



# Understanding Children's Development

*Fifth Edition*

Peter K. Smith / Helen Cowie / Mark Blades

# Understanding Children Development 5th Edition

**Peter K. Smith, Helen Cowie, Mark  
Blades**



## **Understanding Children Development 5th Edition:**

**Understanding Children's Development** Peter K. Smith, Helen Cowie, Mark Blades, 2015-08-14 Understanding Children's Development is the UK's best selling developmental psychology textbook and has been widely acclaimed for its international coverage and rigorous research based approach This dynamic text emphasizes the practical and applied implications of developmental research It begins by introducing the ways in which psychologists study developmental processes before going on to consider all major aspects of development from conception through to adolescence New to the 6th Edition Increased coverage in many areas including ethics children's rights participatory research methods three models of human plasticity breastfeeding and cognitive development fostering non resident or absent fathers parenting styles in China effects of domestic violence on children physical punishment and child maltreatment the development and fostering of emotional intelligence homophobic bullying and cyberbullying and developing intercultural competence through education There are entirely new sections on immigration acculturation and friendships in multicultural settings disruptive behaviour and oppositional defiant disorder sexting and adolescent bedtimes The Adolescence chapter has been extensively revised covering work on the social brain insights from neuroscience evolutionary perspectives on risk taking and peer relationships romantic development and use of mobile phones and the internet

*Handbook of Parenting and Child Development Across the Lifespan* Matthew R. Sanders, Alina Morawska, 2018-12-06 This handbook presents the latest theories and findings on parenting from the evolving roles and tasks of childrearing to insights from neuroscience prevention science and genetics Chapters explore the various processes through which parents influence the lives of their children as well as the effects of parenting on specific areas of child development such as language communication cognition emotion sibling and peer relationships schooling and health Chapters also explore the determinants of parenting including consideration of biological factors parental self regulation and mental health cultural and religious factors and stressful and complex social conditions such as poverty work related separation and divorce In addition the handbook provides evidence supporting the implementation of parenting programs such as prevention early intervention and treatments for established issues The handbook addresses the complementary role of universal and targeted parenting programs the economic benefits of investment in parenting programs and concludes with future directions for research and practice Topics featured in the Handbook include The role of fathers in supporting children's development Developmental disabilities and their effect on parenting and child development Child characteristics and their reciprocal effects on parenting Long distance parenting and its impact on families The shifting dynamic of parenting and adult child relationships The effects of trauma such as natural disasters war exposure and forced displacement on parenting The Handbook of Parenting and Child Development Across the Lifespan is an essential reference for researchers graduate students clinicians and therapists and professionals in clinical child and school psychology social work pediatrics developmental psychology family studies child and adolescent psychiatry

and special education     **The Developing Person Through Childhood, Fifth Edition** Kathleen Stassen Berger,2002-10-15 New edition of Berger s acclaimed bestselling text for chronologically organized courses focus strictly on the childhood years     Child and Adolescent Development William Damon,Richard M. Lerner,2008-03-14 This advanced text for psychology human development and education provides students with state of the art overviews of the discipline in an accessible affordable format Unique both in the depth of its coverage and in the timeliness of the research that it presents this comprehensive text conveys the field of child and adolescent development through the voices of scientists who themselves are now shaping the field     *Developmental Psychopathology, Volume 1* Dante Cicchetti,Donald J. Cohen,2006-03-24 Developmental Psychopathology Second Edition contains in three volumes the most complete and current research on every aspect of developmental psychopathology This seminal reference work features contributions from national and international expert researchers and clinicians who bring together an array of interdisciplinary work to ascertain how multiple levels of analysis may influence individual differences the continuity or discontinuity of patterns and the pathways by which the same developmental outcomes may be achieved This volume addresses theoretical perspectives and methodological issues including cross cultural perspectives developmental epidemiology self determination theory and gender issues     **Child Psychology** Robin Harwood,Scott A. Miller,Ross Vasta,2008-01-03 This new fifth edition captures the excitement and relevance of child psychology at the beginning of the 21st century a theme that is exemplified in the text s new subtitle Child Development in a Changing Society In addition to extensive research coverage each chapter includes an additional section that relates the chapter subject to social and cultural contexts or implications of research for social policy public practice or societal change This new edition places children child development and the contexts in which development occurs at the center of the discourse Thus this edition has a strong balance of theory research and real world application

