Class B insulation with organic binding material which permitted lower temperature rises.

Material for rotor rim punching etc. required limiting the diameter of the rotor so as to permit operation at runaway speed.

Bearing arrangements: Top thrust and guide bearing supported on heavy brackets, capable of supporting total generator weight was provided with a bottom guide bearing to all hydro generators including slow speed large generator which constitutes majority of large hydro generators. This resulted in high cost of machine and building.

Shaft mounted excitation systems were slow and unable to meet the requirements of quick response required from large generators feeding large modern grid systems.

Stability requirements for long distance transmission lines required to feed distant load centre/grids was achieved by manipulating reactances, excitation response ratio and Dywheel effect. This resulted in larger size of the machine.

Grids were small and there was no stringent requirement for voltage and frequency variation.

Typical section arrangement for Bhakra Left bank machines (100 MVA; 166.7 RPM) with top thrust and guide bearing and bottom guide bearing is shown in figure 9.1 and the capability curve is shown in figure 9.2.

Chapter 9 Hydro Generator Characteristics And Performance

CL Gary



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Electric Generators Handbook - Two Volume Set Ion Boldea, 2018-10-08 *Electric Generators Handbook Second Edition Two Volume Set* supplies state of the art tools necessary to design validate and deploy the right power generation technologies to fulfill tomorrow's complex energy needs The first volume *Synchronous Generators* explores large and medium power synchronous generator topologies steady state modeling transients control design and testing Numerous case studies worked out examples sample results and illustrations highlight the concepts Fully revised and updated to reflect the last decade's worth of progress in the field the Second Edition adds coverage of high power wind generators with fewer or no PMs PM assisted DC excited salient pole synchronous generators autonomous synchronous generators control line switching parameter identification for isolated grids synthetic back to back load testing with inverter supply and more The second volume *Variable Speed Generators* provides extensive coverage of variable speed generators in distributed generation and renewable energy applications around the world Numerous design and control examples illustrate the exposition Fully revised and updated to reflect the last decade's worth of progress in the field the Second Edition adds material on doubly fed induction generator control under unbalanced voltage sags and nonlinear loads interior permanent magnet claw pole alternator systems high power factor Vernier PM generators PM assisted reluctance synchronous motors generators for electric hybrid vehicles and more

The Electric Generators Handbook - 2 Volume Set Ion Boldea, 2005-11-16 The modern world hungers for electricity Traditionally this hunger was sated with predominantly constant speed regulated synchronous generators However new demands require the stable quick and efficient delivery and control offered by variable speed generators Surveying all of the technologies used to satisfy the world's demand for o [Synchronous Generators](#) Ion Boldea, 2015-09-03 *Synchronous Generators* the first of two volumes in the *Electric Generators Handbook* offers a thorough introduction to electrical energy and electricity generation including the basic principles of electric generators The book devotes a chapter to the most representative prime mover models for transients used in active control of various generators Then individual chapters explore large and medium power synchronous generator topologies steady state modeling transients control design and testing Numerous case studies worked out examples sample results and illustrations highlight the concepts Fully revised and updated to reflect the last decade's worth of progress in the field this Second Edition adds new sections that Discuss high power wind generators with fewer or no permanent magnets PMs Cover PM assisted DC excited salient pole synchronous generators Present multiphase synchronous machine inductances via the winding function method Consider the control of autonomous synchronous generators Examine additional optimization design issues Illustrate the optimal design of a large wind generator by the Hooke Jeeves method Detail the magnetic equivalent circuit population based optimal design of synchronous generators Address online identification of synchronous generator parameters Explain the small signal injection online technique Explore line switching on or off parameter identification for isolated grids

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