

Mathematically

$$\frac{P^0 - P^s}{P^0} = x_2$$

Here  $P^0$  = Pressure of solvent in pure stage.

$P^s$  = Pressure of solution

$x_2$  = Mole fraction of solute.

### DERIVATION OF THE LAW

Pressure of solvent in solution

= Mole fraction of solvent  $\times$  pressure of solvent in pure stage

**If solute is non-volatile**

Total pressure of solution = Pressure due to solvent

= Mole fraction of solvent  $\times$  pressure of solvent in pure stage

So  $P_{\text{solvent}} = x_1 \cdot P_{\text{solution}}$  Here  $x_1$  is mole fraction of solvent.

$$\frac{P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = x_1$$

Subtract each term from 1 on both side.

$$1 - \frac{P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = 1 - x_1$$

$$\frac{P_{\text{solution}} - P_{\text{solvent}}}{P_{\text{solution}}} = x_2$$

### 2.11 IDEAL & NON-IDEAL SOLUTION

Sr.	Ideal solution	Non-Ideal solution
1.	A solution which obey Raoult's law is called ideal solution.	A solution which do not obey Raoult's law is called non-ideal solution.
2.	Interaction between components of mixture i.e.-between A&B is same as found in A-A & B-B molecule.	Interaction between components of mixture i.e.-between A&B is not same as found in A-A & B-B molecule.

# Class 12th Notes Chemistry Chapter Wise Notes

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a). What voiced consonant has the same place of articulation as [t] and the same manner of articulation as [f]? ...