Handbook of Child Psychology and Developmental Science, Socioemotional Processes ,2015-03-31 The essential reference for human development theory updatedand reconceptualized The Handbook of Child Psychology and DevelopmentalScience a four volume reference is the field defining work towhich all others are compared First published in 1946 and now inits Seventh Edition the Handbook has long been consideredthe definitive guide to the field of developmental science Volume 3 Social Emotional and Personality Developmentpresentsup to date knowledge and theoretical understanding of theseveral facets of social emotional and personality processes Thevolume emphasizes that any specific processes function orbehavior discussed in the volume co occurs alongside and isinextricably affected by the dozens of other processes functions or behaviors that are the focus of other researchers work As aresult the volume underscores the importance of a focus on thewhole developing child and his or her sociocultural and historicalenvironment Understand the multiple processes that are interrelated inpersonality development Discover the individual cultural social and economicprocesses that contribute to the social emotional and personalitydevelopment of individuals Learn about the several individual and contextual contributionsto

the development of such facets of the individual as morality spirituality or aggressive violent behavior Study the processes that contribute to the development of gender sexuality motivation and social engagement The scholarship within this volume and as well across the four volumes of this edition illustrate that developmental science is in the midst of a very exciting period There is a paradigm shift that involves increasingly greater understanding of how to describe explain and optimize the course of human life for diverse individuals living within diverse contexts This Handbook is the definitive reference for educators policy makers researchers students and practitioners in human development psychology sociology anthropology and neuroscience

**Understanding Child Behavior Disorders** Donna M. Gelfand, Clifford J. Drew, 2003 This book will of interest to both social workers and psychologists as it assists professionals to understand child behaviour It provides a comprehensive information on child development and child psychology This revised edition has been updated

**Assessment and Intervention with Children and Adolescents** Ann Vernon, Roberto Clemente, 2005

**Child Development** Laura Berk, 2015-05-20 Child Development

**Handbook of Psychology, Developmental Psychology** Irving B. Weiner, Donald K. Freedheim, 2003-01-03 This work provides an overview of cognitive intellectual personality and social development across the lifespan with attention to infancy early childhood middle childhood adolescence and early middle late adulthood Chapters cover a broad range of core topics including language acquisition identity formation and the role of family peers school and workplace influences on continuity and change over time

**Annual Editions: Child Growth and Development** Ellen Nan Junn, Chris Boyatzis, 2005-09 In this book the editors hope to present you with the latest research and thinking to help you better appreciate the complex interactions that characterize human development in infancy and childhood They have placed emphasis on important contemporary issues and challenges exploring topics such as understanding development in the context of current societal and cultural influences Attention is given to articles that also discuss effective practical applications The editors hope that this anthology will serve as a catalyst to help students become more effective future professionals and parents Pref

*Forthcoming Books* Rose Arny, 1999

**An Introduction to Child Development** Thomas Keenan, 2002-03-28 A new edition of this book is available This is an admirable modern textbook on child development which is compact beautifully organized and laid out and hence is easy to read and use It also incorporates all the pedagogic methods which one expects in good textbooks nowadays such as stating the aims of each chapter in bold at the beginning together with a useful summary in a text box and a glossary at the end of each chapter I was also very pleased to find that Keenan had included much of the modern thinking about child development which so many other university level introductions seem so far to have neglected Young Minds This book is well written with a flowing narrative It provides an excellent coverage of methods and theories in developmental psychology J Gavin Bremner Department of Psychology Lancaster University This outstanding textbook presents a comprehensive introduction to developmental psychology that is engaging yet detailed and thorough Covering all the major topics in child development the book offers a grounding in the

principles which govern research and theory in contemporary child development and surveys the theories and research methods which are essential to developing a firm knowledge of the field Key features include Coverage of the child s theory of mind under the rubric of social development an introduction to emotion regulation in the chapter on emotional development Coverage of some key theories such as dynamic systems theory and evolutionary psychology Ideal for students taking a first course in child or lifespan development the book assumes little or no background in the subject Children Robert V. Kail,Theresa Zolner,2017-06-23 Children A Chronological Approach is the market leading Child Development program for courses that take a chronological approach Students and faculty alike benefit both from its accessible and concise approach and its applied and Canadian content The fifth Canadian edition of Children A Chronological Approach is an effective textbook for college students studying child development in a course with a chronological framework Its attractive heavily illustrated modular format helps students understand the evolution of child development research theory and applications without overwhelming them It provides students with a book written in an accessible consistent style and at an appropriate level *Appraising the Human Developmental Sciences* Gary W. Ladd,2007 This volume sets out to celebrate the Quarterly s significant contribution to developmental research and to highlight the advances made in the field since the early 1950s The year 2004 marked the fiftieth anniversary of the Merrill Palmer Quarterly A Journal of Developmental Psychology providing an occasion to celebrate the journal s heritage and its long history of scholarly contributions to its field This volume celebrates this milestone by bringing together twenty three distinguished essays that showcase past accomplishments current progress and future challenges in the human developmental sciences The essays presented in this volume offer perspectives on many of the research domains and specialty areas that have been prominent in MPQ s history Accordingly chapters are organized around ten conceptual themes including methodological and interpretive considerations cognitive development and learning temperament and emotional development children s social development and peer relations family relations moral development the nature nurture debate and behavioral genetics cultural psychology early child care and school readiness and evidence based programming and public policy In addition an introductory chapter provides a historical overview of MPQ examining the events persons institutional forces and publication trends that brought the journal into existence and have contributed to its success and longevity These commentaries are accessible and of interest to all who work with infants children adolescents and families As a result this volume will appeal to researchers and professionals alike **Caring for Infants and Toddlers** ,2001 *The Cumulative Book Index* ,1979 A world list of books in the English language **Rights and Wrongs: How Children and Young Adults Evaluate the World** Marta Anne Laupa,2000-10-23 This issue focuses on the way children and young adults understand and form judgements of right and wrong and examines the ways these judgements are independent yet coordinated Authors address the formation of judgements of right and wrong within and across different domains of knowledge as well as interrelations or coordinations

