

Mastering the Game of Go without Human Knowledge

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A long-standing goal of artificial intelligence is an algorithm that learns, *tabula rasa*, superhuman proficiency in challenging domains. Recently, *AlphaGo* became the first program to defeat a world champion in the game of Go. The tree search in *AlphaGo* evaluated positions and selected moves using deep neural networks. These neural networks were trained by supervised learning from human expert moves, and by reinforcement learning from self-play. Here, we introduce an algorithm based solely on reinforcement learning, without human data, guidance, or domain knowledge beyond game rules. *AlphaGo* becomes its own teacher: a neural network is trained to predict *AlphaGo*'s own move selections and also the winner of *AlphaGo*'s games. This neural network improves the strength of tree search, resulting in higher quality move selection and stronger self-play in the next iteration. Starting *tabula rasa*, our new program *AlphaGo Zero* achieved superhuman performance, winning 100-0 against the previously published, champion-defeating *AlphaGo*.

Much progress towards artificial intelligence has been made using supervised learning systems that are trained to replicate the decisions of human experts ¹⁻⁴. However, expert data is often expensive, unreliable, or simply unavailable. Even when reliable data is available it may impose a ceiling on the performance of systems trained in this manner ⁵. In contrast, reinforcement learning systems are trained from their own experience, in principle allowing them to exceed human capabilities, and to operate in domains where human expertise is lacking. Recently, there has been rapid progress towards this goal, using deep neural networks trained by reinforcement learning. These systems have outperformed humans in computer games such as Atari ^{6,7} and 3D virtual environments ⁸⁻¹⁰. However, the most challenging domains in terms of human intellect – such as the

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RJ Alexander



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The Alignment Problem Brian Christian, 2020-10-06 If you're going to read one book on artificial intelligence this is the one Stephen Marche New York Times A jaw dropping exploration of everything that goes wrong when we build AI systems and the movement to fix them Today's machine learning systems trained by data are so effective that we've invited them to see and hear for us and to make decisions on our behalf But alarm bells are ringing Recent years have seen an eruption of concern as the field of machine learning advances When the systems we attempt to teach will not in the end do what we want or what we expect ethical and potentially existential risks emerge Researchers call this the alignment problem Systems cull resumes until years later we discover that they have inherent gender biases Algorithms decide bail and parole and appear to assess Black and White defendants differently We can no longer assume that our mortgage application or even our medical tests will be seen by human eyes And as autonomous vehicles share our streets we are increasingly putting our lives in their hands The mathematical and computational models driving these changes range in complexity from something that can fit on a spreadsheet to a complex system that might credibly be called artificial intelligence They are steadily replacing both human judgment and explicitly programmed software In best selling author Brian Christian's riveting account we meet the alignment problem's first responders and learn their ambitious plan to solve it before our hands are completely off the wheel In a masterful blend of history and on the ground reporting Christian traces the explosive growth in the field of machine learning and surveys its current sprawling frontier Readers encounter a discipline finding its legs amid exhilarating and sometimes terrifying progress Whether they and we succeed or fail in solving the alignment problem will be a defining human story The Alignment Problem offers an unflinching reckoning with humanity's biases and blind spots our own unstated assumptions and often contradictory goals A dazzlingly interdisciplinary work it takes a hard look not only at our technology but at our culture and finds a story by turns harrowing and hopeful *Principles of Machine Learning* Wenmin Wang, 2024-10-26 Conducting an in depth analysis of machine learning this book proposes three perspectives for studying machine learning the learning frameworks learning paradigms and learning tasks With this categorization the learning frameworks reside within the theoretical perspective the learning paradigms pertain to the methodological perspective and the learning tasks are situated within the problematic perspective Throughout the book a systematic explication of machine learning principles from these three perspectives is provided interspersed with some examples The book is structured into four parts encompassing a total of fifteen chapters The inaugural part titled Perspectives comprises two chapters an introductory exposition and an exploration of the conceptual foundations The second part Frameworks subdivided into five chapters each dedicated to the discussion of five seminal frameworks probability statistics connectionism symbolism and behaviorism Continuing further the third part Paradigms encompasses four chapters that explain the three paradigms of supervised learning unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning and narrating several quasi paradigms emerged in

machine learning Finally the fourth part Tasks comprises four chapters delving into the prevalent learning tasks of classification regression clustering and dimensionality reduction This book provides a multi dimensional and systematic interpretation of machine learning rendering it suitable as a textbook reference for senior undergraduates or graduate students pursuing studies in artificial intelligence machine learning data science computer science and related disciplines Additionally it serves as a valuable reference for those engaged in scientific research and technical endeavors within the realm of machine learning The translation was done with the help of artificial intelligence A subsequent human revision was done primarily in terms of content

