

Lecture Notes 3

7 Reductions and \mathcal{NP} -completeness

Let L, L' be languages. We say L is *polynomial-time reducible* to L' and write $L \leq_p L'$ if there exists a polynomial-time computable function f such that

$$x \in L \text{ iff } f(x) \in L'.$$

If we think of L and L' as “problems”, then f maps a problem in L to an equivalent problem in L' , in the sense that the new problem has a “solution” iff the original one does. This is interesting computationally since if we have an algorithm A' to solve L' , then we can build an algorithm A for L as follows:

- Given input x :
1. Compute $y = f(x)$.
 2. Compute $r = A'(y)$ and return r .

The time for A is the time for $f(x)$ plus the time for $A'(y)$ (plus a little bit of overhead). This will be polynomial in $|x|$ if A' is also polynomial-time computable, but the polynomials will not be the same. In particular, y can be longer than x , so we must argue that $A(|y|)$ is polynomially bounded in $|x|$. This is true since f is polynomial-time computable, and the output of a computation cannot be longer than the length of the input plus the running time. Thus, if f runs in time $p(\cdot)$ and A runs in time $q(\cdot)$ for polynomials p and q , then A runs in time approximately $p(n) + q(p(n))$, which is itself a polynomial in n .

A language L' is said to be *\mathcal{NP} -complete* if $L' \in \mathcal{NP}$ and for every $L \in \mathcal{NP}$, $L \leq_p L'$. If any \mathcal{NP} -complete language L' is decidable in polynomial time, then all languages in \mathcal{NP} can be decided in polynomial time by the above algorithm. This gives us the fundamental theorem of \mathcal{NP} -completeness.

Theorem 1 *If any \mathcal{NP} -complete language L' is in \mathcal{P} , then $\mathcal{P} = \mathcal{NP}$.*

The contrapositive is also of interest, namely, if $\mathcal{P} \neq \mathcal{NP}$ (as is widely believed to be the case), then the membership problem for every \mathcal{NP} -complete language is infeasible.

We remark that hundreds of \mathcal{NP} -complete languages are known. One of the first to be shown \mathcal{NP} -complete is the *satisfiability problem* SAT. This is the set of Boolean formulas which evaluate to true under some assignment of truth values to the variables appearing in the formula.

Once one problem is known to be \mathcal{NP} -complete, then others can easily be shown to be \mathcal{NP} -complete using reductions.

Theorem 2 *Let L_0 be \mathcal{NP} -complete. Suppose $L_1 \in \mathcal{NP}$ and $L_0 \leq_p L_1$. Then L_1 is also \mathcal{NP} -complete.*

Proof: We must show for every language $L \in \mathcal{NP}$ that $L \leq_p L_1$. This easily follows from the transitivity of \leq_p since we have $L \leq_p L_0$ (by the assumed \mathcal{NP} -completeness of L_0), and we're given that $L_0 \leq_p L_1$. ■

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Table of Contents Lecture Notes 19 Yale University

1. Understanding the eBook Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Lecture Notes 19 Yale University User Reviews and Ratings

- Lecture Notes 19 Yale University and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Lecture Notes 19 Yale University Free and Paid eBooks
 - Lecture Notes 19 Yale University Public Domain eBooks
 - Lecture Notes 19 Yale University eBook Subscription Services
 - Lecture Notes 19 Yale University Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Lecture Notes 19 Yale University eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Lecture Notes 19 Yale University Compatibility with Devices
 - Lecture Notes 19 Yale University Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Interactive Elements Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
- 8. Staying Engaged with Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Setting Reading Goals Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Lecture Notes 19 Yale University
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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