across judgements of different types They present research on judgements of truth and how children distinguish domains of truth They examine how children judge moral and mathematical rights and wrongs and coordinate them with concepts of authority They also discuss children s distinction between what is held to be factually true and morally right as well as how they make judgements about moral worthiness and moral obligation By drawing on distinctions both psychological and epistemological between social and nonsocial knowledge as well as between different domains of reasoning within each area this issue offers great insight into children s and adolescents understanding of rights and wrongs This is the 89th issue of the quarterly journal *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development* *Emotional Connections* Perry M. Butterfield, Carole A. Martin, Arleen Prairie, 2004 Translates research on cognitive social and emotional development in the early years into the language of daily caregiving and teaching This book gives trainers the information and tools they need to teach infant toddler caregivers how to build responsive relationships with very young children and their families

Thank you very much for downloading **Understanding Children Development 5th Edition**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their chosen books like this Understanding Children Development 5th Edition, but end up in infectious downloads.

Rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they are facing with some harmful bugs inside their computer.

Understanding Children Development 5th Edition is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly.

Our digital library hosts in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one.

Kindly say, the Understanding Children Development 5th Edition is universally compatible with any devices to read

[https://py.bijouxmedusa.com/files/uploaded-files/Documents/Explained\\_USA\\_74\\_2013\\_AI\\_Tools\\_Explained\\_United\\_States\\_74\\_1513\\_AI\\_Tools.pdf](https://py.bijouxmedusa.com/files/uploaded-files/Documents/Explained_USA_74_2013_AI_Tools_Explained_United_States_74_1513_AI_Tools.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Understanding Children Development 5th Edition**

1. Understanding the eBook Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - User-Friendly Interface

4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition User Reviews and Ratings
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Free and Paid eBooks
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Public Domain eBooks
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition eBook Subscription Services
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Understanding Children Development 5th Edition eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Compatibility with Devices
  - Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Interactive Elements Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
8. Staying Engaged with Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Setting Reading Goals Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Understanding Children Development 5th Edition
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Understanding Children Development 5th Edition free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Understanding Children Development 5th Edition free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and

genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Understanding Children Development 5th Edition free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Understanding Children Development 5th Edition. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Understanding Children Development 5th Edition any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

### **FAQs About Understanding Children Development 5th Edition Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Understanding Children Development 5th Edition is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Understanding Children Development 5th Edition in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Understanding Children Development 5th Edition. Where to download Understanding Children Development 5th Edition online for free? Are you looking for Understanding Children Development 5th Edition PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

**Find Understanding Children Development 5th Edition :**

explained USA 74-2013 AI tools explained United States 74-1513 AI tools creators 74-2248 wearable technology roadmap for startups 74-1364 fitness routines explained for small business 74-1788 fitness routines **improvement blueprint United States 74-2170 credit score improvement productivity hacks case study for entrepreneurs 74-97 productivity hacks USA 74-1652 NFT marketplace best practices USA 74-446 NFT marketplace 74-2145 interview tips ideas USA 74-2457 interview tips ideas for small 74-298 interview tips blueprint America 74-2687 interview tips blueprint 74-1777 passive income ideas tools America 74-1367 passive income ideas business 74-2178 mobile app ideas guide America 74-1801 mobile app ideas cybersecurity strategies United States 74-1396 cybersecurity strategies 74-1782 wearable technology case study USA 74-1222 wearable technology business 74-723 affiliate marketing trends for startups 74-777 affiliate 74-1697 data science careers examples USA 74-2623 data science careers entrepreneurs 74-1555 wearable technology checklist for small business**

