

Basic principles of vacuum technology, brief overview

1 Introduction

Basic principles of vacuum technology

What is a vacuum?

A vacuum is a space entirely devoid of matter ("absolute vacuum"). In practice we talk about a vacuum when the air pressure in a space lies below atmospheric pressure.

Vacuum ranges



Units of measurement

There are a large number of national and international units of measurement. The most commonly used units are Pascal (Pa) and bar.

- 100 Pa = 1 hPa
- 3 hPa = 3 mbar
- 3 mbar = 0.003 bar

The vacuum level is often expressed as a % value. However, these are always relative values.

- 0.2% = Rough vacuum
- 1% = Medium vacuum
- 10% = High vacuum
- 0.1% = Ultra-high vacuum

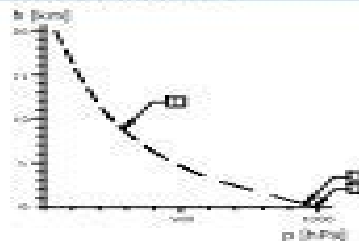
What is a vacuum used for?

The vacuum plays a vital role in research in the fields of chemistry, biology and physics. It is also indispensable in many industrial processes.

Measuring the pressure of vacuum

In the rough vacuum range, the pressure gauges used are mainly mechanical, but some digital pressure gauges are also used. In the high and ultra-high vacuum range, highly sensitive pressure gauges are used.

Atmospheric pressure



1. Mount Everest
2. Festo
3. Sea level

Understanding vacuum

Air is a gas mixture with gases. 10^{25} particles per m^3 of air at one bar air pressure.

Particles exert pressure or force on the walls of a defined space. The fewer particles there are in the space, the lower the force exerted on the walls.

$$\text{Pressure} = \frac{\text{Force}}{\text{Area}}$$

100% vacuum would mean that there are no particles present. Pressure = 0.

Vacuum specification options

A vacuum can be specified as an absolute value, i.e. with a positive sign from 1 to 0 bar, with 0 as absolute zero. Or it can be specified as a relative value with a negative sign from 0 to -1 bar, with 0 as a reference point, or as a %.

Effects of changes on vacuum technology

As altitude increases, the air pressure in the atmosphere falls. This same effect reduces the attainable vacuum level of an ejector. Nevertheless, the performance level of 80% remains unchanged in this case.

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Julia Schneider



Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo:

Embracing the Melody of Phrase: An Mental Symphony within **Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo**

In some sort of used by monitors and the ceaseless chatter of fast conversation, the melodic splendor and mental symphony developed by the written term often fade in to the background, eclipsed by the persistent sound and distractions that permeate our lives. But, nestled within the pages of **Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo** a charming fictional treasure filled with raw feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a wonderful composer of language, that interesting masterpiece conducts readers on a psychological trip, skillfully unraveling the hidden songs and profound influence resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths of the moving review, we can examine the book is key harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing style, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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