[Intelligent Mobile Projects with TensorFlow](#) Jeff Tang,2018-05-22 Create Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning apps for multiple platforms with TensorFlow Key Features Build TensorFlow powered AI applications for mobile and embedded devices Learn modern AI topics such as computer vision NLP and deep reinforcement learning Get practical insights and exclusive working code not available in the TensorFlow documentation Book Description As a developer you always need to keep an eye out and be ready for what will be trending soon while also focusing on what s trending currently So what s better than learning about the integration of the best of both worlds the present and the future Artificial Intelligence AI is widely regarded as the next big thing after mobile and Google s TensorFlow is the leading open source machine learning framework the hottest branch of AI This book covers more than 10 complete iOS Android and Raspberry Pi apps powered by TensorFlow and built from scratch running all kinds of cool TensorFlow models offline on device from computer vision speech and language processing to generative adversarial networks and AlphaZero like deep reinforcement learning You ll learn how to use or retrain existing TensorFlow models build your own models and develop intelligent mobile apps running those TensorFlow models You ll learn how to quickly build such apps with step by step tutorials and how to avoid many pitfalls in the process with lots of hard earned troubleshooting tips What you will learn Classify images with transfer learning Detect objects and their locations Transform pictures with amazing art styles Understand simple speech commands Describe images in natural language Recognize drawing with Convolutional Neural Network and Long Short Term Memory Predict stock price with Recurrent Neural Network in TensorFlow and Keras Generate and enhance images with generative adversarial networks Build AlphaZero like mobile game app in TensorFlow and Keras Use TensorFlow Lite and Core ML on mobile Develop TensorFlow apps on Raspberry Pi that can move see listen speak and learn Who this book is for If you re an iOS Android developer interested in building and retraining others TensorFlow models and running them in your mobile apps or if you re a TensorFlow developer and want to run your new and amazing TensorFlow models on mobile devices this book is for you You ll also benefit from this book if you re interested in TensorFlow Lite Core ML or TensorFlow on Raspberry Pi

[The Cambridge Handbook of Artificial Intelligence](#) Larry A. DiMatteo,Cristina Poncibò,Michel Cannarsa,2022-08-11 The technology and application of artificial intelligence AI throughout society continues to grow at unprecedented rates which raises numerous legal questions that to

date have been largely unexamined Although AI now plays a role in almost all areas of society the need for a better understanding of its impact from legal and ethical perspectives is pressing and regulatory proposals are urgently needed This book responds to these needs identifying the issues raised by AI and providing practical recommendations for regulatory technical and theoretical frameworks aimed at making AI compatible with existing legal rules principles and democratic values An international roster of authors including professors of specialized areas of law technologists and practitioners bring their expertise to the interdisciplinary nature of AI

Technologies and Applications of Artificial Intelligence Wei-Ta Chu, Chih-Ya Shen, Hong-Han Shuai, 2025-05-14 This two volume set CCIS 2414 and CCIS 2415 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 29th International Conference on Technologies and Applications of Artificial Intelligence TAAI 2024 held in Hsinchu Taiwan during December 6-7 2024 The 49 full papers presented in these two volumes were carefully reviewed and selected from 147 submissions The papers are organized in the following topical sections Part I Data Robustness Image Analysis Knowledge Representation and Management Games Machine Learning and Applications AI Studies JSAI Special Session 1 Part II JSAI Special Session 2 Japan Special Session 3 International Track Special Session

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Understanding Healthcare Delivery Science Michael Howell, Jennifer P. Stevens, 2019-09-27 An accessible new title focused on the science of healthcare delivery from the acclaimed Understanding series A Doody's Core Title for 2024 a landmark text that will shape the field and inform our dialog for years to come and it should be part of the required curriculum at medical and nursing schools around the world Excellence in healthcare delivery science should become a core competency of the modern physician Howell and Stevens have given medicine an important gift that may enable just that Sachin H Jain MD MBA FACP President and CEO CareMore and Aspire Health Co Founder and Co Editor in Chief Healthcare The Journal of Delivery Science and Innovation You hold in your hands 35 years of investigation and learning condensed into understandable principles and applications It is a guidebook for effective care delivery leadership practice and success Brent C James MD MStat Clinical Professor Stanford University School of Medicine a must read for anyone who like me is frustrated with the pace of our progress and is committed to creating a learning health

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Essentials of Nursing Informatics, 7th Edition Virginia K. Saba, Kathleen A. McCormick, 2021-03-22 The single best resource for learning how technology can make the nursing experience as rewarding and successful as possible A Doody s Core Title for 2024 computer systems and information theory electronic medical records continuum of care information technology systems and personal health records coding and government clinical and private sector system requirements This revised and updated edition covers the latest changes in technology administration policy and their effects on healthcare informatics in the U S with contributing international authors from Canada South America Europe Asia Australia and New Zealand The seventh edition includes section summaries and each chapter includes sample test questions and answers This updated seventh edition covers Nursing Informatics Technologies Nursing Practice Applications System Standards Advanced Applications for the 4th Nursing IT Revolution System Life Cycle Educational Applications Informatics Theory Standards Research Applications Policies and Quality Measures in Healthcare

Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, Twenty-First Edition (Vol.1 & Vol.2) Joseph Loscalzo, Anthony S. Fauci, Dennis L. Kasper, Stephen Hauser, Dan Longo, J. Larry Jameson, 2022-04-05 The Voice of Clinical Reason A Doody s Core Title for 2024 2023 Harrison s Principles of Internal Medicine is the world s most trusted clinical medicine text and a superb resource for learning the art and science of clinical reasoning Recognized by healthcare professionals worldwide as the leading authority on applied pathophysiology and clinical medicine Harrison s Principles of Internal Medicine provides the informational foundation you need for the best patient care possible This new edition is fully updated with timely new chapters and essential updates across the spectrum of

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Business Data Science: Combining Machine Learning and Economics to Optimize, Automate, and Accelerate Business Decisions Matt Taddy, 2019-08-23 Use machine learning to understand your customers' frame decisions and drive value. The business analytics world has changed, and Data Scientists are taking over. Business Data Science takes you through the steps of using machine learning to implement best-in-class business data science. Whether you are a business leader with a desire to go deep on data or an engineer who wants to learn how to apply Machine Learning to business problems, you'll find the information, insight, and tools you need to flourish in today's data-driven economy. You'll learn how to use the key building blocks of Machine Learning: sparse regularization, out-of-sample validation, and latent factor and topic modeling. Understand how to use ML tools in real-world business problems where

causation matters more than correlation Solve data science programs by scripting in the R programming language Today's business landscape is driven by data and constantly shifting Companies live and die on their ability to make and implement the right decisions quickly and effectively Business Data Science is about doing data science right It's about the exciting things being done around Big Data to run a flourishing business It's about the precepts, principles, and best practices that you need to know for best in class business data science Data, Algorithms and Policies Mario Cimoli, 2018 **Künstliche**

Intelligenz in der Unternehmenskommunikation. Einsatzmöglichkeiten und Spannungsfelder Oliver Tissen, 2021-09-30 Masterarbeit aus dem Jahr 2021 im Fachbereich BWL Unternehmenskommunikation Note 1,3 Universität des Saarlandes Sprache Deutsch Abstract Das Ziel dieser Arbeit ist es herauszufinden, ob, wie und wo sich Künstliche Intelligenz in der Unternehmenskommunikation effizient einsetzen lassen kann und welche Tools, Prozesse und nicht zuletzt ethischen Aspekte beachtet werden müssen Es soll geklärt werden, wie sich Algorithmen in Bezug auf Dialogfähigkeit und Kommunikationsmanagement designen lassen und ob diese generalisiert als Muster einsetzbar sind Im Zuge der Arbeit wird untersucht, ob sich kommunikative und technologische Muster beim Einsatz von KI in der Unternehmenskommunikation allgemeingültig feststellen und replizieren/skalieren lassen Dabei wird neben der technischen auch die kommunikative Komponente anhand von Teilaspekten und Disziplinen der Unternehmenskommunikation beleuchtet und versucht, zu einem allgemeingültigen Konzept für den Einsatz in der Unternehmenskommunikation großer und kleiner Unternehmen zu gelangen Im Rahmen dieser Arbeit werden die folgenden Forschungsfragen gestellt: Gibt es Wirkungsfelder in der Unternehmenskommunikation, die sich besonders eignen, um zum einen eine ziel- und wirkungsgerichtete Unternehmenskommunikation automatisiert zu gestalten und zum anderen diese Wirkungsfelder in einen kontinuierlichen Lernprozess für die KI zu überführen Welche Fragestellungen zu Kommunikation und Ethik müssen in Bezug auf Entscheidungsfindungen im Kommunikationsprozess beachtet werden Wo liegen die Spannungsfelder und wo sind die Grenzen beim Einsatz von KI in der Kommunikation Können auf Basis automatisierter Auswertungen von Informationsclustern oder Signalen aus den Medien Medienresonanzthemen und Trends für die eigene Kommunikationsplanung erkannt und vorausgeplant werden Kann eine KI im Rahmen eines Kommunikationsframeworks integriert und kontrolliert werden Welche Regeln und Muster können in einem solchen Framework nach welchen Kriterien festgelegt werden

Rhetoric and Human Understanding Ann Gill, 1994 This book introduces basic concepts of human signification explains both primal and contemporary rhetoric experience offers challenges to common sense understandings *The Life and Correspondence of Thomas Arnold, D.D.* Arthur Penrhyn Stanley, 1881 *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education* United States. Office of Education, 1900 **A Standard Dictionary of the English Language** Isaac Kaufman Funk, 1906 **The Country Gentleman**, 1918 *Minnesota Medicine*, 1921 Includes the Association's membership rosters Papers and Proceedings American Library Association. Annual Conference, 1923 **The Spectator**, 1873

Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Mastering The Game Of Go Without Human Knowledge**

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