**Understanding Children Development 5th Edition :**

Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay: Democracy and ... Jackson and Clay were the opposite poles of the axis of Antebellum politics. Each man carried an ideological dislike and often personal hatred of the other man. Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay: Democracy and ... Jackson and Clay were the opposite poles of the axis of Antebellum politics. Each man carried an ideological dislike and often personal hatred of the other man. 24e. Jackson vs. Clay and Calhoun Henry Clay was viewed by Jackson as politically untrustworthy, an opportunistic, ambitious and self-aggrandizing man. He believed that Clay would compromise ... Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay, 1st Edition This selection of letters, essays, and speeches demonstrates how the clashing perspectives of two individuals shaped and exemplified the major issues of ... Earle on Watson., 'Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay Harry L. Watson. Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay: Democracy and Development in Antebellum America. Boston: St. Martin's Press, 1998. xv + 283 pp. Compare And Contrast Andrew Jackson Vs Henry Clay On the other hand, Henry Clay was a part of the Whig party, sometimes known as the Republican party. He believed in the growth of the economy and businesses. Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay: Democracy and The book opens with an overview of the Jacksonian

era, outlining the period's social, economic, and political issues. This gives way to several chapters ... Andrew Jackson Vs. Henry Clay - Democracy This dual biography with documents is the first book to explore the political conflict between Andrew Jackson and Henry Clay - two explosive personalities ... Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay: Democracy and ... Andrew Jackson vs. Henry Clay presents a selection of letters, essays, and speeches in order to demonstrate how these two individuals' clashing. Why did Andrew Jackson hate Henry Clay? Nov 16, 2020 — Clay threw his electoral vote to John Quincy Adams despite the fact that Jackson had the greatest number of votes in the 4 way race. Adams was ... Moving Pictures: The History of Early Cinema by B Manley · 2011 · Cited by 19 — This Discovery Guide explores the early history of cinema, following its foundations as a money-making novelty to its use as a new type of storytelling and ... The Early History of Motion Pictures | American Experience The pair set out to create a device that could record moving pictures. In 1890 Dickson unveiled the Kinetograph, a primitive motion picture camera. In 1892 he ... A Brief History of Cinema - Moving Pictures - Open Textbooks In that same year, over in France, Auguste and Louis Lumiere invented the cinematographe which could perform the same modern miracle. The Lumiere brothers would ... A very short history of cinema Jun 18, 2020 — The first to present projected moving pictures to a paying audience were the Lumière brothers in December 1895 in Paris, France. They used a ... Moving Pictures: The History of Early Cinema A World History of Film · Art · 2001. This authoritative volume is a readable, illustrated history of motion pictures from pre-cinema to ... Moving Pictures The History of Early Cinema.pdf - ... In 1882, Etienne Jules Marey was the first to develop a single camera that could shoot multiple images, taking 12 photographs in one second. Marey's ... The history of motion pictures In their first phase, motion pictures emphasized just movement. There was no sound, usually no plot and no story. Just movement. One of the earliest movie ... Origins of Motion Pictures | History of Edison ... An overview of Thomas A. Edison's involvement in motion pictures detailing the development of the Kinetoscope, the films of the Edison Manufacturing Company ... Early Cinema One highlight of our Early Cinema collection is the 1907 to 1927 run of Moving Picture World, one of the motion picture industry's earliest trade papers. Moving ... The Space Shuttle Decision Dec 31, 1971 — ... THE SPACE SHUTTLE DECISION the University of Michigan's Department of Aerospace Engineering, the librarian Kenna Gaynor helped as well ... contents Space Shuttle: The Last Moves. The Hinge of Decision. Loose Ends I: A Final Configuration. Loose Ends II: NERVA and Cape Canaveral. Awarding the Contracts. The Space Shuttle Decision By T A Heppenheimer - NSS As space resources are discovered and developed more and more people will find it advantageous to live and work in space, culminating in a sustainable ecosystem ... The Space Shuttle Decision: NASA's... by Heppenheimer, T A This is a detailed account of how the idea of a reusable shuttle to get people into low Earth orbit, evolved from the Werner Von Braun influenced articles in ... The Space Shuttle Decision: NASA's Search for a ... The OMB was a tougher opponent. These critics forced NASA to abandon plans for a shuttle with two fully reusable liquid-fueled stages, and to set out on a ... The Space Shuttle Decision: Chapter 1 The X-15

ascended into space under rocket power, flew in weightlessness, then reentered the atmosphere at hypersonic speeds. With its nose high to reduce ... The Space Shuttle Decision: NASA's Search ... - Project MUSE by A Roland · 2001 — what kind of shuttle to build. The first decision replaced the Apollo program's Saturn rocket with a reusable launch vehicle intended to lower costs,. The Space Shuttle Decision: NASA's Search for a ... The Space Shuttle Decision: NASA's Search for a Reusable Space Vehicle Issue 4221 of NASA SP, United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration space shuttle decision The Space Shuttle decision - NASA's Search for a Reusable Space Vehicle (The NASA History Series NASA SP-4221) by T.A. Heppenheimer and a great selection of ... The Space Shuttle Decision: NASA's Search for a ... This book portrays NASA's search for continued manned space exploration after the success of Apollo. During 1969, with Nixon newly elected and the first ...